- Algebra y Geometria Analitica I - (ECEN)

- Trobajo poictico: Números Complejos. Ejercicos resultos

- Ejercicio 6: Expreson en forma polon los resultados de los geraciones; indicados:

(C) $2_{30^{\circ}} + 5_{345^{\circ}}$

Kora sumar es conveniente excibir los núneros en forma binómica

$$Z = 2_{30}^{\circ} = 2 \left(\cos 30^{\circ} + i \sin 30^{\circ} \right) = 2 \cdot \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i \frac{1}{2} \right) = \sqrt{3} + i$$

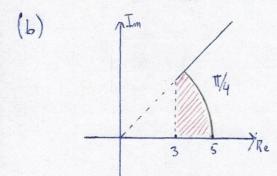
$$W = 5_{345}^{\circ} = 5 \left(\cos 345^{\circ} + i \right) = 5 \left(\frac{1}{12} + i \left(\frac{-1}{12} \right) \right) = \frac{5}{12} - \frac{5}{12}i$$

$$Z+W= \left(\sqrt{3}+i \right) + \left(\frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} i \right) = \left(\sqrt{3} + \frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + \left(1 - \frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} \right) i = \frac{5+\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}-5}{\sqrt{2}} i = \frac{5\sqrt{2}+2\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{2-5\sqrt{2}}{2} i$$

$$|Z+W| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{5\sqrt{5}+2\sqrt{5}}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2-5\sqrt{5}}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}\left(25\cdot 2 + 2.5\sqrt{2}2\sqrt{3} + 4.3\right) + \frac{1}{4}\left(4-2.2.5\sqrt{2} + 25.2\right)}$$

$$= \sqrt{25+5\sqrt{6}-5\sqrt{2}+3+1} = \sqrt{29-5\sqrt{2}+5\sqrt{6}} \simeq 5,85$$

Coracterizar las siguientes regiones mediante un subconjunto de C



{ZEC/ 121 & 5 1 0 & org (2) & 1/4 1 Recz) > 3}

Resolver los siguientes ecuaciones.

$$(a) Z^2 - (2+i) z^2 - 7i = 0$$

-> Ecusción de 20to grado en variable complejo.

Q=1

6 = - (2ti)

C = - 7i

Podemos often la resolvente

$$Z_{112} = \frac{-6 + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$Z_{1,2} = \frac{(2+i) + \sqrt{(2+i)^2 - 4.1.(-7i)}}{2.1} = \frac{(2+i) + \sqrt{3+4i + 28i}}{2} = \frac{2+i + \sqrt{3+32i}}{2}$$

· Colculemos los raices de 3+32i. Nos coviene hocerlo en forma polar.

$$W = 3 + 321$$
 $|W| = \sqrt{3^2 + 32^2} = \sqrt{1033}$

$$arg(w) = arccos\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{1033}}\right) = 84,64^{\circ}$$

Llamemos tala VW:

$$|t| = |w|^{1/2} = (\sqrt{1033})^{1/2} = \sqrt[4]{1033} \approx 5,67$$

$$\arg(t) = \arg(w) + 2\pi \cdot K \quad K = 0,1$$

$$= \frac{84,64^{\circ} + 180^{\circ}. \text{ K} \quad \text{K=0,1}}{2}$$

$$t_2 = \sqrt[4]{1033}_{222,320} \approx 5,67 [\cos(222,320) + i sen(222,320)]$$

 $\approx 4,19 + 3,81 i$

$$Z_1 = \frac{(2+i) + (4,19+3,81i)}{2} = 3,095 + 2,409i$$

$$Z_{i}=\frac{(2+i)+(-4,19+3,81i)}{2}=-1,095-1,409i$$