



## **CENG-322 TEAM PROJECT**

**Team Name:** Hermes Logistics

**Project Name:** PetasosExpress

**Team Number:** 1

**Team Members:**

- Illia Myrza Popov (n01421791) - Distance and GPS sensors
- Ahmad Aljawish (n01375348) - Balance Sensor
- William Margalik (n01479878) - Motor Sensor
- Dylan Ashton (n01442206) - Proximity Sensor



<b>Project Description:</b>	3
<b>Members Info and Participation:</b>	4
<b>GitHub Repository Links:</b>	4
<b>GitHub Invitation Confirmation:</b>	4
<b>Created account in the DB with requested credentials:</b>	5
<b>Sprint Goals:</b>	6
<b>Sprint Dashboard:</b>	6
<b>Gantt Chart:</b>	7
<b>Daily Standups:</b>	8
<b>Container Diagram:</b>	10
<b>Component Diagram:</b>	10
<b>User Notification Functionality(Alert Dialog, Toast, etc...):</b>	11
<b>Offline Functionality:</b>	12
<b>Work on feedback Provided:</b>	12
<b>Runtime Permissions Implemented:</b>	13
<b>Post-Mortem &amp; Project Review Meeting:</b>	15
Performance Review:	15
Quality/Compromise:	15
Lessons, Mistakes and Areas of Improvement:	15
<b>Addressing Technical Debt:</b>	16
<b>Areas of Refactoring:</b>	17
Area 1 - Validation for Feedback (Used as example), Login and Registration:	17
Area 2 - Separation of Concerns in Search Screen:	20
<b>Suggestions to the instructor for future projects:</b>	22



### **Project Description:**

The primary goal of this project is to develop PetasosExpress, a state-of-the-art IoT-enabled Smart Delivery Robot System. This project will encompass the integration of advanced sensors and robotics with a Raspberry Pi 4, the development of a user-friendly Android application, and the establishment of a robust backend server system for efficient route management, data analysis, and user interaction.



### Members Info and Participation:

Name	ID	Signature	Effort
Illia Popov	n01421791	<i>IlliaPopov</i>	100%
Ahmad Aljawish	n01375348	<i>AhmadALjawish</i>	100%
Dylan Ashton	n01442206	<i>DylanAshton</i>	100%
William Margalik	n01479878	<i>WilliamMargalik</i>	100%

### GitHub Repository Links:

GitHub Repository: <https://github.com/IlliaPopov1791/PetasosExpress>

**PetasosExpress** Private

Unwatch 2

master 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file Add file <> Code

**IlliaPopov1791** PetasosExpress 1.45 (Notification Commit & Bug fixes): Notification ... ce3c0d1 6 minutes ago 159 commits






- Docs PetasosExpress 0.70 (Feedback Commit): Small changes based on feedb... last month
- app PetasosExpress 1.45 (Notification Commit & Bug fixes): Notification d... 6 minutes ago
- gradle/wrapper PetasosExpress 0.0 (Pre Commit): Initial build of the project. App ha... 2 months ago
- .gitignore comment changes to gitignore 2 months ago
- README.md PetasosExpress 0.55 (added description to README.md added progress ... last month
- build.gradle.kts PetasosExpress 0.53 (Login Commit): Now login reaches FireStore DataB... last month
- gradle.properties PetasosExpress 0.0 (Pre Commit): Initial build of the project. App ha... 2 months ago
- gradlew PetasosExpress 0.0 (Pre Commit): Initial build of the project. App ha... 2 months ago
- gradlew.bat PetasosExpress 0.0 (Pre Commit): Initial build of the project. App ha... 2 months ago
- settings.gradle.kts PetasosExpress 0.0 (Pre Commit): Initial build of the project. App ha... 2 months ago

### GitHub Invitation Confirmation:

Repository Invites of Software Project and Hardware Production professors, and all team members (Taken by IlliaPopov1791):



## Hermes Logistics: PetasosExpress Deliverable IV

<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Ahmad Aljawish</b> Ahmadaljawish5348 • Collaborator	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Dylan Ashton2206</b> Collaborator	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Hak11</b> haki11 • Collaborator	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>krismedri</b> Collaborator	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>William Margalik9878</b> wmargalik • Collaborator	Remove

### Created account in the DB with requested credentials:

Admin Credential:

Email: aaa@bbb.com Password: Admin101!

## Authentication

[Users](#) [Sign-in method](#) [Templates](#) [Usage](#) [Settings](#) | [Extensions](#)

Search by email address, phone number or user UID					Add user	↻	⋮
Identifier	Providers	Created	Signed in ↓	User UID			
illiahumberpo...		9 Oc...	2 De...	wpgiesLYPBVTlfcU...			
aaa@bbb.com		12 N...	1 De...	jmcOxQ45WJUJP1...			

