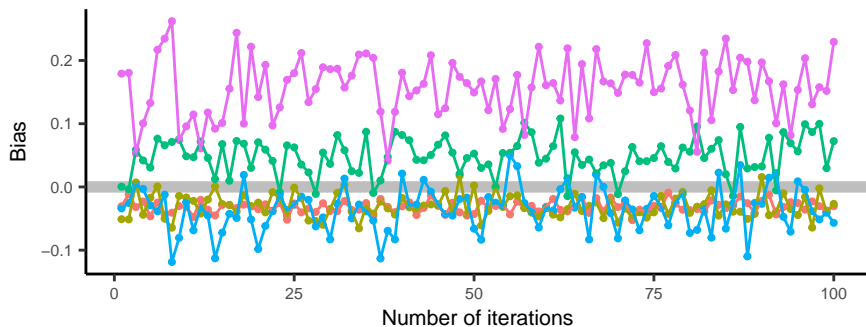
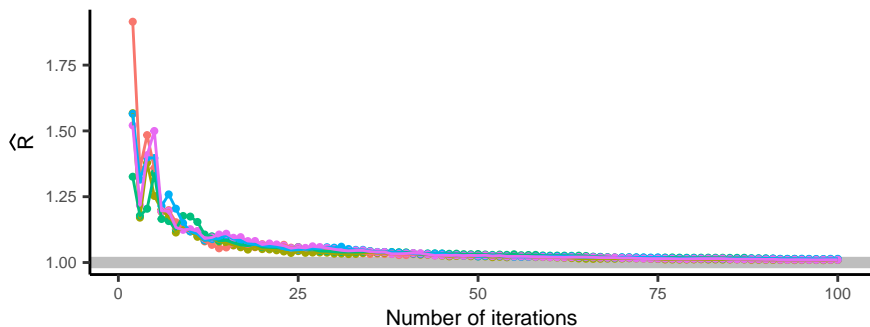


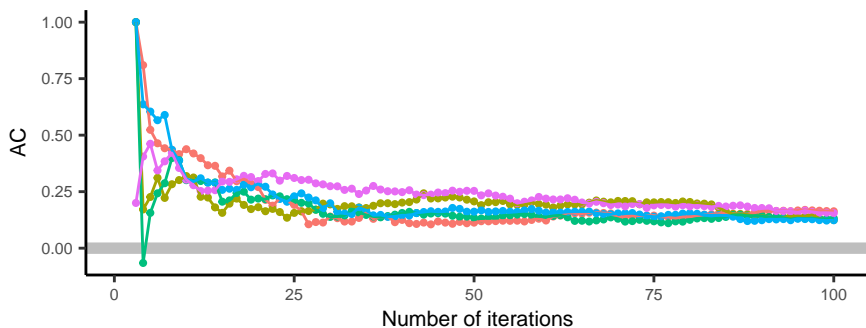
A) Bias in $\overline{\sigma_Y}$; $\sigma_Y = 11.32$



B) \hat{R} of chain variances $y_{\text{imp},Y}$



C) AC of chain variances $y_{\text{imp},Y}$



Missingness (%) — 5 — 25 — 50 — 75 — 95