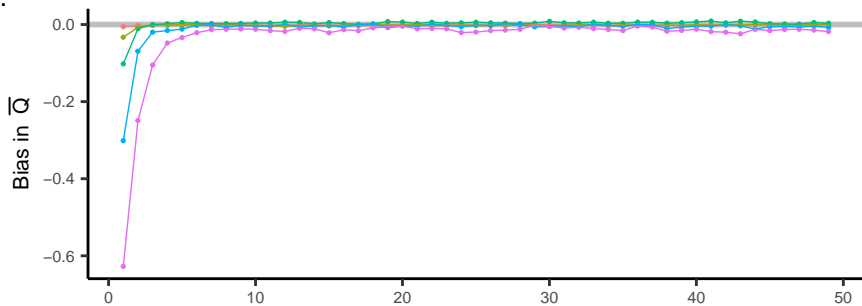
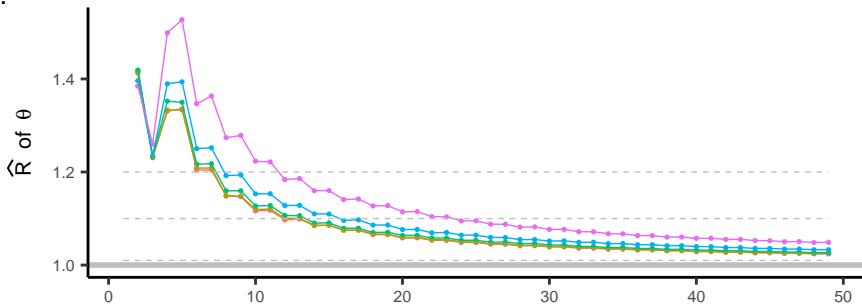


$$Q = \beta_1 = 2.06; \theta = \hat{Q} \text{ in } \{y_{\text{obs}}, y_{\text{imp},m}\}$$

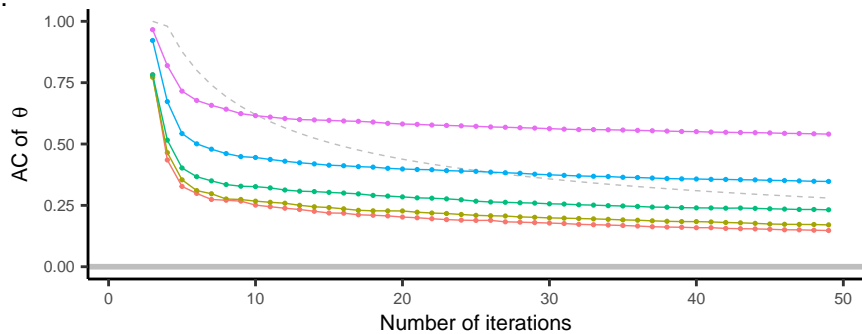
A.



B.



C.



Missingness (%) — 5 — 25 — 50 — 75 — 95