Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

«НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО» Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий

### ОТЧЕТ О ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ № 4

по теме: Запросы на выборку данных к БД PostgreSQL. по дисциплине: Проектирование и реализация баз данных

# Специальность: 09.03.03 Мобильные и сетевые технологии Выполнил: Говорова М.М. студент группы К3240 Дата: «\_\_» \_\_\_\_ 2021 г. Рейнгеверц В.А.

Санкт-Петербург 2021 г.

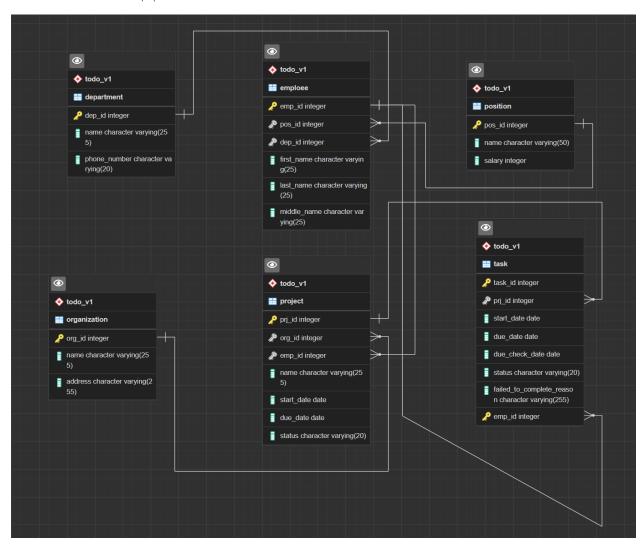
#### ЦЕЛЬ РАБОТЫ

Овладеть практическими навыками создания представлений и запросов на выборку данных к базе данных PostgreSQL и использования подзапросов при модификации данных.

#### ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЕ ЗАДАНИЕ

- 1. Создать запросы и представления на выборку данных к базе данных PostgreSQL (согласно индивидуальному заданию, часть 2 и 3).
- 2. Составить 3 запроса на модификацию данных (INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE) с использованием подзапросов.
- 3. Изучить графическое представление запросов.
- 4. Посмотреть историю запросов.

## СХЕМА БАЗЫ ДАННЫХ



#### ВЫПОЛНЕНИЕ: запросы

1. Составить список всех заданий каждого проекта с указанием организаций, отделов и исполнителей, занятых в его выполнении.

```
SELECT
        PROJECT.prj_id,
        PROJECT.name as "Название проекта",
        TASK.task_id,
        TASK.description as "Задание",
        CONCAT(EMPLOEE.first_name, ' ', EMPLOEE.last_name) as "Исполнитель",
        DEP.name as "Департамент",
        ORG.name as "Организация"
FROM todo_v1.task TASK
INNER JOIN todo_v1.project PROJECT ON TASK.prj_id = PROJECT.prj_id
INNER JOIN todo_v1.emploee EMPLOEE ON TASK.emp id = EMPLOEE.emp id
INNER JOIN todo_v1.organization ORG ON PROJECT.org_id = ORG.org_id
INNER JOIN todo v1.department DEP ON EMPLOEE.dep id = DEP.dep id
ORDER BY PROJECT.prj_id, TASK.task_id;
  prj_id haзвание проекта character varying (255)

    вазк_id integer
    вазадание character varying (255)

      № исполнитель text
      Департамент character varying (255)

                                                                                    Организация character varying (255)
                                  1 Make a cupcake Ivan Ivanov Department of Science 000 "Gosudarstvo"
       1 Science Adv
       1 Science Adv
                                  2 Bake a cake
                                                     Peter Petrov Department of Science
                                                                                     000 "Gosudarstvo"
        1 Science Adv
                                 5 Brush the White Fox Karen Smith Department of Science
                                                                                     000 "Gosudarstvo"
        2 Time machine
                                  3 Feed the Brown Fox Oleg Olegov
                                                                  Department of Future
                                                                                     "SpaceX"
        2 Time machine
                                  4 Create google
                                                    Andrew Androv Department of Future
                                                                                      "SpaceX"
        2 Time machine
                                  6 Create facebook
                                                      Vlad Dracula
                                                                  Department of Science
                                                                                      "SpaceX"
```