## Cloud Firestore

[Data](#) [Rules](#) [Indexes](#) [Usage](#) | [Extensions](#)

Protect your Cloud Firestore resources from abuse, such as billing fraud or phishing [Configure App Check](#)

[Panel view](#) [Query builder](#)

userInfo > aaa@bbb.com			More in Google Cloud
(default)	userInfo	aaa@bbb.com	
+ Start collection	+ Add document	+ Start collection	
PetasosRecord	AhmadAdmin@humber.ca	+ Add field	
feedbackRecord	Dylinger2002@gmail.com	email: "aaa@bbb.com"	
goods	aaa@bbb.com	firstName: "Haki"	
userInfo	abc@gmail.com	lastName: "Shariff"	
	illia.popov@humber.ca	phone: 108086600	
	wmargalik@gmail.com		



## Sprint Goals:

- ☑ The sprint goals for our team for deliverable 4 are as follows:
- ☑ Implement testing classes using Junit4, Roblectric and Espresso.
- ☑ Create a functioning floating action button.
- ☑ Implement Offline User Credentials Storage and Synchronization Code refactoring and cleanup.
- ☑ Creating an assigning system for each order to have one unique robot assigned.
- ☑ Changing sensor data fetching process so users will see data only from the robot assigned to their oldest order.
- ☑ Implementing the “queue” system in case of lack of free robots.
- ☑ Polishing Existing Features.

## Sprint Dashboard:

Epic 4: Story 12: Implement Offline Data Storage and Synchronization 4 Tasks								
	Task		Person	Status	Priority	Size	Timeline	Date of comple...
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 1: Relocate unnecessary for the server data to Shared Preferences	⊕	IP	Done	Low	Small	Nov 15 - 19	Nov 19
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 2: Implement Online Data Synchronization	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 15 - 19	Nov 19
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 3: Handle Data Conflicts	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Small	Nov 15 - 19	Nov 19
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 4: Ensure Smooth Offline-Online Transitions	⊕	IP	Done	Low	Small	Nov 15 - 19	Nov 19
<input type="checkbox"/>	+ Add task							
Epic 4: Story 13: Create a Floating Action Button								
	Task		Person	Status	Priority	Size	Timeline	Date of comple...
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 1: Create a Floating Action Button in the targeted classes	⊕	DA	Done	Medium	Small	Nov 21 - 29	Nov 28
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 2: Redesign targeted classes' portrait layouts to include FAB	⊕	DA	Done	Medium	Small	Nov 21 - 29	Nov 28
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 3: Redesign targeted classes' landscape layouts to include FAB	⊕	DA	Done	Low	Medium	Nov 21 - 29	Nov 28
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 4: Implement functionality of the Floating Action Button	⊕	DA	Done	High	Small	Nov 21 - 29	Nov 28
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 5: Ensure that FAB works a intended on all screens	⊕	DA	Done	Medium	Small	Nov 21 - 29	Nov 28
<input type="checkbox"/>	+ Add task							
Epic 4: Story 14: Modify the feedback screen 4 Tasks								
	Task		Person	Status	Priority	Size	Timeline	Date of comple...
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 1: Implement delay for submission of the feedback	⊕	DA	Done	Low	Small	Nov 21 - 30	Nov 26
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 2: Add the progress bar to represent submission process in the desi...	⊕	DA	Done	Low	Small	Nov 21 - 30	Dec 26
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 3: Implement the progression on the progress bar	⊕	DA	Done	Low	Small	Nov 21 - 30	Dec 30
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 4: Restrict Feedback Submission to once in 24 hours	⊕	DA	Done	Low	Small	Nov 21 - 30	Nov 26
<input type="checkbox"/>	+ Add task							



# Hermes Logistics: PetasosExpress Deliverable IV

Epic 4: Story 15: Payment and Order Tracking Implementation 10 Tasks								
	Task		Person	Status	Priority	Size	Timeline	Date of comple... ⓘ
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 1: Creating portrait layout for Product Screen	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Nov 23
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 2: Creating landscape layout for Product Screen	⊕	AA	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Nov 29
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 3: Implementing fetching of the correct data for the Product screen	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Nov 23
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 4: Designing portrait layout for Cart Screen	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Nov 25
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 5: Designing landscape layout for Cart Screen	⊕	AA	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Nov 30
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 6: Implement Storing and Displaying Cart content	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Dec 25
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 7: Developing portrait UI for Payment Screen	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Dec 21
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 8: Developing landscape UI for Payment Screen	⊕	AA	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Dec 2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 9: Implementing Order placing	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Dec 27
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 10: Changing sensors code to work with assigned Delivery Robot O...	⊕	IP	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 21 - Dec	Dec 27
<input type="checkbox"/>	+ Add task						Nov 21 - D...	

Epic 4: Story 16: Testing 5 Tasks								
	Task		Person	Status	Priority	Size	Timeline	Date of comple... ⓘ
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 1: Junit4 testing for General Verification Processes	⊕	AA	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 15 - Dec	Dec 1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 2: Junit4 testing for Product	⊕	AA	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 15 - Dec	Dec 2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 3: Roblectric Testing	⊕	WM	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 15 - Dec	Dec 2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 4: Espresso Testing	⊕	WM	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 15 - Dec	Dec 1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 5: Validate all tests pass and function as expected	⊕	WM AA	Done	Medium	Medium	Nov 15 - Dec	Dec 2
<input type="checkbox"/>	+ Add task						Nov 15 - D...	

