Utility Over Time – NC Method (No wt. arthropods, No w. fish, No humans, No f. fish, No cattle) 0e+00 Category Asses Bees Buffalo Camels Chickens -1e+10 — Ducks Geese Goats Horses Mules and hinnies -2e+10 Other birds Other camelids Other rodents Rabbits and hares — Sheep — Swine / pigs -3e+10Turkeys Wild birds Wild terrestrial mammals 1950 1970 1990 2010 Year