2. Составить список проектов, работа над которыми была начата больше месяца назад.

```
SELECT * FROM todo_v1.project WHERE start_date < (NOW() - INTERVAL '1
month');</pre>
```

# До:

	prj_id [PK] integer	org_id integer	emp_id integer	name character varying (255)	start_date date	due_date date	status character varying (20)
1	1	1	2	Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-10	In work
2	2	2	3	Time machine	2021-05-03	2021-05-20	In work
3	3	2	1	Unnamed Recent Project	2021-06-15	2021-06-16	Canceled
4	4	1	1	Old Project	2020-01-10	2020-02-10	Completed

<b>⊿</b>	<b>prj_id</b> [PK] integer	ø	org_id integer	ø	emp_id integer	Ø	name character varying (255)	<b>start_date</b> date	Ø	due_date date	Ø	status character varying (20)	ø
1		4		1		1	Old Project	2020-01-10		2020-02-10		Completed	

3. Вывести список сотрудников, оклад которых превышает средний оклад сотрудников своего отдела

#### До:

4	emp_id integer	pos_id integer	dep_id integer	first_name character varying (25)	last_name character varying (25)	middle_name character varying (25)	salary integer
1	1	1	1	Vlad	Dracula	Nightmare	500000
2	2	2	1	Karen	Smith	Middle	100000
3	3	2	2	Karen	The	Second	100000
4	4	3	1	Ivan	Ivanov	Ivanovich	50000
5	5	3	1	Peter	Petrov	Petrovich	50000
6	6	3	2	Oleg	Olegov	Olegovich	50000
7	7	3	2	Andrew	Androv	Andrevich	50000

4	emp_id integer	pos_id integer	dep_id integer	first_name character varying (25)	last_name character varying (25)	middle_name character varying (25)	salary integer
1	1	1	1	Vlad	Dracula	Nightmare	500000
2	3	2	2	Karen	The	Second	100000

4. Найти отдел, работающий над максимальным количеством проектов.

```
SELECT dep_prj_count.dep_id, dep_prj_count.name, dep_prj_count.dep_count
FROM (
      SELECT EMPLOEE.dep_id, DEPARTMENT.name, COUNT(EMPLOEE.dep_id) as
dep_count
      FROM todo_v1.project PROJECT
      JOIN todo_v1.emploee EMPLOEE ON EMPLOEE.emp_id = PROJECT.emp_id
      JOIN todo_v1.department DEPARTMENT ON DEPARTMENT.dep_id =
EMPLOEE.dep_id
      GROUP BY EMPLOEE.dep_id, DEPARTMENT.name
) dep_prj_count
WHERE dep_prj_count.dep_count IN (
      SELECT MAX(count table.count) FROM (
           SELECT COUNT(EMPLOEE.dep_id)
           FROM todo_v1.project PROJECT
           JOIN todo_v1.emploee EMPLOEE ON EMPLOEE.emp_id = PROJECT.emp_id
           GROUP BY EMPLOEE.dep_id
      ) count table
```

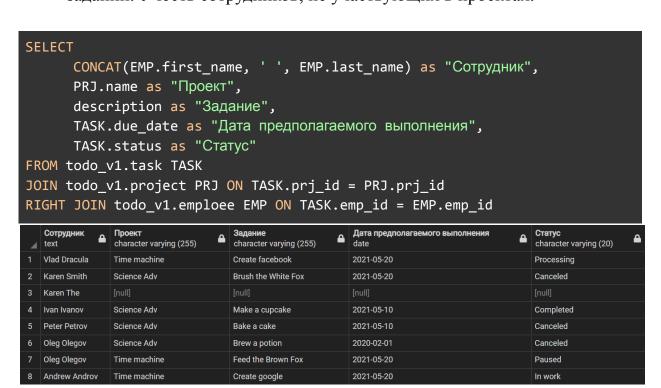
# До:

4	<b>prj_id</b> [PK] integer	org_id integer	emp_id integer	name character varying (255)	start_date date	due_date date	status character varying (20)
1	1	1	2	Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-10	In work
2	2	2	3	Time machine	2021-05-03	2021-05-20	In work
3	3	2	1	Unnamed Recent Project	2021-06-15	2021-06-16	Canceled
4	4	1	1	Old Project	2020-01-10	2020-02-10	Completed

<b>4</b>	dep_id integer   ▲	name character varying (255)	dep_count bigint
1	1	Department of Science	3
2	2	Department of Future	1

<b>4</b>	dep_id integer	name character varying (255)	dep_count bigint
1	1	Department of Science	3

5. Составить список сотрудников, проектов, заданий, в выполнении которых они участвуют и дат предполагаемого выполнения ими заданий. Учесть сотрудников, не участвующих в проектах.

