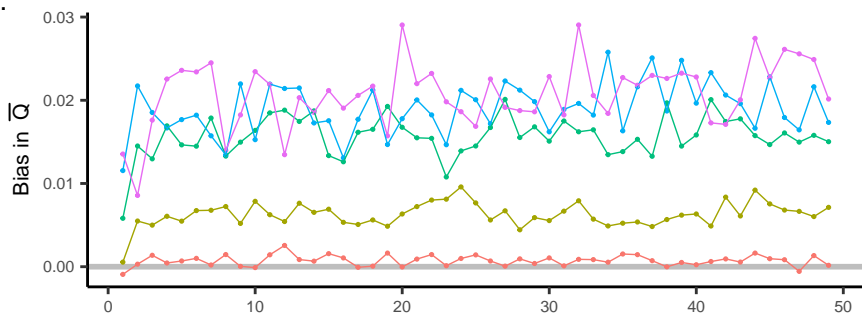
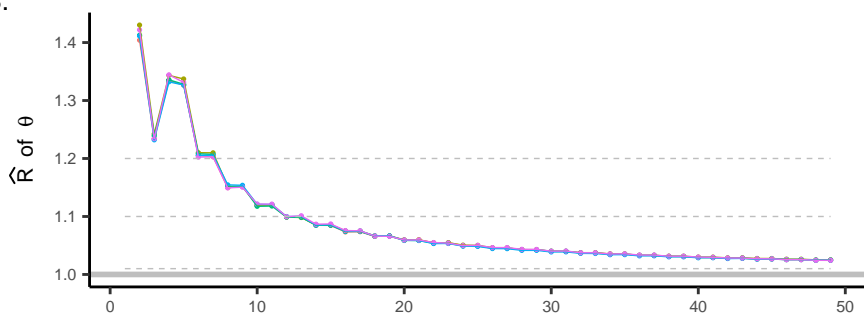


$Q = \sigma_Y = 11.32$ ;  $\theta = \text{chain variance of } Y \text{ in } y_{\text{imp},m}$

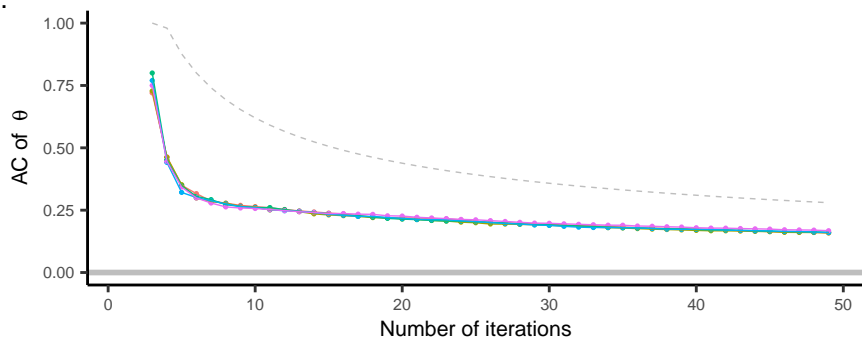
A.



B.



C.



Missingness (%) — 5 — 25 — 50 — 75 — 95