Утверждение 1. Секвенция $\vdash (x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z)$ выводима в ариметике Пеано

Доказательство. Секвенция $\vdash (x+y) + 0 \approx x + (y+0)$ выводима в ариметике Пеано:

Секвенция $\vdash (\forall z)((x+y)+z\approx x+(y+z)\to (x+y)+s(z)\approx x+(y+s(z)))$ выводима в ариметике Пеано:

$$\frac{\left(\text{Cummetriputhocts pasehetchia}\right)}{\left(\text{Cummetriputhocts pasehetchia}\right)} \frac{\left(\text{F}\left(x+y\right)+s(z)\approx s((x+y)+z\right)}{\left(x+y\right)+z\approx x+(y+z)\right)}{\frac{\left(\text{F}\left(x+y\right)+s(z)\approx s((x+y)+z\right)}{\left(x+y\right)+z\approx x+(y+z)\right)}{\frac{\left(x+y\right)+z\approx x+(y+z)}{\left(x+y\right)+z\approx x+(y+z)}}}}$$

$$\frac{(x+y)+z\approx x+(y+z)\ \vdash\ (x+y)+s(z)\approx x+(y+s(z))}{\vdash\ (x+y)+z\approx x+(y+z)\to (x+y)+s(z)\approx x+(y+s(z))} \stackrel{\text{(Введ. }\to)}{\vdash\ (\forall z)((x+y)+z\approx x+(y+z)\to (x+y)+s(z)\approx x+(y+s(z)))} \stackrel{\text{(Введ. }\to)}{\vdash\ (\exists z)((x+y)+z\approx x+(y+z)\to (x+y)+s(z)\approx x+(y+s(z)))}$$

Секвенция $\vdash (x + y) + z \approx x + (y + z)$ выводима в ариметике Пеано:

$$\frac{\vdash (x+y) + 0 \approx x + (y+0) \text{ (базис)} \quad \vdash (\forall z)((x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z)) \text{ (индукционный шаг)}}{\vdash (x+y) + 0 \approx x + (y+0) \wedge (\forall z)((x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z)) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z)} {\vdash (x+y) + 0 \approx x + (y+z) \wedge (\forall z)((x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z)) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z)} \\ \frac{\vdash (x+y) + 0 \approx x + (y+z) \wedge (\forall z)((x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z)}{\vdash (x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \wedge (\forall z)((x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z)} \\ \frac{\vdash (x+y) + 0 \approx x + (y+z) \wedge (\forall z)((x+y) + z \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + s(z) \approx x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + z \Rightarrow x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + z \Rightarrow x + (y+z) \rightarrow (x+y) + z \Rightarrow x + (y+z)$$