

25. Find an example, where both primal and dual LPs are infeasible.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = -c$$

$$-x_1 \leq -1$$

$$x_2 \leq -1$$

$$\text{merge } x_1 + x_2$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

→

$$-y_1 \geq 1$$

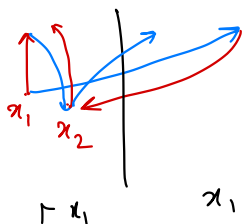
$$y_2 \geq 1$$

$$\min -y_1 - y_2$$

$$y_1, y_2 \geq 0$$

4. Consider the above red-blue path problem in directed graphs. Prove that it is NP-hard. Some related NP-hard problems, which may be useful, are – longest path, hamiltonian path, shortest path with negative and positive edge weights.

if each clause has all vars



divide & conquer,  
repeat, - - -