

Learnify by EduHub — Final System Design & Roadmap (Next.js 15, JS, Postgres)


AI-powered course metasearch for students & developers. Aggregates MOOCs (Coursera, edX, Udemy, SWAYAM/NPTEL, etc.), normalizes metadata with OpenAI, and recommends the best 3–5 results per query.

0) Confirmed Stack (Your Choices)

- **Framework:** Next.js 15 (App Router, Server Actions)
- **Language:** JavaScript (no TypeScript)
- **Auth:** Clerk
- **DB:** PostgreSQL (with `pgvector` for embeddings)
- **ORM:** Prisma
- **Cache/Queues:** Redis
- **AI:** OpenAI (embeddings + LLM for normalization/reranking/summaries)
- **Payments:** Razorpay (UPI, RuPay, cards) — Stripe later (phase 4)
- **Deploy:** Vercel (web). Background worker on Railway/Fly.io/Render

We drop Meilisearch to stay minimal. Retrieval is **Postgres FTS (tsvector/tsquery) + pgvector** for semantic rerank. This keeps infra lean and AI-friendly.

1) High-Level Architecture

```
[Browser]
  ↳ Clerk auth widgets
  ↳ Next.js routes & Server Actions
[Next.js 15 (Vercel)]
  • API routes + Server Actions (BFF)
  • Search flow: cache → Postgres FTS → pgvector similarity → rules rerank
  • If data staleness detected → enqueue provider crawl job

[Worker (Node on Railway/Fly.io)]
  • Provider connectors (Coursera/Udemy/edX/SWAYAM/NPTEL)
  • Page/API fetch → normalize with OpenAI → compute embeddings
  • Upsert Postgres
[PostgreSQL]
  • Core relational data + `pgvector` embeddings + FTS indexes
[Redis]
  • Cache (search results), rate limits, BullMQ queues
[Razorpay]
  • Checkout + webhooks → update subscription state
```

[OpenAI]

- Embeddings + LLM normalization/rerank/summaries

2) Monorepo Folder Structure (JavaScript)

```
learnify-eduhub/
├─ apps/
│  └─ web/                                # Next.js 15 (App Router)
│     └─ app/
│        └─ (marketing)/
│           └─ page.jsx                    # Landing
│           └─ pricing/page.jsx
│           └─ docs/page.jsx
│        └─ (app)/                        # Authenticated area
│           └─ search/page.jsx
│           └─ compare/[id]/page.jsx
│           └─ saved/page.jsx
│           └─ settings/page.jsx
│        └─ api/
│           └─ search/route.js             # POST search
│           └─ courses/route.js           # admin ingest controls
│           └─ webhook/razorpay/route.js
│           └─ clerk/                     # (optional) custom hooks
│     └─ components/
│        └─ SearchBar.jsx
│        └─ Filters.jsx
│        └─ CourseCard.jsx
│        └─ CompareTable.jsx
│        └─ Header.jsx/Footer.jsx
│     └─ lib/
│        └─ auth.js                      # Clerk helpers
│        └─ prisma.js                   # Prisma client (singleton)
│        └─ cache.js                    # Redis helpers
│        └─ scoring.js                  # Ranking formula
│        └─ ai/
│           └─ normalize.js              # LLM metadata normalizer
│           └─ embeddings.js             # compute/store vectors
│           └─ prompts.js
│     └─ hooks/ styles/ types/
│     └─ tests/
└─ worker/                             # Background ingestion/indexing
   └─ src/
```



```

    email      String    @unique
    name       String?
    role       Role      @default(USER)
    preferences Json?
    plan       String?   // free | pro
    planEndsAt DateTime?
    saved      SavedCourse[]
    createdAt  DateTime @default(now())
    updatedAt  DateTime @updatedAt
}

model Course {
  id          String    @id @default(cuid())
  provider    Provider
  sourceId    String?
  url         String    @unique
  title       String
  subtitle    String?
  description  String?
  language    String?
  topics      String[]
  level       Level?
  price       Float?
  currency    String?
  isFree      Boolean   @default(false)
  rating      Float?
  ratingCount Int?
  credential  Boolean   @default(false)
  providerCred Int?
  durationHrs Float?
  effortPerWk Float?
  publishedAt DateTime?
  thumbnailUrl String?
  vector      Bytes?    // embedding (pgvector)
  lastSeenAt  DateTime @default(now())
  createdAt   DateTime @default(now())
  updatedAt   DateTime @updatedAt

  @@index([provider])
  @@index([level])
  @@index([isFree])
  @@index([title])
}

model SavedCourse {
  id          String    @id @default(cuid())
  userId      String
  courseId    String

