# Ilias Zadik, PhD

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# **Current Appointment**

• Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

Cambridge, MA, USA

09/2021 - Present

Postdoctoral Associate, Department of Mathematics
Postdoctoral mentors: Elchanan Mossel and Nike Sun

### Past Academic Appointments

• New York University (NYU)

New York, NY, USA

CDS Moore-Sloan Postdoctoral Fellow (Faculty Fellow), Center for Data Science (CDS) 09/2019 – 08/2021 Conducted independent research.

Co-instructed two graduate level classes in Mathematics of Data Science.

#### **Research Interests**

• High dimensional statistics, foundations of data science/machine learning, probability theory, algorithms, differential privacy.

#### Education

• Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

Cambridge, MA, USA

09/2014 - 09/2019

PhD, Operations Research. GPA: 5.0/5.0

PhD advisor: David Gamarnik.

Thesis: "Computational and Statistical Challenges in High Dimensional Statistical Models"

• Trinity College, Cambridge University

Cambridge, UK

 $M.A.St.\ in\ Mathematics,\ Part\ III,\ with\ Distinction\ (ranked\ 13th\ out\ of\ 247\ students) \\ \qquad 09/2013-07/2014$ 

Part III Essay: "Noise Sensitivity with applications to Percolation and Social Choice Theory"

Part III Essay advisor: Béla Bollobás

• University of Athens

Athens, Greece

B.A. in Mathematics, Graduated with GPA 10.0/10.0

09/2009 - 02/2013

First known *perfect GPA* achieved in the recorded history of the department.

Undergraduate research advisor: Vassili Nestoridis. Research area: Complex Analysis.

# **Industry Experience**

Summer Internship

• Microsoft Research New England

Cambridge, MA, USA

06/2017 - 08/2017

Mentored by Jennifer Chayes and Christian Borgs.

Performed research on differential privacy and large networks (led to conference paper (C18)).

Also collaborated with Lester Mackey and Vasilis Syrgkanis (led to conference paper (C19)).)

#### Research

*Note:* The order of the authors is **alphabetical**, unless denoted by (\*).

# Journal Papers (Accepted or In Press)

(J1) "Free Energy Wells and the Overlap Gap Property in Sparse PCA";

Gérard Ben Arous, Alexander Wein, Ilias Zadik.

Communications on Pure and Applied Mathematics (accepted, 2022)

Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.10689.

Journal version of conference paper (C12).

(J2) "It was "all" for "nothing": sharp phase transition for noiseless discrete channels. ";

Jonathan Niles-Weed, Ilias Zadik.

IEEE Transactions of Information Theory (accepted, 2022)

Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.12422.

Journal version of conference paper (C7).

(J3) "Sparse High-Dimensional Regression. Algorithmic Barriers and a Local Search Algorithm";

David Gamarnik, Ilias Zadik.

The Annals of Statistics, 2022, Vol. 50(2), pp 880-903

Journal version of conference paper (C20).

(J4) "Mixed integer convex representability";

Miles Lubin, Juan Pablo Vielma and Ilias Zadik

*Mathematics of Operations Research*, 2021 Vol. 47(1), pp720-749.

Journal version of conference paper (C21).

(J5) "The All-or-Nothing Phenomenon in Sparse Linear Regression";

Galen Reeves, Jiaming Xu, Ilias Zadik.

Mathematics of Statistics and Learning, 2021, Vol. 3, pp 259-313

Journal version of conference paper (C14).

(J6) "Inference in High-Dimensional Linear Regression via Lattice Basis Reduction and Integer Relation Detection";

David Gamarnik, Eren C. Kizildag, Ilias Zadik

*IEEE Transactions of Information Theory* , 2019, Vol 67, pp 8109 - 8139.

Journal version of conference paper (C17).

(J7) "Self-Regularity of Non-Negative Output Weights for Overparameterized Two-Layer Neural Networks"

David Gamarnik, Eren C. Kızıldağ, Ilias Zadik

*IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2022, Vol. 70, pp 1310–1319.

Journal version of conference paper (C9).

(J8) "Universal Padé Approximants and their behaviour on the boundary"

Ilias Zadik

Monatshefte für Mathematik, 2017, Vol. 182, pp 173–193.