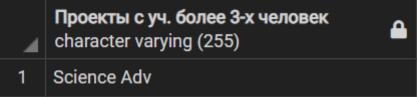


6. Составить список сотрудников, не выполнивших задания в срок с указанием проектов и заданий, которые они должны были выполнить и количества дней просрочки выполнения заданий

```
SELECT
      CONCAT(EMP.first_name, ' ', EMP.last_name) as "Сотрудник",
      CONCAT('Задание') as "Тип",
      TASK.description as "Название",
      TASK.due_date as "Дедлайн",
      CONCAT(NOW()::date - TASK.due date) as "Просрочено дней"
FROM todo_v1.task TASK
JOIN todo_v1.emploee EMP ON TASK.emp_id = EMP.emp_id
WHERE
      TASK.status = 'In work' AND TASK.due_date < NOW()</pre>
UNION
SELECT
      CONCAT(EMP.first_name, ' ', EMP.last_name) as "Сотрудник",
      CONCAT('Проект') as "Тип",
      PRJ.name as "Название",
      PRJ.due_date as "Дедлайн",
      CONCAT(NOW()::date - PRJ.due_date) as "Просрочено дней"
FROM todo v1.task TASK
JOIN todo_v1.project PRJ ON TASK.prj_id = PRJ.prj_id
JOIN todo_v1.emploee EMP ON PRJ.emp_id = EMP.emp_id
WHERE
      PRJ.status = 'In work' AND PRJ.due_date < NOW()</pre>
```

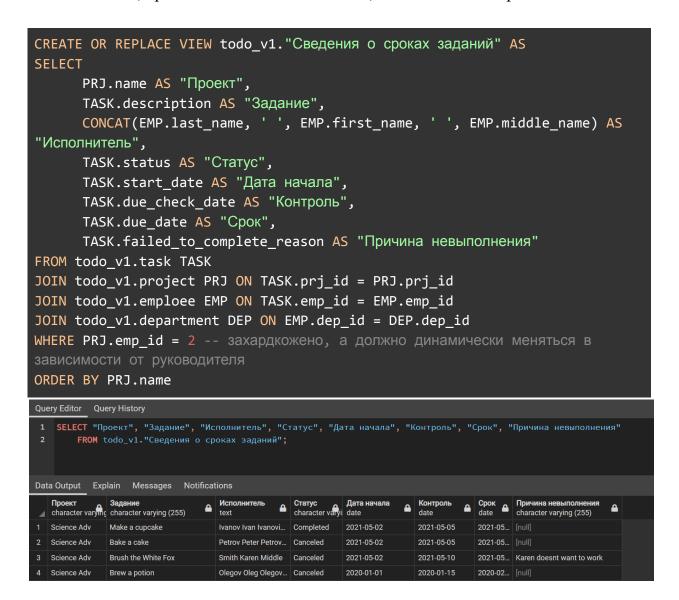
4	Сотрудник text	Тип text    ▲	<b>Название</b> character varying (255)	<b>Дедлайн</b> date	Просрочено дней text
1	Andrew Androv	Задание	Create google	2021-05-20	3
2	Karen Smith	Проект	Science Adv	2021-05-10	13
3	Karen The	Проект	Time machine	2021-05-20	3

7. Составить список проектов, в выполнении которого участвует более трех человек.



