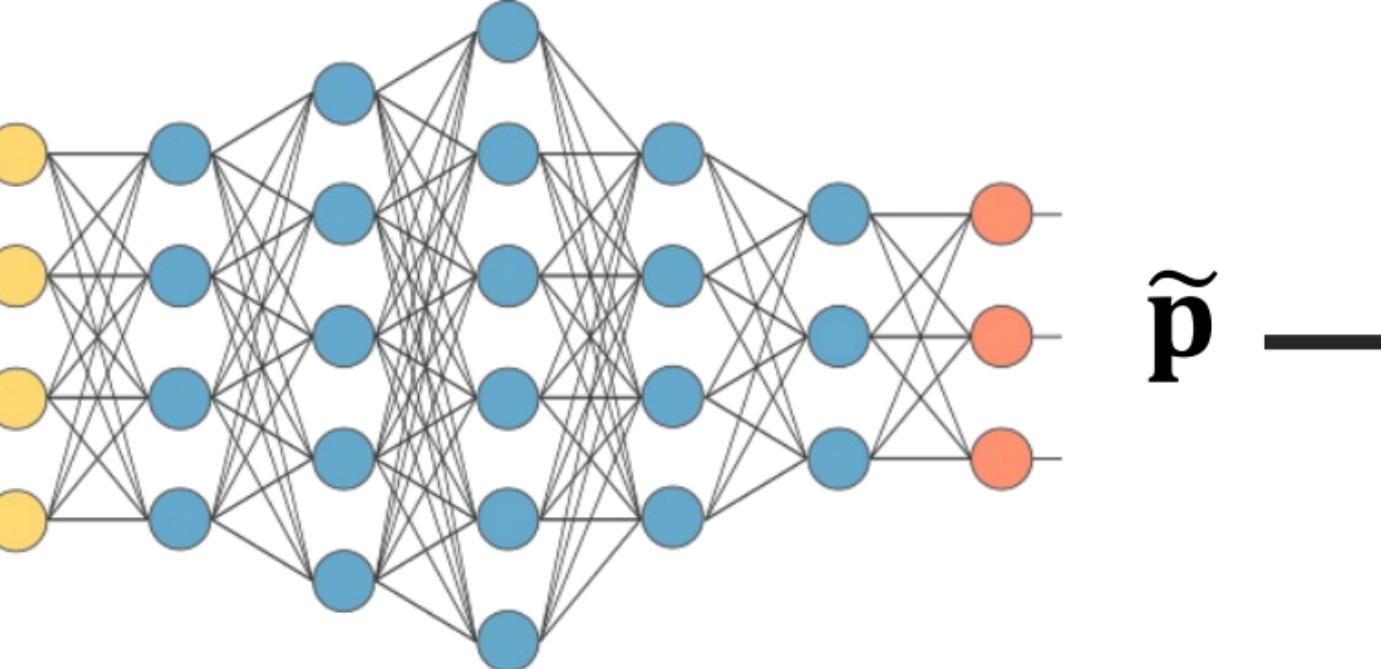


**d**



**$\tilde{p}$**



**Backpropagation**



$\mathcal{L}(\tilde{p}) + \psi(\tilde{p})$