

N 13

$$p = 0.95 \Rightarrow \alpha = 0.05$$

	Енергия	Електро
n/m	139	1000
$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{железо}}$	9.722	6.161
$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{мюон}}$	4.612	5.055

a) железо

$$H_0: \sigma_{\text{железо}}^2 = \sigma_{\text{мюон}}^2$$

$$H_1: \sigma_{\text{железо}}^2 \neq \sigma_{\text{мюон}}^2$$

$$S_{\text{железо}}^2 = \frac{m}{n-1} \hat{\sigma}_{\text{железо}}^2 \approx 37.59582$$

$$S_{\text{мюон}}^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} \hat{\sigma}_{\text{мюон}}^2 \approx 32.92854$$

$$\tilde{\Delta} = \frac{S_{\text{железо}}^2}{S_{\text{мюон}}^2} \approx 0.867950$$

$$p\text{-value} = P(\Delta \geq \tilde{\Delta} | H_0) = \int_{\tilde{\Delta}}^{\infty} f_{\Delta}(t) dt \approx 0.975$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{2} = 0.025 \cdot 1 - \frac{\alpha}{2} = 0.975$$

$$0.025 < 0.975 < 0.975 \Rightarrow$$

\Rightarrow не отвергается гипотеза H_0

б) мюон

$$H_0: \sigma_{\text{железо}}^2 = \sigma_{\text{мюон}}^2$$

$$H_1: \sigma_{\text{железо}}^2 \neq \sigma_{\text{мюон}}^2$$

$$S_{\text{железо}}^2 = \frac{m}{n-1} \hat{\sigma}_{\text{железо}}^2 \approx 25.5986$$

$$S_{\text{мюон}}^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} \hat{\sigma}_{\text{мюон}}^2 \approx 21.4246$$

$$\tilde{\Delta} = \frac{S_{\text{железо}}^2}{S_{\text{мюон}}^2} \approx 0.1302$$

$$p\text{-value} = P(\Delta \geq \tilde{\Delta} | H_0) = \int_{\tilde{\Delta}}^{\infty} f_{\Delta}(t) dt \approx 0.9197$$

$$0.025 < 0.9197 < 0.975 \Rightarrow \text{не отвергается гипотеза } H_0$$

$$b) \quad W(\theta) = P(\delta \geq \tilde{\delta} | H_1) =$$

$$= P\left(\frac{\tilde{p}_{\text{sel}}}{\tilde{s}_{\text{sel}}} \geq u_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} | H_1\right) + P\left(\frac{\tilde{p}_{\text{sel}}}{\tilde{s}_{\text{sel}}} \leq u_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} | H_1\right) =$$

$$= P\left(\frac{\tilde{p}_{\text{sel}} \cdot \tilde{s}_{\text{ob}}}{\tilde{s}_{\text{sel}} \cdot \tilde{s}_{\text{ob}}} > \underbrace{\frac{\tilde{s}_{\text{ob}}}{\tilde{s}_{\text{sel}}} \cdot u_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}}_{a_1(\theta)}\right) + P\left(\frac{\tilde{p}_{\text{sel}} \cdot \tilde{s}_{\text{ob}}}{\tilde{s}_{\text{sel}} \cdot \tilde{s}_{\text{ob}}} \leq u_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \cdot \frac{\tilde{s}_{\text{ob}}}{\tilde{s}_{\text{sel}}}\right) =$$

$$= \int_{a_1}^{+\infty} q(t) dt + \int_0^{a_2} q(t) dt = 1 - F(a_1) + F(a_2) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow W(\theta) = 1 - F(a_1(\theta)) + F(a_2(\theta))$$

$$u_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \approx 0,98 \quad u_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} \approx 1,292$$

