To pass the color from a configuration file, you can create a service that loads the configuration data and exposes it to the rest of your application. Here's an example of how you could modify the previous solution to use a configuration file:

1. Create a configuration file, 'config.json', that contains the color you want to use:

```
```json
{
 "headerColor": "#ff0000"
}
...
```

2. Create a service that loads the configuration data:

```
```typescript
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { HttpClient } from '@angular/common/http';
@Injectable({
 providedIn: 'root'
export class ConfigService {
 private configData: any;
 constructor(private http: HttpClient) { }
 public loadConfig(): Promise<any> {
  return this.http.get('/assets/config.json')
    .toPromise()
    .then((data) => {
     this.configData = data;
   });
 }
 public get headerColor(): string {
  return this.configData.headerColor;
 }
}
```

This service uses Angular's `HttpClient` to load the configuration file and exposes the `headerColor` property, which returns the color defined in the file.

3. Modify your component to use the `ConfigService` to get the color:

```
"typescript import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core'; import { ConfigService } from './config.service';
```

This code injects the `ConfigService` into the component and uses it to get the `headerColor` property, which is then used in the `ngStyle` directive to set the background color of the header.

4. Add the `ConfigService` to your application's providers:

```
```typescript
import { HttpClientModule } from '@angular/common/http';
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { ConfigService } from './config.service';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
@NgModule({
 declarations: [
 AppComponent,
],
 imports: [
 BrowserModule,
 HttpClientModule,
 providers: [
 ConfigService,
 bootstrap: [AppComponent]
export class AppModule { }
```

This code adds the `ConfigService` to the providers list in your application's module, so that it can be injected into components.

When the `MyComponent` is initialized, it uses the `ConfigService` to get the `headerColor` property, which is then used in the `ngStyle` directive to set the background color of the header. The `headerColor` property is dynamically updated whenever the configuration file changes, so the header color will automatically update without requiring a page reload.