Epic 4: Story 17: Code refactoring and Cleanup 5 Tasks								
	Task		Person	Status	Priority	Size	Timeline	Date of comple... ⓘ
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 1: Removing all Commented-Out Code	⊕	WM	Done	Medium	Medium	Dec 1 - 3	Dec 3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 2: Implement Proper Code Formatting	⊕	WM	Done	Medium	Medium	Dec 1 - 3	Dec 3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 3: Implement Proper Naming convention	⊕	WM AA	Done	Medium	Medium	Dec 1 - 3	Dec 3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 4: Refactoring the App	⊕	AA WM	Done	Medium	Big	Dec 1 - 3	Dec 3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task 5: Verifying Functionality after the refactoring	⊕	AA	Done	High	Medium	Dec 1 - 3	Dec 3

## Gantt Chart:

● Epic 4: Story 12: Implement Offline Data Storage a...	Epic 4: Story 12: Implement Offline Data Storage and Synchronization ● Nov 15 - 19 ● 5 days	
● Epic 4: Story 13: Create a Floating Action Button	Epic 4: Story 13: Create a Floating Action Button ● Nov 21 - 29 ● 9 days	
● Epic 4: Story 14: Modify the feedback screen	Epic 4: Story 14: Modify the feedback screen ● Nov 21 - 30 ● 10 days	
● Epic 4: Story 15: Payment and Order Tracking Impl...	Epic 4: Story 15: Payment and Order Tracking Implementation ● Nov 21 - Dec 2 ● 12 days	
● Epic 4: Story 16: Testing	Epic 4: Story 16: Testing ● Nov 15 - Dec 2 ● 18 days	
● Epic 4: Story 17: Code refactoring and Cleanup	Epic 4: Story 17: Code refactoring and Cleanup	



### Daily Standups:

Nov.15	Questions	Illia	Ahmad	Dylan	William
	What did you work on yesterday?	Manage Account screen and Merged screen function	Account Settings screen with both portrait and landscape	Worked on Sensor screen landscape	Fixed the landscape orientation bug that was not happening for the Home Screen.
	What will you work on today	Start planning tasks for the sprint. Assigned some tasks to people.	Start planning of the sprint	Start planning of the sprint	Start planning of the sprint
	Are there any roadblocks stopping you?	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment

Nov.21-22	Questions	Illia	Ahmad	Dylan	William
	What did you work on yesterday?	Sprint planning	Started implementing unit testing	Added delay to feedback screen	Start planning of the sprint
	What will you work on today	Create UI for payment and product screen. Develop the process of product screen fetching firebase data	Creating testclass for appSettings using roboelectric	Create progress bar for the delay And fully implement feedback sharedpref 24 hour timer	Configure build settings and unnecessary files: Removed files that were wasting extra space.
	Are there any roadblocks stopping you?	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment



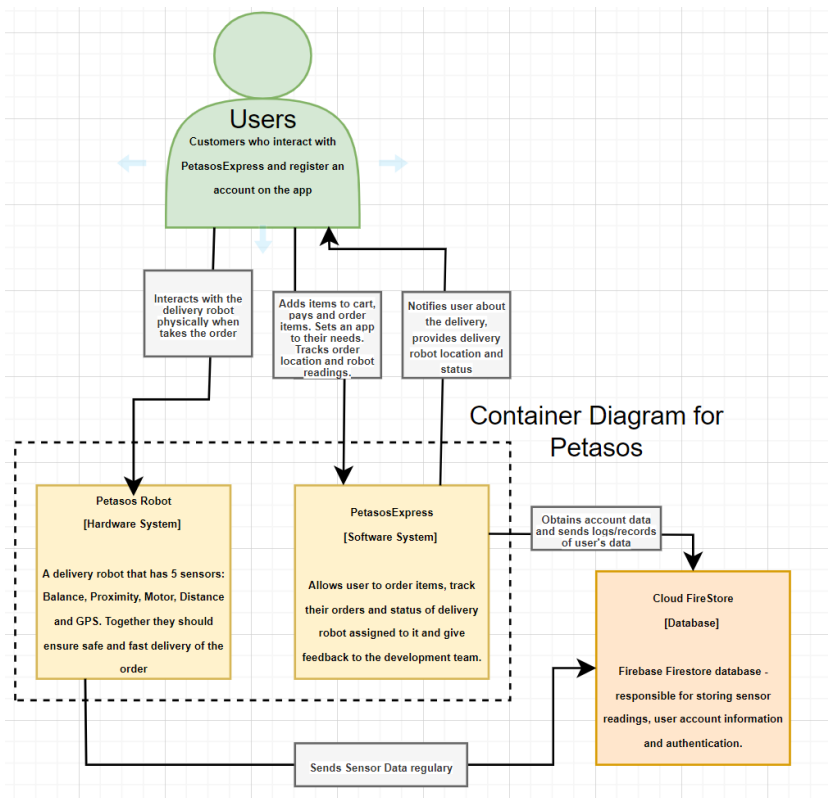


Nov.28	Questions	Illia	Ahmad	Dylan	William
	What did you work on yesterday?	Develop the process of assigning a specific delivery robot to the client's order. Made sensors show only the assigned robot data.	Testing the Cases in the roboelectric test class that's testing the Settings Screen	Added Floating action button to bring user from (search/home/product) screen to the cart screen when pressed	Configure build settings and unnecessary files: Removed files that were wasting extra space.
	What will you work on today	Working on the "Login with Google" login option. Making changes to the sensors' data fetching functions.	Added landscape screen for Product screen	Improving the looks of feedback Screen Landscape and portrait	Added dependencies for the espresso for androidx
	Are there any roadblocks stopping you?	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment

