

1. 2.4, p.155

C: $S \rightarrow 0R \mid 1R$
 $R \rightarrow 0S \mid 1S \mid \varepsilon$
 F: $S \rightarrow S$

2. 2.6, p.155

B:
 $L = \{a^n b^m : n > m\} \cup \{a^n b^m : n < m\} \cup \{(a \cup b)^* b (a \cup b)^* a (a \cup b)^*\}$ is the complement of $\{a^n b^n : n \geq 0\}$.

The CFG that generates $\{a^n b^m : n > m\}$ is:

$S_1 \rightarrow aS_1 b \mid aS_1 \mid a$

Similarly the CFG that generates $\{a^n b^m : n < m\}$ is:

$S_2 \rightarrow aS_2 b \mid S_2 b \mid b$

The CFG that generates $\{(a \cup b)^* b (a \cup b)^* a (a \cup b)^*\}$ is:

$S_3 \rightarrow XbXaX$
 $X \rightarrow aX \mid bX \mid \varepsilon$

So, the CFG that generates L is:

$S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \mid S_3$
 $S_1 \rightarrow aS_1 b \mid aS_1 \mid a$
 $S_2 \rightarrow aS_2 b \mid S_2 b \mid b$
 $S_3 \rightarrow XbXaX$
 $X \rightarrow aX \mid bX \mid \varepsilon$

3. 2.14, p.156

Step 1:

$S \rightarrow A$
 $A \rightarrow BAB \mid B \mid \varepsilon$
 $B \rightarrow 00 \mid \varepsilon$

Step 2:

$S \rightarrow A$
 $A \rightarrow BAB \mid B \mid BA \mid A \mid AB \mid BB$
 $B \rightarrow 00$

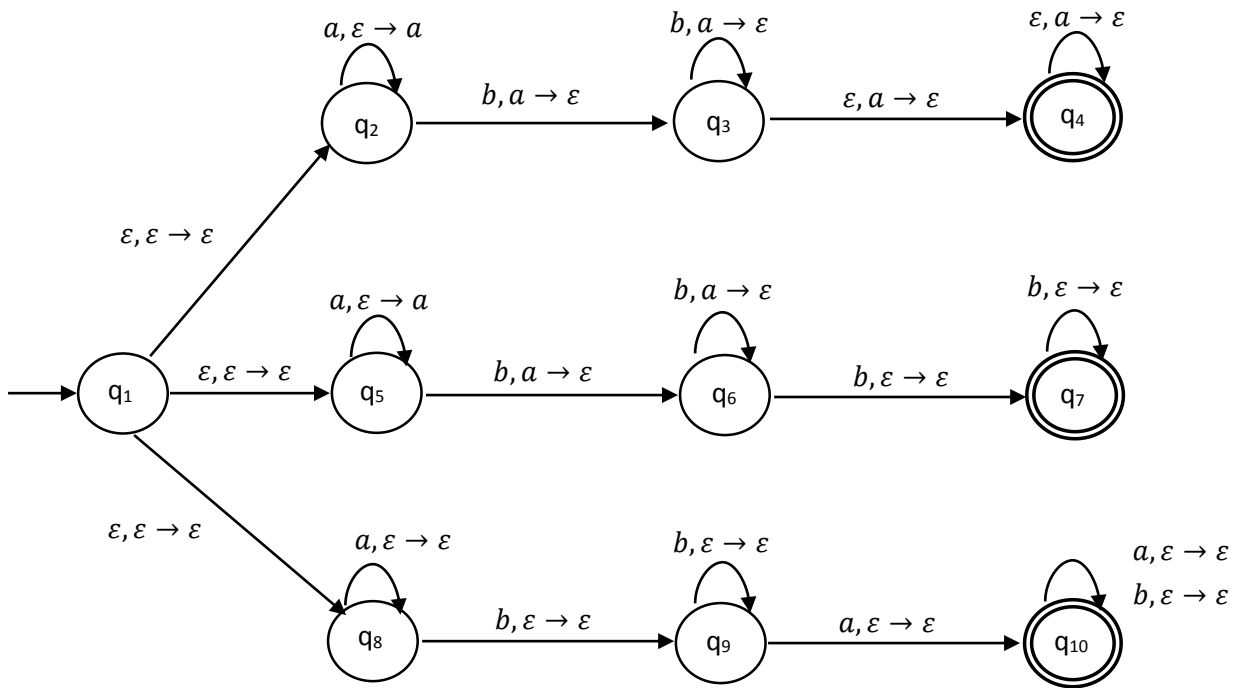
Step 3:

$S \rightarrow BAB \mid BA \mid AB \mid BB \mid 00 \mid \varepsilon$
 $A \rightarrow BAB \mid BA \mid AB \mid BB \mid 00$
 $B \rightarrow 00$

Step 4:

$S \rightarrow BU \mid BA \mid AB \mid BB \mid CC \mid \varepsilon$
 $A \rightarrow BU \mid BA \mid AB \mid BB \mid CC$
 $B \rightarrow CC$
 $U \rightarrow AB$
 $C \rightarrow 0$

4.



5.

$Q = \{q_1, q_2, \dots, q_{10}\}$
 $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$
 $\Gamma = \{a\}$
 $q_0 = q_1$
 $F = \{q_4, q_7, q_{10}\}$

6.

