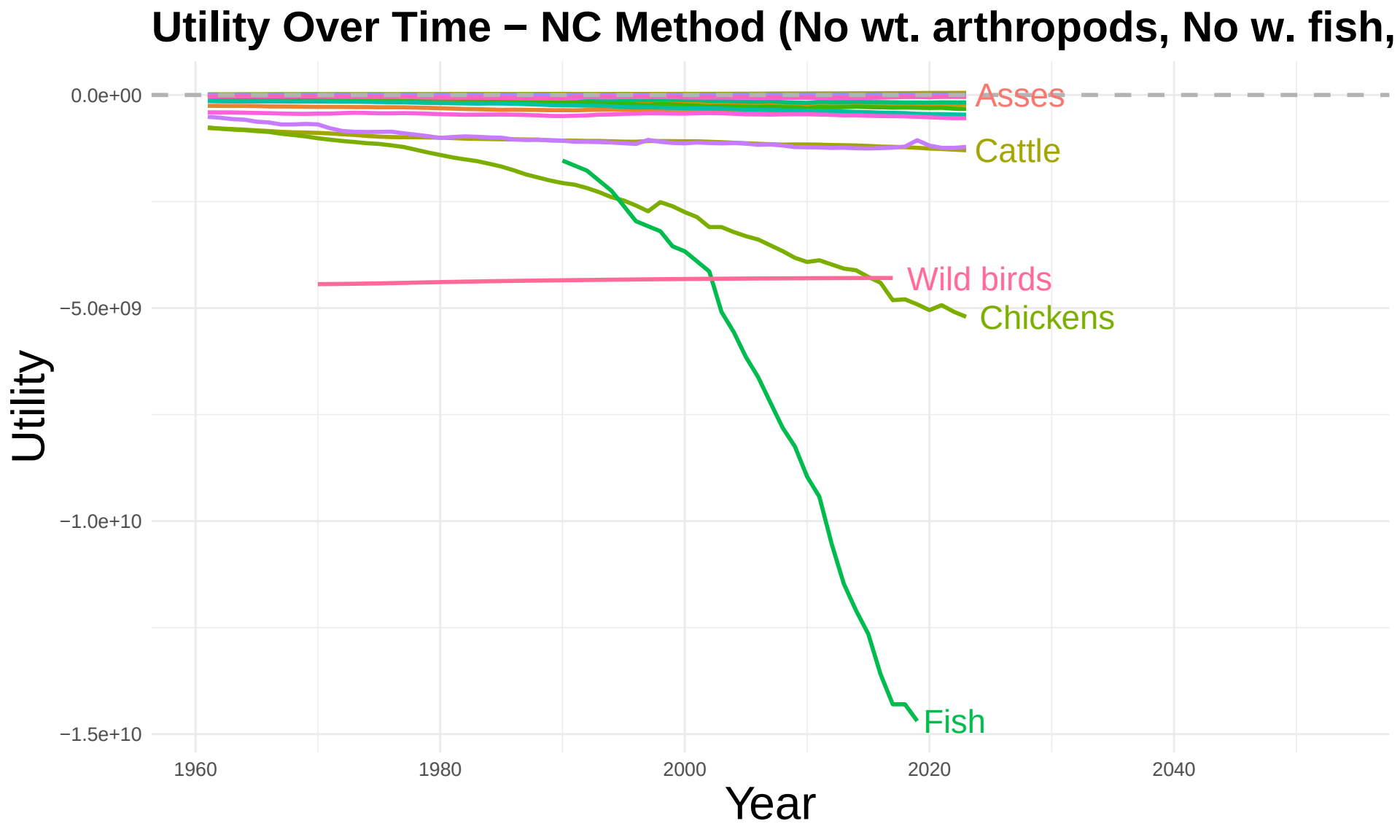
Utility Over Time – NC Method (No wt. arthropods, No w. fish,
0.0e+00
−5.0e+09
−1.0e+10
−1.5e+10
Utility
1960
1980
2000
2020
2040
Year
Asses
Cattle
Wild birds
Chickens
Fish