(J9) "Pade approximants, density of rational functions in  $A^{\infty}(V)$  and smoothness of the integration operator";

Vassili Nestoridis, Ilias Zadik

Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, 2015, Vol. 423, pp 1514-1539.

### **Peer-reviewed Conference Papers**

- (C1) "Almost-Linear Planted Cliques Elude the Metropolis Process";Zongchen Chen, Elchanan Mossel, Ilias ZadikTo appear in the Proceedings of the Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA), 2023.
- (C2) "Archimedes Meets Privacy: On Privately Estimating Quantiles in High Dimensions Under Minimal Assumptions";
   Omri Ben-Eliezer, Dan Mikulincer, Ilias Zadik
   To appear in Advances of the 35th Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022.
- (C3) "The Franz-Parisi Criterion and Computational Trade-offs in High Dimensional Statistics"; Afonso Bandeira, Ahmed El Alaoui, Sam Hopkins, Tselil Schramm, Alexander S Wein, Ilias Zadik To appear in Advances of the 35th Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022 (Oral presentation).
- (C4) "Lattice-based methods surpass sum-of-squares in clustering"; Ilias Zadik, Min Jae Song, Alexander S. Wein, Joan Bruna (\*) In Proceedings of the 35th Conference in Learning Theory (COLT), 2022, pp1247-1248.
- (C5) "Statistical and Computational Phase Transitions in Group Testing"; Amin Coja-Oghlan, Oliver Gebhard, Maz Hahn-Klimroth, Alexander S Wein, Ilias Zadik In Proceedings of the 35th Conference in Learning Theory (COLT), 2022, pp 4764-4781.
- (C6) "On the cryptographic hardness of learning single periodic neurons";
   Min Jae Song, Ilias Zadik, Joan Bruna (\*)
   In Advances of the 34th Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021, pp 29602-29615
- (C7) "It was "all" for "nothing": sharp phase transition for noiseless discrete channels. "; Jonathan Niles-Weed, Ilias Zadik. In Proceedings of the 34th Conference in Learning Theory (COLT), 2021, pp 3546-3547.
- (C8) "Group testing and local search: is there a computational-statistical gap?"; Fotis Iliopoulos, Ilias Zadik. In Proceedings of the 34th Conference in Learning Theory (COLT), 2021 pages 2499-2551.
- (C9) "Self-Regularity of Non-Negative Output Weights for
   Overparameterized Two-Layer Neural Networks";
   David Gamarnik, Eren Kizildag, Ilias Zadik
   In Proceedings of the IEEE International Symposium of Information Theory (ISIT), 2021, pages 819-824.
- (C10) "The All-or-Nothing Phenomenon in Sparse Tensor PCA";Jonathan Niles-Weed, Ilias Zadik.In Advances of the 34th Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2020
- (C11) "Optimal Private Median Estimation under Minimal Distributional Assumptions"; Christos Tzamos, Emmanouil Vlatakis, Ilias Zadik. In Advances of the 34th Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2020 (Spotlight)
- (C12) "Free Energy Wells and the Overlap Gap Property in Sparse PCA"; Gérard Ben Arous, Alexander Wein, Ilias Zadik. In Proceedings of the 33rd Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2020, pages 479-482.
- (C13) "All-or-Nothing Phenomena: From Single-Letter to High Dimensions"; Galen Reeves, Jiaming Xu, Ilias Zadik.

In Proceedings of the 8th IEEE *International Workshop on Computational Advances in Multi-Sensor Adaptive Processing*, (CAMSAP) 2019, pages 654-658.

(C14) "The All-or-Nothing Phenomenon in Sparse Linear Regression"; Galen Reeves, Jiaming Xu, Ilias Zadik In Proceedings of the 32nd Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2019, pages 2652-2663.

(C15) "Improved bounds on Gaussian MAC and sparse regression via Gaussian inequalities"; Ilias Zadik, Christos Thrampoulidis, Yury Polyanskiy (\*)
In Proceedings of the IEEE International Symposium of Information Theory (ISIT) 2019, pages 430-434.

(C16) "A Simple Bound On The BER Of The MAP Decoder For Massive MIMO System"; Christos Thrampoulidis, Ilias Zadik, Yury Polyanskiy (\*)
In Proceedings of the 44th *International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing* (ICASSP) 2019, pages 4544-4548.