#### ВЫПОЛНЕНИЕ: представления

1. Для руководителей проектов, содержащее сведения об исполнителях, отделах, сроках выполнения заданий, включенных в проект.



```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW todo v1. "Сведения об исполнителях и отделах" AS
SELECT
       PRJ.name AS "Проект",
       TASK.description AS "Задание",
       CONCAT(EMP.last_name, ' ', EMP.first_name, ' ', EMP.middle_name) AS
"Исполнитель",
       POS.name AS "Должность исполнителя",
       CONCAT(POS.salary, 'рублей') AS "Зарплата исполнителя",
       DEP.name AS "Отдел",
       DEP.phone number AS "Телефон отдела"
FROM todo v1.task TASK
JOIN todo_v1.project PRJ ON TASK.prj_id = PRJ.prj_id
JOIN todo v1.emploee EMP ON TASK.emp id = EMP.emp id
JOIN todo_v1.department DEP ON EMP.dep_id = DEP.dep_id
JOIN todo_v1.position POS ON EMP.pos_id = POS.pos_id
WHERE PRJ.emp_id = \frac{2}{3} -- захардкожено, а должно динамически меняться в
зависимости от руководителя
ORDER BY PRJ.name
Query Editor Query History
     FROM todo_v1."Сведения об исполнителях, отделах";
Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
 Проект Задание Исполнитель text Исполнитель text Должность Зарплата исполн Отдел character vary character vary
                                                         Отдел a Character varying (255)
1 Science Adv Make a cupcake Ivanov Ivan Ivanovi... Worker 50000 рублей Department of Science (541) 754-3010
2 Science Adv Bake a cake
                          Petrov Peter Petrov... Worker
                                              50000 рублей Department of Science
                                                                         (541) 754-3010
3 Science Adv Brush the White Fox Smith Karen Middle Manager 100000 рублей Department of Science
                                                                         (541) 754-3010
  Science Adv Brew a potion Olegov Oleg Olegov... Worker 50000 рублей Department of Future
                                                                         +(123) - 456-78-90
```

2. Список проектов, срок выполнения которых истекает сегодня, и которые включают больше трех невыполненных заданий.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW todo_v1."Проекты с горящими дедлайнами" AS

SELECT DISTINCT

PRJ.name AS "Проект",

CONCAT(EMP.last_name, ' ', EMP.first_name, ' ', EMP.middle_name) AS

"Руководитель"

FROM todo_v1.task TASK

JOIN todo_v1.project PRJ ON TASK.prj_id = PRJ.prj_id

JOIN todo_v1.emploee EMP ON PRJ.emp_id = EMP.emp_id

WHERE TASK.prj_id IN (

SELECT prj_id

FROM todo_v1.task TASK

WHERE TASK.status != 'Completed'

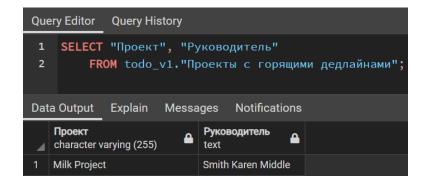
GROUP BY prj_id

HAVING COUNT(task_id) > 3

) AND PRJ.due_date = NOW()::date
```

#### До:

4	name character varying (255)	start_date date	due_date date	due_check_date date	status character varying (20)	emp_id integer ♣	description character varying (255)
1	Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	Completed	4	Make a cupcake
2	Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	Canceled	5	Bake a cake
3	Time machine	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Paused	6	Feed the Brown Fox
4	Time machine	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	In work	7	Create google
5	Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Canceled	2	Brush the White Fox
6	Time machine	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Processing		Create facebook
7	Science Adv	2020-01-01	2020-02-01	2020-01-15	Canceled	6	Brew a potion
8	Milk Project	2021-05-10	2021-05-23	2021-05-17	In work	4	Milk a cow
9	Milk Project	2021-05-20	2021-05-23	2021-05-22	In work	4	Milk a goat
10	Milk Project	2021-05-01	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	In work	4	Milk a sheep
11	Milk Project	2021-05-19	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	Paused	4	Milk a velociraptor



#### ВЫПОЛНЕНИЕ: модификация данных

#### 1. Запрос с INSERT

Запрос для быстрого добавления заданий в проект "Milk Project", использующий сроки и исполнителей из уже существующих заданий