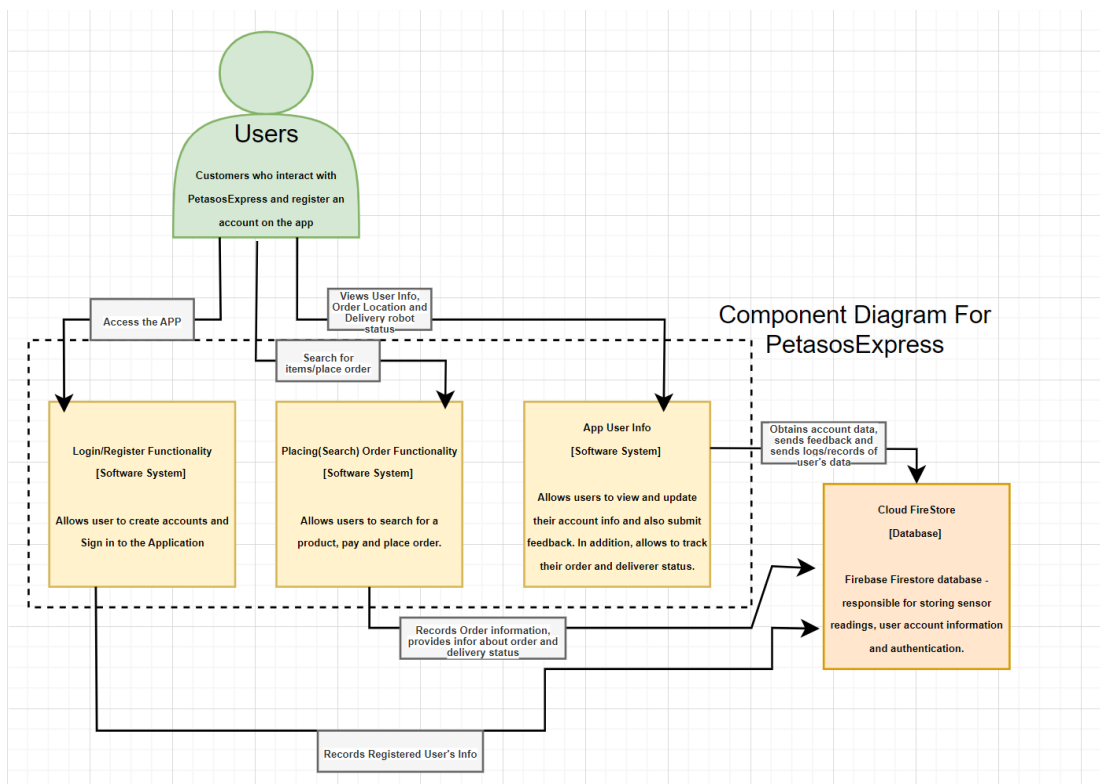
Nov.29 Dec.01	Questions	Illia	Ahmad	Dylan	William
	What did you work on yesterday?	Adding a functional login with the Google option	Added landscape screen for Product screen	Visually Improved app settings screen (landscape and portrait)	Added dependencies for the espresso for androidx
	What will you work on today	Testing the Home UI with Espresso. Redesigning Validation process	Added landscape for Cart Screen and added test cases for junit	Visual improvements to sensor screen and account manage	Cleanup/ Organise code
	Are there any roadblocks stopping you?	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment	No blocker at the moment



## Container Diagram:



## Component Diagram:



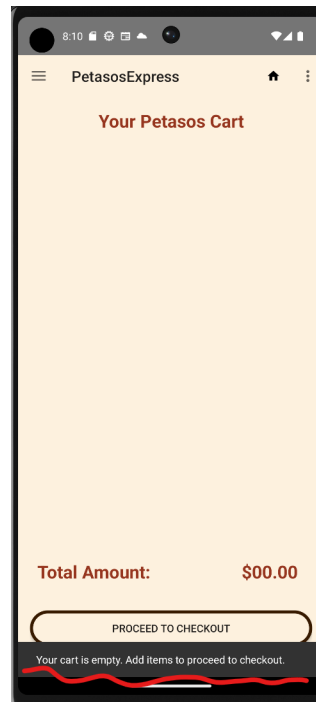


## User Notification Functionality:

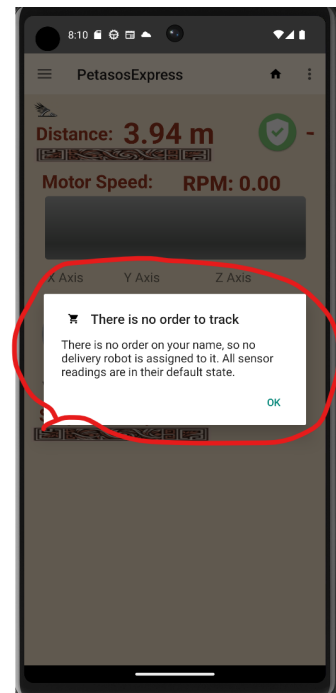
### Toast:



