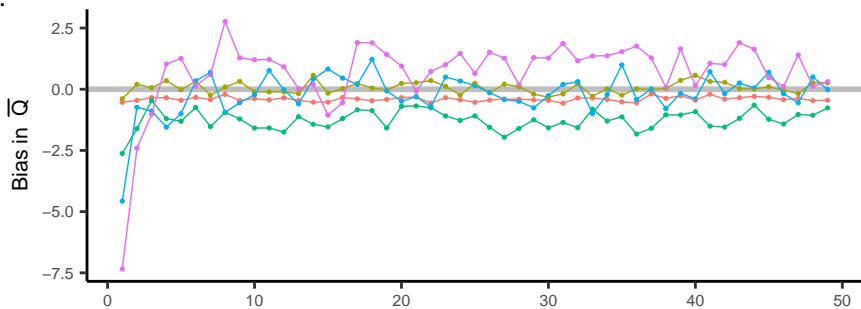
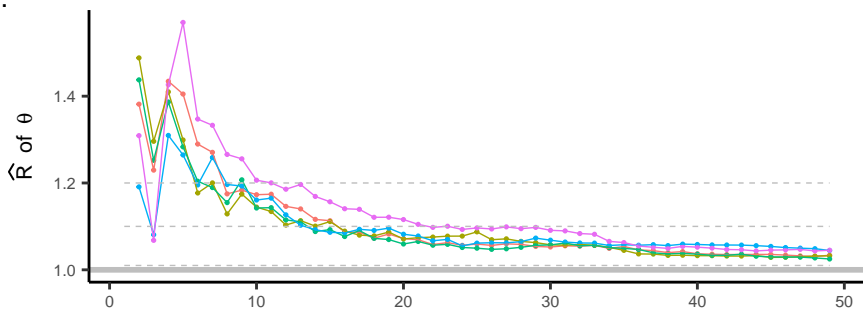


$$Q = r^2 \times 100 = 19.25; \theta = \lambda_1 \text{ in } \{y_{\text{obs}}, y_{\text{imp},m}\}$$

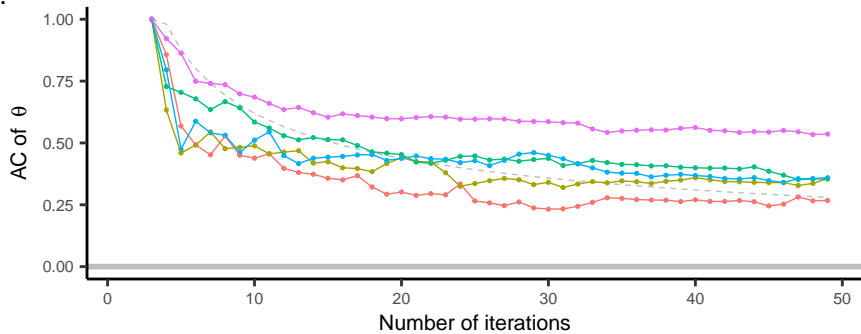
A.



B.



C.



Missingness (%) — 5 — 25 — 50 — 75 — 95