

## TEMA 7

ex. 5

RSA

cheia publică  $K_e = (m=1189, e=747)$

a) cheia privată?

b)  $N^j \leq m \leq N^{j+1}$ , lungimea blocurilor  $l = j+1$   
 $N$  - lungime alfabet ; BFCATNBiW.

Rezolvare

a)  $K_d = (d_A, m_A)$

$$d = e^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(m)}$$

$$m = p \cdot q = 1189 = 29 \cdot 41$$

$$\text{Descumpunem } 1189 \rightarrow \lceil \sqrt{1189} \rceil = 34 \Rightarrow \lceil \sqrt{1189} \rceil + 1 = 35$$

$$t = 35 \Rightarrow 35^2 - 1189 = 36 = 6^2$$

$$m = \cancel{35}^2 - 6^2 = (35-6)(35+6) = \underline{29 \cdot 41}$$

$$\cancel{\varphi(m)} \varphi(m) = (p-1)(q-1) = 28 \cdot 40$$

$$d = e^{-1} \pmod{1120} = 747^{-1} \pmod{1120}$$

$$X_{1120} = \cancel{1120} = (1, 0)$$

$$X_{747} = \cancel{747} = (0, 1)$$

$$1120 : 747 = 1, r. 373 \Rightarrow X_{373} =$$

$$= X_{1120} - X_{747} = (1, 0) - (0, 1) = (1, -1)$$

$$747 : 373 = 2, r. 1 \Rightarrow X_1 = X_{747} - 2 \cdot X_{373} = (0, 1) - (2, -2) = (-2, 3)$$

$$\Rightarrow e^{-1} \pmod{1120} = 3 \Rightarrow \boxed{d=3} \text{ (cheia privată)}$$

b)  $N=30$ .

$$30^j \leq 1189 \leq 30^{j+1}$$

$$j=2 \Rightarrow 900 \leq 1189 \leq 27000$$

deci  $\underline{l=3}$

împărțim textul în blocuri de lungime 3

BFCAFNBiW

$$BFC = (2)(1)(5)(2) = 2 \cdot 30^0 + 5 \cdot 30 + 30^2 = 2 + 150 + 900 = 1052$$

$$AFN = (0)(5)(13) = 13 + 5 \cdot 30 = 163$$

$$BiW = (2)(8)(22) = 22 + 8 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 30^2 = 2062$$

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