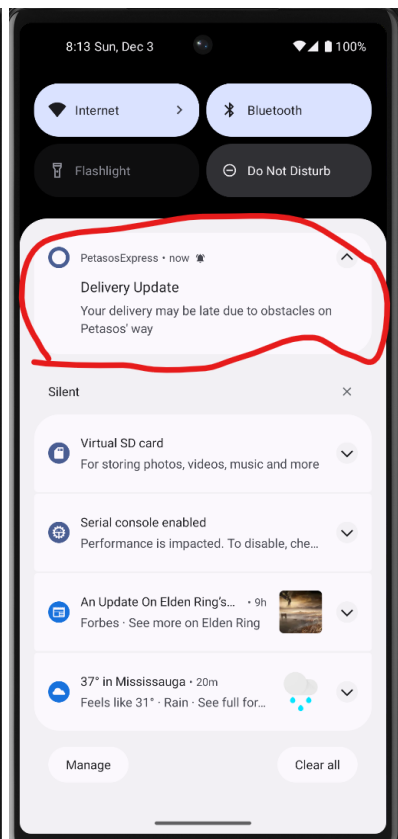
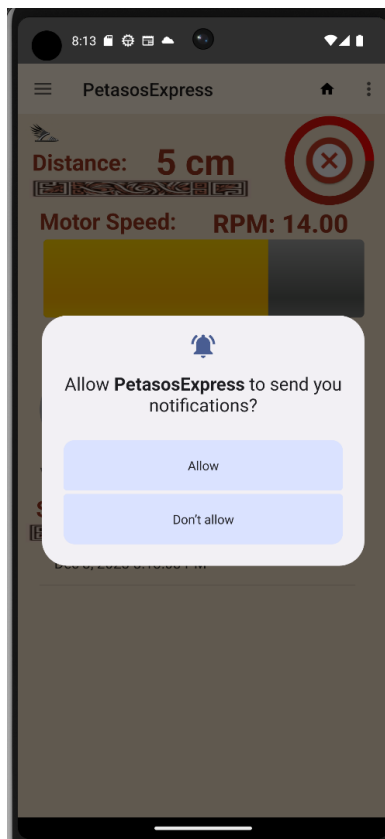
### Snackbar:



### Alert Dialog:



## Notifications (Requires Permissions):

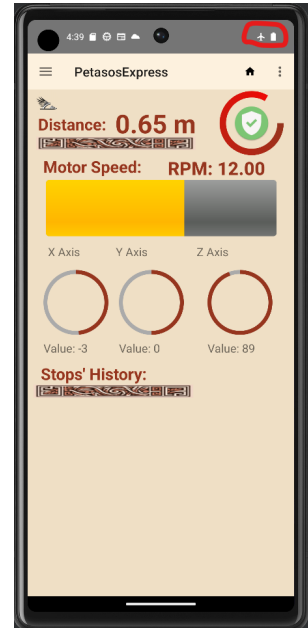
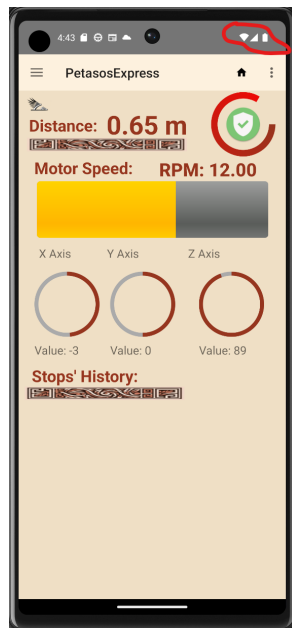




### Offline Functionality:

Since the App is using Firestore: it supports offline data persistence by default. This means that Firestore has an offline feature that allows the application to continue functioning even when it temporarily loses network connectivity.

If a user loses an internet connection, they will stay logged into the app and can still view their data.



Example shows the sensors' screen before and after losing the connection. Data is still showing after the fragments were changed.

### Work on feedback Provided:

- Goals' scale is more reasonable
- Avoid hardcoding numbers
- Implement Login with Google



### Runtime Permissions Implemented:

In the PetasosExpress App, runtime permissions are an important feature that respects user privacy and control, especially when dealing with sensitive capabilities like making phone calls and sending notifications.

Here's how we manage these permissions:

#### 1. Permission Declaration in Manifest:

The `android.permission.CALL_PHONE` and `android.permission.POST_NOTIFICATIONS` permissions are declared in the Android Manifest, signalling to the system which permissions may be requested during runtime.