```
WITH milk_prj_default_date AS (
      SELECT TASK.due_date FROM todo_v1.task TASK
      JOIN todo_v1.project PRJ ON TASK.prj_id = PRJ.prj_id
      WHERE PRJ.name = 'Milk Project' LIMIT 1
INSERT INTO todo_v1.task(
      task_id,
      prj_id,
      start_date,
      due_date,
      due_check_date,
      status,
      emp_id,
      description
VALUES (
      (SELECT (MAX(task_id) + 1) FROM todo_v1.task),
      (SELECT prj_id FROM todo_v1.project WHERE name = 'Milk Project'),
      (SELECT * FROM milk_prj_default_date) - INTERVAL '10 days',
      (SELECT * FROM milk_prj_default_date),
      (SELECT * FROM milk_prj_default_date) - INTERVAL '5 days',
      'In work',
      (SELECT emp id FROM todo v1.task LIMIT 1),
      'Milk a VIP cow'
```

4	prj_id integer	task_id integer	name character varying (255)	start_date date	due_date date	due_check_date date	status character varying (20)	emp_id integer	description character varying (255)
1			Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	Completed	4	Make a cupcake
2		2	Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	Canceled		Bake a cake
3	2		Time machine	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Paused	6	Feed the Brown Fox
4	2	4	Time machine	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	In work		Create google
5			Science Adv	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Canceled	2	Brush the White Fox
6	2	6	Time machine	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Processing		Create facebook
7			Science Adv	2020-01-01	2020-02-01	2020-01-15	Canceled	6	Brew a potion
8	5	8	Milk Project	2021-05-10	2021-05-23	2021-05-17	In work	4	Milk a cow
9	5		Milk Project	2021-05-20	2021-05-23	2021-05-22	In work	4	Milk a goat
10	5	10	Milk Project	2021-05-01	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	In work	4	Milk a sheep
11	5	11	Milk Project	2021-05-19	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	Paused	4	Milk a velociraptor
12	5	12	Milk Project	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	4	Milk a VIP cow
13	5	13	Milk Project	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	4	Milk a VIP cow
14	5	14	Milk Project	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	4	Milk a VIP cow
15	5	15	Milk Project	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	4	Milk a VIP cow

## **2.** Запрос с UPDATE

Изменение статуса заданий с истекшим сроком выполнения со статуса "In work" на "Canceled", кроме тех, над которыми работает исполнитель с именем "Karen"

