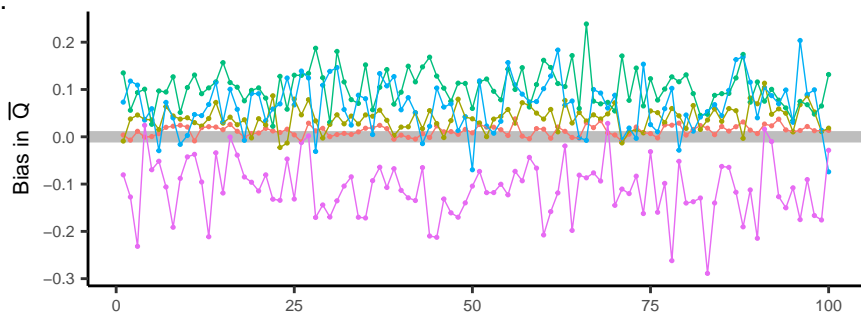
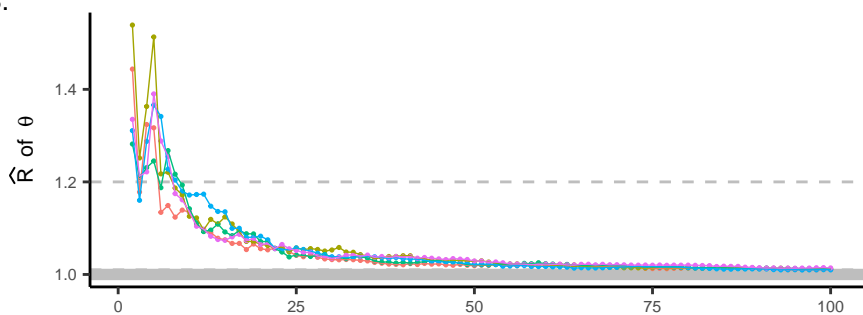


$Q = \mu_Y = 25.81$; $\theta = \text{chain mean of } Y \text{ in } y_{\text{imp},m}$

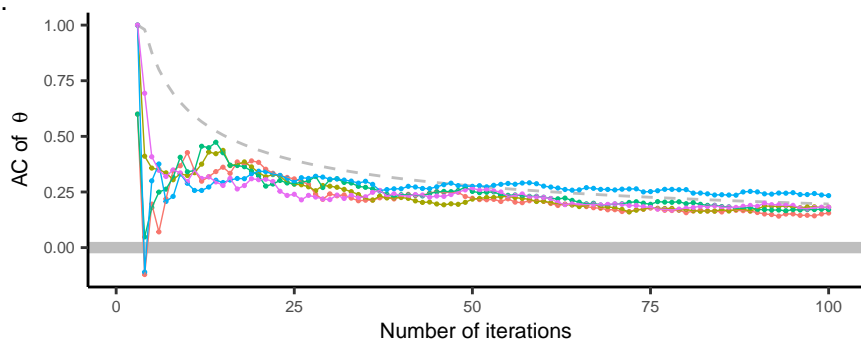
A.



B.



C.



Missingness (%) — 5 — 25 — 50 — 75 — 95