#### 2. Runtime Permission Request:

The app checks for permission before performing phone calls and requests it using a system dialog if not already granted, allowing users to grant or deny explicitly.

#### 3. Handling User Response:

The `onRequestPermissionsResult()` callback processes the user's decision, enabling the app to act accordingly, either by proceeding with the action (if granted) or abstaining (if denied). Below is the code showing implementation of the `CALL_PHONE` runtime permission:

```
private void initiateCall() {
    if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(this, Manifest.permission.CALL_PHONE) !=
    PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
        ActivityCompat.requestPermissions(this, new String[]{Manifest.permission.CALL_PHONE}, 123);
        return;
    }
    callPhoneNumber();
}

private void callPhoneNumber() {
    Intent callIntent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_CALL);
    callIntent.setData(Uri.parse(getString(R.string.tel_1234567890))); // Adjust with your phone number
    startActivity(callIntent);
}

@Override
public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, @NonNull String[] permissions, @NonNull int[] grantResults) {
    super.onRequestPermissionsResult(requestCode, permissions, grantResults);
    if (requestCode == 123) {
        if (grantResults.length > 0 && grantResults[0] == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
            Snackbar.make(drawerLayout, R.string.permission_granted, Snackbar.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            callPhoneNumber();
        } else {
            Snackbar.make(drawerLayout, R.string.permission_denied, Snackbar.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
    }
}
```



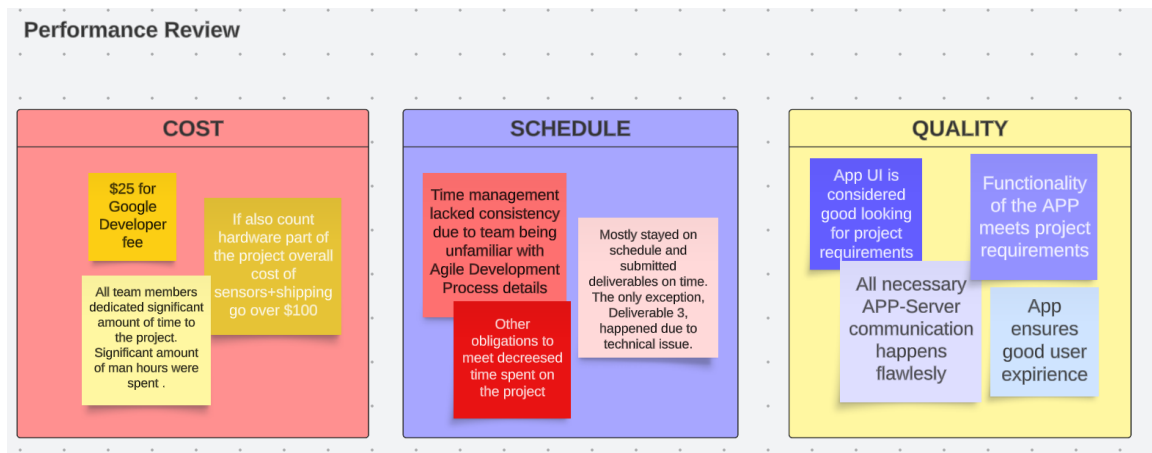
[REDACTED]

This approach respects user privacy by asking for permissions as needed and also provides the user with control over what the app can do with their data or device features.

