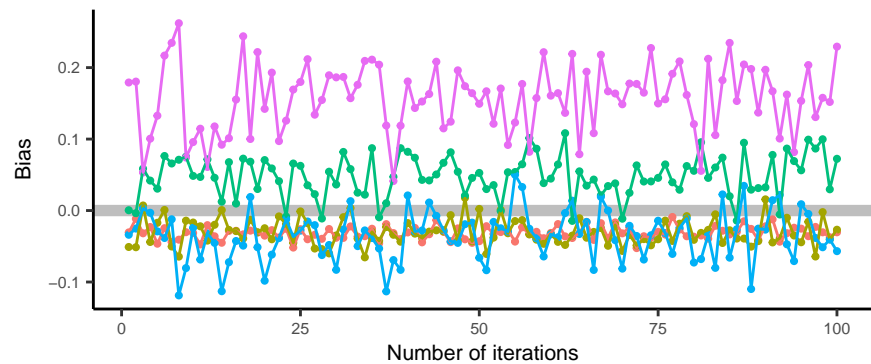
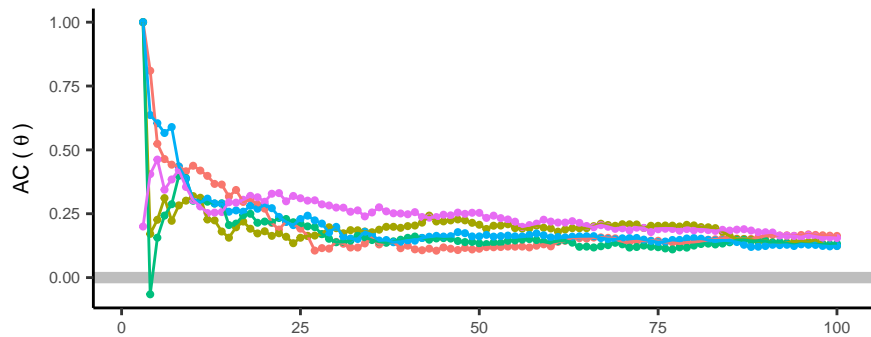
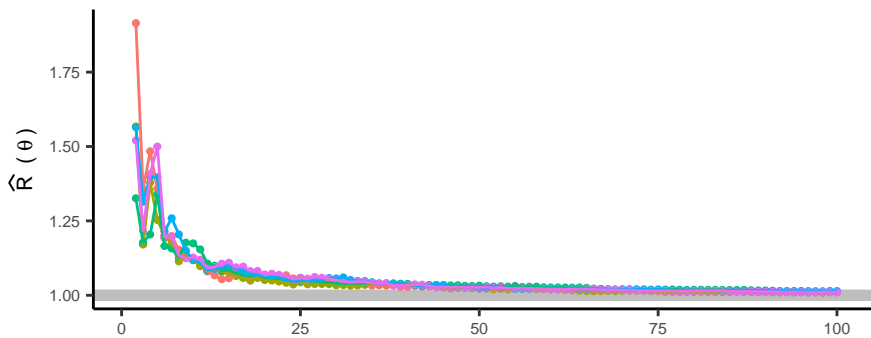


θ = chain variance of Y in $y_{\text{imp},m}$; $Q = \sigma_Y = 11.32$



Missingness (%) 5 25 50 75 95