```
UPDATE todo_v1.task
SET status='Canceled'
WHERE NOW()::date > due_date
AND status = 'In work'
AND task_id NOT IN (
        SELECT TASK.task_id FROM todo_v1.task TASK
        JOIN todo_v1.emploee EMP ON TASK.emp_id = EMP.emp_id
        WHERE first_name = 'Karen'
)
```

# До:

4	task_id integer	prj_id integer ♣	start_date date	due_date date	due_check_date date	status character varying (20)	first_name character varying (25)	description character varying (255)
1	4	2	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	In work	Andrew	Create google
2	11	5	2021-05-19	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	Paused	Ivan	Milk a velociraptor
3	14	5	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
4	13	5	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
5	12	5	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
6	10	5	2021-05-01	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	In work	Ivan	Milk a sheep
7	9	5	2021-05-20	2021-05-23	2021-05-22	In work	Ivan	Milk a goat
8	8		2021-05-10	2021-05-23	2021-05-17	In work	Ivan	Milk a cow
9			2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	In work	Ivan	Make a cupcake
10	15		2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
11	16		2021-05-01	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	In work	Karen	Rob ikea
12	5		2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	In work	Karen	Brush the White Fox
13	7		2020-01-01	2020-02-01	2020-01-15	In work	Oleg	Brew a potion
14	3	2	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	In work	Oleg	Feed the Brown Fox
15	2		2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	In work	Peter	Bake a cake
16	6	2	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	In work	Vlad	Create facebook

2 11 5 2021-05-19 2021-05-23 2021-05-20 Paused Ivan Milk a 3 14 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 4 13 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 5 12 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 6 10 5 2021-05-01 2021-05-23 2021-05-20 In work Ivan Milk a 7 9 5 2021-05-20 2021-05-23 2021-05-22 In work Ivan Milk a 8 8 5 2021-05-20 2021-05-23 2021-05-22 In work Ivan Milk a 9 1 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-23 2021-05-05 Canceled Ivan Make 10 15 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-05 Canceled Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-20 2021-05-10 In work Ivan Milk a 8 13 7 1 2020-01-01 2021-05-20 2021-05-10 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 10 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 10 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 10 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 10 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan			start_date date	due_date date	due_check_date date	status character varying (20)	first_name character varying (25)	description character varying (255)
3 14 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 4 13 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 5 12 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 6 10 5 2021-05-01 2021-05-23 2021-05-20 In work Ivan Milk a 7 9 5 2021-05-20 2021-05-23 2021-05-22 In work Ivan Milk a 8 8 5 2021-05-10 2021-05-23 2021-05-22 In work Ivan Milk a 9 1 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 Canceled Ivan Make 10 15 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 12 5 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 13 7 1 2020-01-01 2020-02-01 20201-05-10 In work Ivan Milk a	4	4 2	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Canceled	Andrew	Create google
4 13 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 5 12 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 6 10 5 2021-05-01 2021-05-23 2021-05-20 In work Ivan Milk a 7 9 5 2021-05-20 2021-05-23 2021-05-22 In work Ivan Milk a 8 8 5 2021-05-10 2021-05-23 2021-05-17 In work Ivan Milk a 9 1 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 Canceled Ivan Make 10 15 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 12 5 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 13 7 1 2020-01-01 2020-02-01 20201-05-10 In work Ivan Milk a	11	11 5	2021-05-19	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	Paused	Ivan	Milk a velociraptor
5       12       5       2021-05-13       2021-05-23       2021-05-18       In work       Ivan       Milk a         6       10       5       2021-05-01       2021-05-23       2021-05-20       In work       Ivan       Milk a         7       9       5       2021-05-20       2021-05-23       2021-05-22       In work       Ivan       Milk a         8       8       5       2021-05-10       2021-05-17       In work       Ivan       Milk a         9       1       1       2021-05-10       2021-05-05       Canceled       Ivan       Make         10       15       5       2021-05-13       2021-05-23       2021-05-18       In work       Ivan       Milk a         11       16       1       2021-05-23       2021-05-18       In work       Karen       Rob ik         12       5       1       2021-05-01       2021-05-05       In work       Karen       Brush         13       7       1       2020-01-01       2020-02-01       2020-01-15       Canceled       Oleg       Brew	14	14 5	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
6 10 5 2021-05-01 2021-05-23 2021-05-20 In work Ivan Milk a 7 9 5 2021-05-20 2021-05-23 2021-05-22 In work Ivan Milk a 8 8 5 2021-05-10 2021-05-23 2021-05-17 In work Ivan Milk a 9 1 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 Canceled Ivan Make 10 15 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 11 15 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 In work Ivan Milk a 12 5 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 In work Karen Rob ik 13 7 1 2020-01-01 2020-02-01 2020-01-15 Canceled Oleg Brew	13	13 5	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
7       9       5       2021-05-20       2021-05-23       2021-05-22       In work       Ivan       Milk a         8       8       5       2021-05-10       2021-05-23       2021-05-17       In work       Ivan       Milk a         9       1       1       2021-05-02       2021-05-10       2021-05-05       Canceled       Ivan       Make         10       15       5       2021-05-13       2021-05-23       2021-05-18       In work       Ivan       Milk a         11       16       1       2021-05-01       2021-05-05       In work       Karen       Rob ik         12       5       1       2021-05-02       2021-05-20       2021-05-10       In work       Karen       Brush         13       7       1       2020-01-01       2020-02-01       2020-01-15       Canceled       Oleg       Brew	12	12 5	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
8       8       5       2021-05-10       2021-05-23       2021-05-17       In work       Ivan       Milk a         9       1       1       2021-05-02       2021-05-10       2021-05-05       Canceled       Ivan       Make         10       15       5       2021-05-13       2021-05-23       2021-05-18       In work       Ivan       Milk a         11       16       1       2021-05-01       2021-05-05       In work       Karen       Rob il         12       5       1       2021-05-02       2021-05-20       2021-05-10       In work       Karen       Brush         13       7       1       2020-01-01       2020-02-01       2020-01-15       Canceled       Oleg       Brew	10	10 5	2021-05-01	2021-05-23	2021-05-20	In work	Ivan	Milk a sheep
9 1 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 Canceled Ivan Make 10 15 5 2021-05-13 2021-05-23 2021-05-18 In work Ivan Milk a 11 16 1 2021-05-01 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 In work Karen Rob ik 12 5 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-20 2021-05-10 In work Karen Brush 13 7 1 2020-01-01 2020-02-01 2020-01-15 Canceled Oleg Brew	9	9 5	2021-05-20	2021-05-23	2021-05-22	In work	Ivan	Milk a goat
10     15     5     2021-05-13     2021-05-23     2021-05-18     In work     Ivan     Milk a       11     16     1     2021-05-01     2021-05-10     2021-05-05     In work     Karen     Rob ik       12     5     1     2021-05-02     2021-05-20     2021-05-10     In work     Karen     Brush       13     7     1     2020-01-01     2020-02-01     2020-01-15     Canceled     Oleg     Brew	8	8 5	2021-05-10	2021-05-23	2021-05-17	In work	Ivan	Milk a cow
11     16     1     2021-05-01     2021-05-10     2021-05-05     In work     Karen     Rob ik       12     5     1     2021-05-02     2021-05-20     2021-05-10     In work     Karen     Brush       13     7     1     2020-01-01     2020-02-01     2020-01-15     Canceled     Oleg     Brew			2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	Canceled	Ivan	Make a cupcake
12     5     1     2021-05-02     2021-05-20     2021-05-10     In work     Karen     Brush       13     7     1     2020-01-01     2020-02-01     2020-01-15     Canceled     Oleg     Brew	15	15 5	2021-05-13	2021-05-23	2021-05-18	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
13 7 1 2020-01-01 2020-02-01 2020-01-15 Canceled Oleg Brew	16	16 1	2021-05-01	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	In work	Karen	Rob ikea
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5	5 1	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	In work	Karen	Brush the White Fox
14 3 2 2021-05-02 2021-05-20 2021-05-10 Canceled Oleg Feed			2020-01-01	2020-02-01	2020-01-15	Canceled	Oleg	Brew a potion
	3	3 2	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Canceled	Oleg	Feed the Brown Fox
15 2 1 2021-05-02 2021-05-10 2021-05-05 Canceled Peter Bake	2	2 1	2021-05-02	2021-05-10	2021-05-05	Canceled	Peter	Bake a cake
16 6 2 2021-05-02 2021-05-20 2021-05-10 Canceled Vlad Create	6	6 2	2021-05-02	2021-05-20	2021-05-10	Canceled	Vlad	Create facebook

# **3.** Запрос с DELETE

Удалить все задания связанные с проектом "Milk Project"