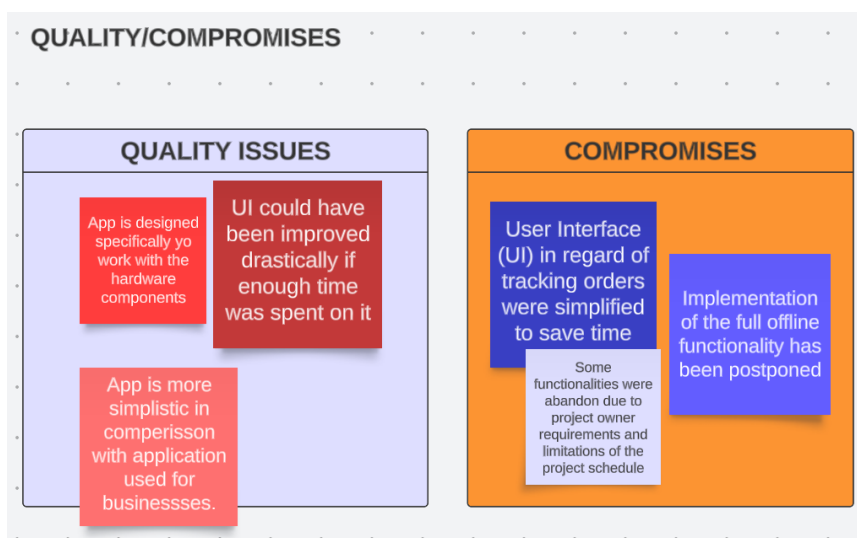


## Post-Mortem & Project Review Meeting:

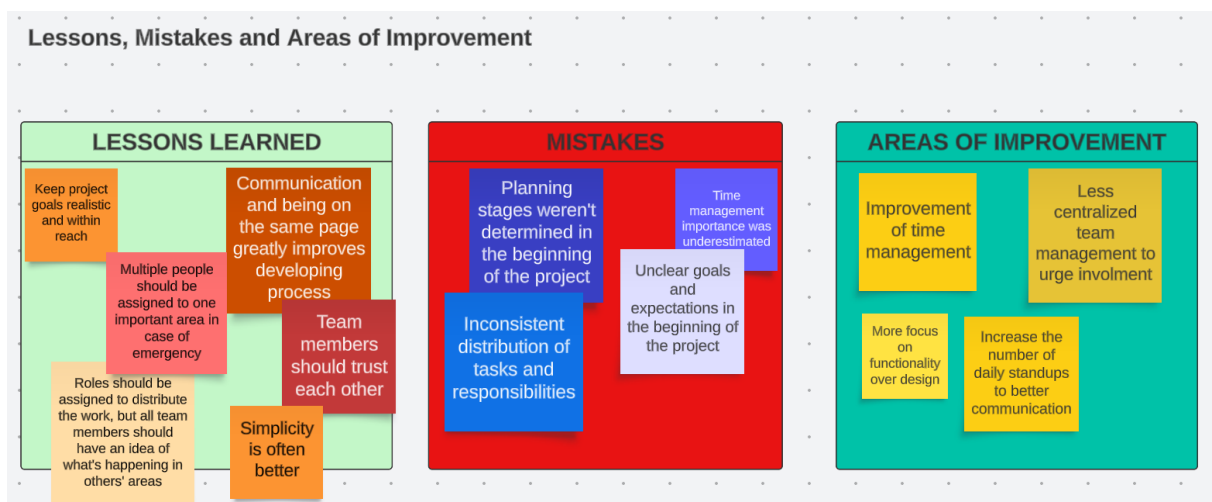
### Performance Review:



### Quality/Compromise:



### Lessons, Mistakes and Areas of Improvement:





### **Addressing Technical Debt:**

In our project, our initial priority was to establish the required functionality. After achieving this, we shifted our focus to improving and reorganising the code.

- Throughout the development process, we adhered to various design patterns and principles.
- We also maintained a close watch on technical debt, allocating specific times to address it.
- Our adoption of agile methodologies helped us keep technical debt under control. This approach ensured that issues and bugs identified in earlier sprints, based on user feedback and testing outcomes, were resolved at the beginning of each new sprint.
- As the project neared completion, we developed automated test cases.





### Areas of Refactoring:

### Area 1 - Validation for Feedback (Used as example), Login and Registration:

#### Before:

```
@@ -104,27 +104,36 @@ private void submitFeedback() {  
104     String comment = editTextComment.getText().toString().trim();  
105     float rating = ratingBar.getRating();  
106  
107 -     if (name.isEmpty() || phone.isEmpty() || email.isEmpty()) {  
108 -         DisplayToast(getString(R.string.please_fill_in_all_fields));  
109         return;  
110     }  
111  
112 -     if (!android.util.Patterns.EMAIL_ADDRESS.matcher(email).matches()) {  
113         DisplayToast(getString(R.string.invalid_email_format));  
114         return;  
115     }  
116  
117 -     String cleanPhone = phone.replaceAll("[^0-9]", "");  
118 -     if (cleanPhone.length() != 10) {  
119         DisplayToast(getString(R.string.invalid_phone_format));  
120         return;  
121     }  
122
```

#### After:

```
if (!GeneralValidationUtils.isValidName(name)) {  
    DisplayToast(getString(R.string.please_fill_the_name_field));  
    return;  
}  
  
if (!GeneralValidationUtils.isValidEmail(email)) {  
    DisplayToast("Please enter a valid email address.");  
    return;  
}  
  
if (!GeneralValidationUtils.isValidPhone(phone)) {  
    DisplayToast("Invalid phone format");  
    return;  
}  
  
if (!GeneralValidationUtils.isValidComment(comment)) {  
    DisplayToast(getString(R.string.please_leave_a_comment));  
    return;  
}  
  
if (!GeneralValidationUtils.isValidRating(rating)) {  
    DisplayToast(getString(R.string.rating_must_be_between_1_0_and_5_0));  
    return;  
}
```



```
//Method to validate email
3 usages  @IlliaPopov1791
protected static boolean isValidEmail(String email) {
    return android.util.Patterns.EMAIL_ADDRESS.matcher(email).matches();
}

//Method to validate phone number
4 usages  @IlliaPopov1791
protected static boolean isValidPhone(String phone) {
    String cleanPhone = phone.replaceAll( regex: "[^0-9]", replacement: "");
    String phonePattern = "[0-9]{10}$";
    return cleanPhone.matches(phonePattern);
}

//Method to validate password
2 usages  @IlliaPopov1791
protected static boolean isValidPassword(String password) {
    String passwordPattern = "(?=.*[0-9])(?=.*[a-z])(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*[@#$%^&+=!])(?=\\S+$).{6,}$";
    return password.matches(passwordPattern);
}

3 usages  @IlliaPopov1791
public static boolean isValidRating(float rating) { return rating >= 1.0f && rating <= 5.0f; }

3 usages  @IlliaPopov1791
public static boolean isValidComment(String comment) {
    return comment != null && !comment.trim().isEmpty();
}

2 usages  @ahmadaljewish5348
public static boolean isValidName(String name) {
    return name != null && !name.trim().isEmpty();
}
}
```

