Utility Over Time – NC Method (No wt. arthropods, No w. fish, No humans, No f. fish) Category 0e+00 — Asses Bees Buffalo Camels Cattle -1e+10 Chickens Ducks Geese Goats Horses Mules and hinnies -2e+10 Other birds Other camelids Other rodents Rabbits and hares Sheep -3e+10— Swine / pigs Turkeys Wild birds — Wild terrestrial mammals 1950 1970 1990 2010 Year