```

```

    notes      String?
    createdAt  DateTime @default(now())

    User       User      @relation(fields: [userId], references: [id])
    Course     Course    @relation(fields: [courseId], references: [id])

    @@unique([userId, courseId])
}

model SearchEvent {
    id          String    @id @default(cuid())
    userId      String?
    query       String
    filters     Json?
    resultIds   String[]
    clickedId   String?
    createdAt   DateTime @default(now())
}

```

Migration for `pgvector`

```

CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS vector;
ALTER TABLE "Course" ADD COLUMN IF NOT EXISTS vector vector(1536);
CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS course_vector_idx ON "Course" USING ivfflat (vector
vector_l2_ops);

```

FTS index (title/description)

```

ALTER TABLE "Course" ADD COLUMN IF NOT EXISTS tsv tsvector;
CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS course_tsv_idx ON "Course" USING GIN(tsv);
-- trigger to keep tsv in sync
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION course_tsv_update() RETURNS trigger AS $$
BEGIN
    NEW.tsv := to_tsvector('english', coalesce(NEW.title, '') || ' ' ||
coalesce(NEW.description, ''));
    RETURN NEW;
END; $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS course_tsv_tg ON "Course";
CREATE TRIGGER course_tsv_tg BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON "Course"
FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE course_tsv_update();

```

4) Search & Ranking Pipeline (Server Action)

1. **Parse Query** → lightweight NLP to extract intent (level, free/paid, language)
 2. **Cache Check (Redis)** → `search: {hash(query+filters)}` TTL 30–60m
 3. **Lexical Retrieve (Postgres FTS)** → `tsquery` over `title/description`
 4. **Vector Similarity (pgvector)** → cosine/L2 between query embedding and `Course.vector`
 5. **Rules-based Rerank** (in `lib/scoring.js`):
 6. $\text{Relevance} = \alpha(\text{FTS score}) + \beta(\text{cosine similarity})$
 7. $\text{Quality} = \text{rating} + \log(\text{ratingCount}) + \text{recency decay}$
 8. $\text{Credibility} = \text{providerCred} + \text{credential}$
 9. $\text{Value} = \text{price fit (free boost)} + \text{duration fit}$
 10. $\text{Personalization} = \text{matches vs user prefs/history}$
 11. **Top K (5–10)** → return to client; write `SearchEvent`
 12. **Freshness** → if `lastSeenAt` too old for providers in the result set → enqueue crawl
-

5) Payments (Razorpay Subscriptions)

Plan design - `free` → limited filters & daily search cap - `pro` → advanced filters, compare view, AI summaries

Flow 1. User clicks **Upgrade** → hit `/api/billing/create-subscription` → create Razorpay subscription + order 2. Frontend opens Razorpay Checkout with order id 3. On success/failure → Razorpay hits **webhook** → `/app/api/webhook/razorpay/route.js` 4. Verify signature → update `User.plan` + `planEndsAt` in Postgres

Webhook security - Verify `X-Razorpay-Signature` using webhook secret - Idempotency: store processed event ids

6) API Surface (Next.js Routes)

- `POST /api/search` → { query, filters } → ranked `Course[]`
- `GET /api/courses/[id]` → course details
- `POST /api/courses/ingest` (admin) → { provider } → enqueue crawl
- `POST /api/billing/create-subscription` → returns Razorpay order
- `POST /api/webhook/razorpay` → handle events (payment.authorized, subscription.charged, etc.)

