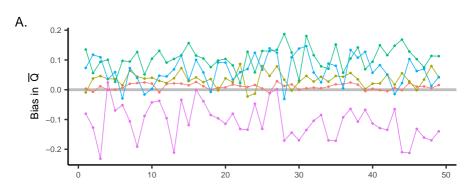
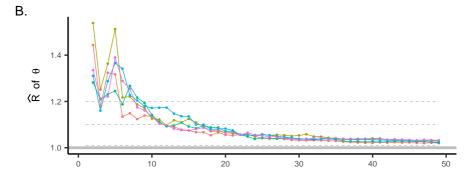
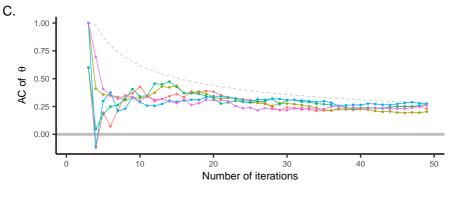
Q = μ_Y = 25.81; θ = chain mean of Y in $y_{imp,m}$







Missingness (%) → 5 → 25 → 50 → 75 → 9