```
DELETE FROM todo_v1.task TASK
WHERE TASK.prj_id = (SELECT prj_id FROM todo_v1.project WHERE name = 'Milk
Project')
```

## До:

4	task_id integer	prj_id	name character varying (255)	status character varying (20)	first_name character varying (25)	description character varying (255)
1	11	5	Milk Project	Paused	Ivan	Milk a velociraptor
2	10	5	Milk Project	In work	Ivan	Milk a sheep
3	9	5	Milk Project	In work	Ivan	Milk a goat
4	8	5	Milk Project	In work	Ivan	Milk a cow
5	15	5	Milk Project	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
6	14	5	Milk Project	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
7	13	5	Milk Project	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
8	12	5	Milk Project	In work	Ivan	Milk a VIP cow
9	2		Science Adv	Canceled	Peter	Bake a cake
10	5	1	Science Adv	In work	Karen	Brush the White Fox
11	16		Science Adv	In work	Karen	Rob ikea
12			Science Adv	Canceled	Ivan	Make a cupcake
13	7	1	Science Adv	Canceled	Oleg	Brew a potion
14	4	2	Time machine	Canceled	Andrew	Create google
15	3	2	Time machine	Canceled	Oleg	Feed the Brown Fox

4	task_id integer	prj_id anteger	name character varying (255)	status character varying (20)	first_name character varying (25)	description character varying (255)
1	7		Science Adv	Canceled	Oleg	Brew a potion
2	5		Science Adv	In work	Karen	Brush the White Fox
3	16		Science Adv	In work	Karen	Rob ikea
4			Science Adv	Canceled	Ivan	Make a cupcake
5	2		Science Adv	Canceled	Peter	Bake a cake
6	4	2	Time machine	Canceled	Andrew	Create google
7	3	2	Time machine	Canceled	Oleg	Feed the Brown Fox

# выводы

Понимание механизма выборки данных на низком уровне даст более глубокое понимание устройства реляционных БД, что, в свою очередь, позволит использовать уже высокоуровневые концепты более гибко.

Благодаря тому, что из этих концептов исчезает "магия", то необычная ошибка или прецедент использования с меньшей вероятностью застанут программиста врасплох.