### Comments:

The notable changes between the original and refactored code involve the relocation and centralization of validation logic:

- **Consolidation of Validation Logic:** In the initial code, validation for emails, phone numbers, passwords, ratings, comments, and names was dispersed across multiple classes, leading to redundancy and potential inconsistencies. The refactored code introduces a new class, `GeneralValidationUtils`, within the `ca.hermeslogistics.itservices.petasosexpress` package. This class centralises all validation methods, such as `isValidEmail`, `isValidPhone`, `isValidPassword`, `isValidRating`, `isValidComment`, and `isValidName`. Each method is designed to handle specific input validations and returns a boolean indicating the validity of the input.



- **Enhancement in Code Reusability and Maintenance:** By moving the validation logic into the GeneralValidationUtils class, the code becomes more reusable. Different classes can now invoke these methods to validate different types of inputs without duplicating the logic. This approach significantly improves the maintenance of the code. Any changes or enhancements in validation logic need to be made only in the GeneralValidationUtils class, rather than in multiple places across the codebase.
- **Improved Code Organization and Readability:** The refactoring results in a cleaner and more organised code structure. Validation methods are neatly grouped together, making it easier for developers to locate and understand the validation rules.



### Area 2 - Separation of Concerns in Search Screen:

Before:

```
private void fetchItems(String initialQuery) {
    db.collection( collectionPath: "goods").get().addOnCompleteListener(task -> {
        if (task.isSuccessful()) {
            // Clear lists
            productList.clear();
            fullItemList.clear();

            // Parse Firestore documents
            for (QueryDocumentSnapshot document : task.getResult()) {
                String name = document.getString( field: "name");
                Long id = document.getLong( field: "id");
                Double price = document.getDouble( field: "price");
                String producer = document.getString( field: "producer");
                String type = document.getString( field: "type");

                // Check for null values
                if (name != null && price != null) {
                    Product product = new Product(name, id.intValue(), price, producer, type);
                    fullItemList.add(product);
                    productList.add(product);
                }
            }

            // Notify adapter
            productAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();

            // Filter items based on initial query
            if (!initialQuery.isEmpty()) {
                filterAdapter(initialQuery);
            }
        } else {
            Log.e( tag: "FetchItems", msg: "Error fetching documents", task.getException());
        }
    });
}
```

After:



```
private void fetchItems(String initialQuery) {
    db.collection( collectionPath: "goods").get().addOnCompleteListener(task -> {
        if (task.isSuccessful()) {
            productList.clear();
            fullItemList.clear();

            for (QueryDocumentSnapshot document : task.getResult()) {
                Product product = parseDocument(document);
                if (product != null) {
                    fullItemList.add(product);
                    productList.add(product);
                }
            }

            productAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();

            if (!initialQuery.isEmpty()) {
                filterAdapter(initialQuery);
            }
        } else {
            Log.e( tag: "FetchItems", msg: "Error fetching documents", task.getException());
        }
    });
}

// Parse a Firestore document into a Product object
1 usage  @wmargalik
private Product parseDocument(QueryDocumentSnapshot document) {
    String name = document.getString( field: "name");
    Long id = document.getLong( field: "id");
    Double price = document.getDouble( field: "price");
    String producer = document.getString( field: "producer");
    String type = document.getString( field: "type");

    if (name != null && id != null && price != null) {
        return new Product(name, id.intValue(), price, producer, type);
    }

    return null;
}
```

### Comments:

- **Enhanced Readability and Maintainability:** The separation of document parsing logic into `parseDocument` simplifies the `fetchItems` method, making the codebase more modular and easier to understand. This separation aids in maintainability, as modifications in parsing logic are isolated from the data fetching logic.
- **Adherence to Single Responsibility Principle(S from SOLID):** `parseDocument` adheres to the Single Responsibility Principle by exclusively managing the creation of `Product` objects from Firestore documents. This makes the code more robust, facilitating easier testing and future modifications.
- **Scalability and Reusability:** The isolated parsing logic in `parseDocument` can be reused or extended if similar functionality is needed elsewhere in the application. This promotes scalability and reduces potential duplication of logic across the codebase.



### Suggestions to the instructor for future projects:

- **Continuous Feedback:** Incorporate continuous feedback loops with the professor to imitate a product owner's presence on daily stand-ups. Maybe use a discussion board on Blackboard so professors can increase their involvement.
- **Scrum Ceremonies:** ensure students practise Agile ceremonies like daily stand-ups, sprint planning, and sprint reviews **before the first deliverable**, as many people have a vague understanding of the process at that point and try wrong approaches.