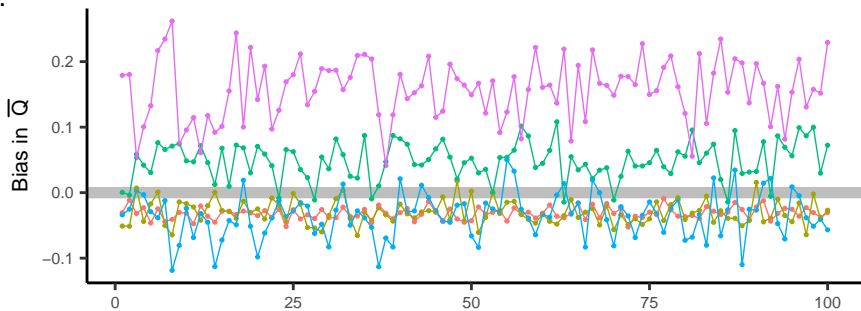
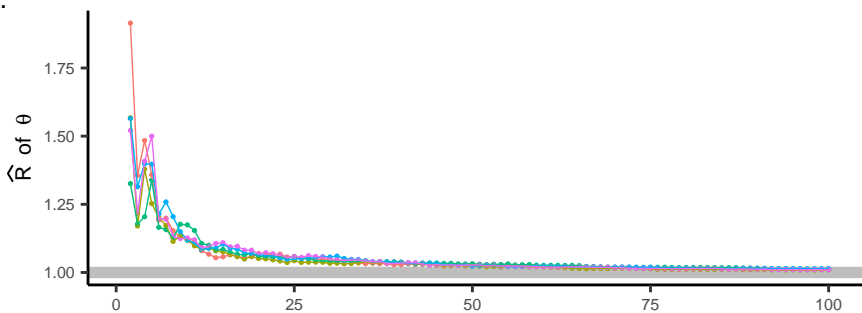


$Q = \sigma_Y = 11.32$; $\theta =$ chain variance of Y in $y_{\text{imp},m}$

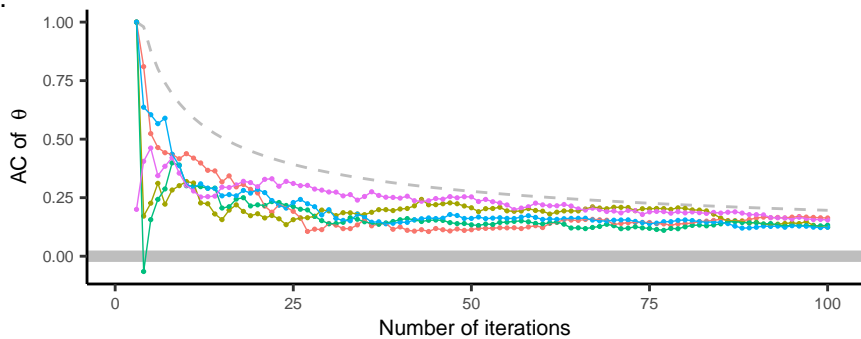
A.



B.



C.



Missingness (%) — 5 — 25 — 50 — 75 — 95