(C17) "High-Dimensional Linear Regression using Lattice Basis Reduction"David Gamarnik, Ilias ZadikIn Advances of the 32nd Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2018, pages 1842–1852.

(C18) "Revealing Network Structure Confidentially: Improved Rates for Node-Private Graphon Estimation"; Christian Borgs, Jennifer Chayes, Adam Smith, Ilias Zadik. In Proceedings of the 59th IEEE Annual Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS) 2018, pages 533–543.

(C19) "Orthogonal Machine Learning: Power and Limitations";
Lester Mackey, Vasilis Sygrkanis, Ilias Zadik.
In Proceedings of the 35th *International Conference of Machine Learning* (ICML) 2018, pages 5723–5731.

(C20) "High-dimensional Regression with Binary Coefficients. Estimating Squared error and the Phase Transition Property";
 David Gamarnik, Ilias Zadik.
 In Proceedings of the 30th Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2017, pages 948–953.

(C21) "Mixed integer convex representability";
Miles Lubin, Ilias Zadik, Juan Pablo Vielma (\*)
In Proceedings of the 19th Integer Programming and Combinatorial Optimization conference (IPCO) 2017, pages 392–404.

# Preprints/In Sumbission Papers

(P1) "A Second Moment Proof of the Spread Lemma"; Elchanan Mossel, Jonathan Niles-Weed, Nike Sun, Ilias Zadik Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.11347.

(P2) "On the Second Kahn-Kalai Conjecture"; Elchanan Mossel, Jonathan Niles-Weed, Nike Sun, Ilias Zadik Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.03326.

(P3) "Shapes and recession cones in mixed-integer convex representability" Ilias Zadik, Miles Lubin, Juan Pablo Vielma (\*)
Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.03379.

- (P4) "Stationary Points of Shallow Neural Networks with Quadratic Activation Function"; David Gamarnik, Eren Kizildag, Ilias Zadik Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.01599.
- (P5) "The Landscape of the Planted Clique Problem: Dense Subgraphs and the Overlap Gap Property"; David Gamarnik, Ilias Zadik.

  Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.07174.

### **Invited Talks**

- (T36) Workshop "Statistical Physics & Machine Learning back together again", Cargese, August 2023
- (T35) Workshop on "Graphical Models, Statistical Inference and Applications", Harvard, May 2023
- (T34) AMS meeting on "High-dimensional Convexity and Probability", Georgia Tech, March 2023
- (T33) BIRS workshop on "Learning in Networks: Performance Limits and Algorithms", November 2022
- (T32) Cornell University, Statistics Seminar, November 2022
- (T31) Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Computer Science Colloquium, November 2022
- (T30) UC Davis, Probability Seminar, October 2022
- (T29) INFORMS Annual Meeting, October 2022
- (T28) New York University, Mathematics, Information and Computation (MIC) Seminar, October 2022
- (T27) Simons workshop on "Graph Limits, Nonparametric Models, and Estimation", September 2022
- (T26) MIT, IDSS Statistics Seminar, February 2022
- (T25) Simons workshop on "Cryptography and Learning", November 2021
- (T24) Joint Simons/IFML workshop, Berkeley, October 2021
- (T23) INFORMS Annual Meeting, October 2021
- (T22) Simons workshop on "Rigorous Evidence for Computational-Statistical Trade-offs", September 2021
- (T21) BIRS workshop on "Random Graphs and Statistical Inference", August 2021
- (T20) New York Colloquium on Algorithms and Complexity (NYCAC), March 2021
- (T19) 19th Northeast Probability Seminar, November 2020
- (T18) INFORMS Annual Meeting, November 2020
- (T17) Simons workshop on "Computational Phase Transitions", September 2020
- (T16) IBM Thomas J Watson Research Center, February 2020
- (T15) Google Research Algorithm's Seminar, NYC, February 2019
- (T14) New York University, Mathematics, Information and Computation (MIC) Seminar, February 2019
- (T13) Stanford, Theory of Computer Science Seminar, January 2019
- (T12) Northeastern University, Theory of Computer Science Seminar, November 2018