Prefer **Server Actions** from pages (`search/page.jsx`) for internal calls; keep routes for webhooks/worker.

7) Caching, Rate Limits, Freshness

- Cache search results & course detail payloads (Redis)
 - Token bucket per IP/user for `/api/search`
 - Staleness policy: popular queries recrawled daily; long-tail weekly
 - Exponential backoff & circuit breakers on connectors
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8) Compliance & Scraping Policy

- Prefer official APIs/feeds; follow ToS & robots.txt
 - Do not bypass paywalls/login; store only metadata; always deep-link
 - Consider affiliate/partner programs when available
-

9) Docker (Local Dev)

```
version: "3.9"
services:
  postgres:
    image: postgres:16
    environment:
      POSTGRES_USER: postgres
      POSTGRES_PASSWORD: postgres
      POSTGRES_DB: learnify
    ports:
      - "5432:5432"
    volumes:
      - pgdata:/var/lib/postgresql/data
    command: ["postgres", "-c", "shared_preload_libraries=vector"]

  redis:
    image: redis:7
    ports:
      - "6379:6379"
    volumes:
      - redisdata:/data

volumes:
  pgdata:
  redisdata:
```

10) Environment Variables (.env.example)

```
DATABASE_URL=postgresql://postgres:postgres@localhost:5432/learnify
REDIS_URL=redis://localhost:6379
OPENAI_API_KEY=
CLERK_PUBLISHABLE_KEY=
CLERK_SECRET_KEY=
RAZORPAY_KEY_ID=
RAZORPAY_KEY_SECRET=
NEXT_PUBLIC_APP_URL=http://localhost:3000
NODE_ENV=development
```

11) Development Roadmap

Phase 0 — Project Setup (1 week) - Init repo (Next.js 15, JS). Add Tailwind, shadcn/ui. Configure Clerk. - Add Prisma + Postgres. Run migrations for schema + pgvector + FTS trigger. - Add Redis client + basic cache helper. Seed minimal course data.

Phase 1 — Core Search (2-3 weeks) - Build Search UI (SearchBar, Filters, CourseCard) - Implement `/api/search` + Server Action: FTS → vector rerank → rules - Track SearchEvent, click logging, basic analytics

Phase 2 — Ingestion & Normalization (1-2 weeks) - Implement 2 provider connectors (e.g., Udemy + SWAYAM) - LLM normalization (title, topics, duration estimate), embeddings - Admin page to trigger re-ingest; dedupe by canonical URL

Phase 3 — Save/Compare & Paywall (1-2 weeks) - Saved lists, Compare view - Razorpay subscription flow + webhook; gate premium features

Phase 4 — Quality & Scale (ongoing) - Provider credibility model, recency decay tuning - Personalization (boost by user prefs/history) - Observability: Sentry, logs, latency budgets - Add Stripe for international later

12) Security & Testing

- Clerk session validation in Server Actions & routes
- Input validation (lightweight zod optional even in JS)
- Row-level checks (user owns saved items)
- Webhook signature verification + idempotency
- Tests: unit (scoring), integration (search pipeline), E2E (Playwright)

13) UI Highlights

- Query chips auto-detected (Beginner, Free, Hindi)
 - Badges: Free, Certificate, University-backed
 - Compare table: syllabus, duration, price, rating, certificate
 - AI summaries of pros/cons per course (Pro plan)
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14) Next Steps

1) Create repo from this structure 2) Add Docker & run Postgres/Redis locally 3) Wire Clerk; scaffold Prisma + run migrations (pgvector + FTS) 4) Build search Server Action + scoring; instrument logging 5) Implement first connector E2E; ship internal MVP