- (T11) Microsoft Research New England, Machine Learning (ML) Ideas Lunch, November 2018
- (T10) Cornell University, workshop for young Operations Research researhers, October 2018
- (T9) MIT LIDS and Statistics Tea talk, April 2018
- (T8) Oberwolfach's workshop on "Network Models: Structure and Functions", December 2017
- (T7) INFORMS Annual Meeting, November 2017
- (T6) INFORMS Applied Probability Society Conference, July 2017
- (T5) Integer Programming and Combinatorial Optimization Conference, July 2017
- (T4) MIT LIDS and Statistics Tea talk, March 2017
- (T3) MIT LIDS student seminar, January 2017
- (T2) University of Athens Probability and Statistics Seminar, January 2017
- (T1) MIT Operations Research Center Student Seminar, November 2016

### **Mentoring Experience**

During my postdoctoral years, I had the pleasure to collaborate with the following graduate students:

- Min Jae Song (graduate student at NYU, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences). Collaborated in papers (C4), (C6).
- Eren Kizildag (graduate student at MIT, EECS). Collaborated in papers (J6), (J7), (C9). Now, he is a postdoctoral fellow in the Statistics Department of Columbia University.
- Emmanouil Vlatakis (graduate student at Columbia University, CS)
   Collaborated in paper (C11).
   Now, he is a postdoctoral researcher in Michael Jordan's group, at UC Berkeley.

# **Teaching Experience**

- Fall 2020: DS-GA 1005 (NYU), "Inference and Representation." Co-instructor with Joan Bruna. We redesigned together the class this year. Graduate-level advanced class on topics such as: graphical models, variational inference, MCMC sampling and optimal transport.
- Fall 2019, DS-GA 1002 (NYU), "Probability and Statistics for Data Science."
   Co-instructor with Carlos Fernandez-Granda.
   Graduate-level introductory class on probability and statistics.
- Spring 2017, 15.070J/6.265J (MIT), "Modern Discrete Probability."
   Teaching assistant
   Duties included: weekly office hours, assignment preparation and grading.
   Graduate-level class taught by Yury Polyanskiy and Guy Bresler.
- Fall 2016, 15.085J/6.436J (MIT), "Fundamentals of Probability."
   Teaching assistant.
   Duties included: weekly office hours, recitations, assignment preparation and grading.
   Graduate-level class taught by David Gamarnik.

#### **Awards and Honors**

- CDS Moore-Sloan Postdoctoral Fellowship at NYU, 2019-2021.
- Top 400 Reviewers Award, for reviewing for Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2019.
- *Honorable Mention* for MIT Operations Research Center Best Student Paper Award, 2017 Awarded for paper (J3), now published in the Annals of Statistics, 2022.
- *Senior scholarship* from Trinity College, Cambridge University, 2014. Awarded for achieving "Distinction" in Part III examination.
- The Onassis Foundation Scholarship for my Master's studies, 2013-2014.
- The Cambridge Home and European Scholarship Scheme (CHESS) award for my Master's studies, 2013-2014.
- IKY scholarship for top academic performance in *each year* of my undergraduate studies, 2009-2012.
- International Mathematics Competition for university students (IMC): *First Prize*, 2011; *Second Prize*, 2010.
- South Eastern European Mathematical Olympiad for University students (SEEMOUS): *Gold Medal* (scored 39.5/40 and ranked 1st), 2011; *Silver Medal*, 2010.
- International Mathematical Olympiad (IMO): Honorable Mention, 2009.

#### Service and Outreach

- Co-organized the (virtual and open to the public) "Math and Data (MaD) +" seminar.
  The MaD+ seminar took place from Spring 2020 to Spring 2021.
  Our goal was to assist research on the foundations of data science during the COVID-19 pandemic.
  For more information, please see the seminar's website.
- Served in the program committee for COLT 2021, 2022.
- Served as a reviewer for Annals of Statistics, Probability Theory and Related Fields, Mathematical Programming, SIAM Journal of Discrete Mathematics, SIAM Journal of Optimization, Combinatorica, Operations Research, Journal of Machine Learning Research, IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Information Theory.
- Served as a reviewer/sub-reviewer for COLT, NeurIPS, FOCS, STOC, ITCS, ISIT, ICALP and SODA.
- Co-ordinated MIT Operations Research Seminar during Fall 2018.
- Proctored 2017 Qualifying Exams in Probability Theory for MIT Operations Research Center.