Erlingas I.D. ЭБИ-113

Ex 10

1. The American university system is largely decentralized.
2. The educational programme consists of three components
3. In summer students begin their practice.
4. This Russian university has two colleges.
5. Pre-university education can be free of charge.

Ex 11

Agency

Ex 12

1. How many subjects does student need to be admitted to university?
2. Does student need to score three subjects to be admitted to university?
3. Does student need to score three subjects to be admitted to university, or college?
4. The score of three subjects is the basis of admitting a student to a university, isn’t it?
5. What is the basis of admitting a student to a university?

Ex 13

Russia is the country where the Constitution guarantees everyone’s right to education. This country has a long-standing tradition in high-quality education for all **citizens**. The Russian educational system may be **arranged** into four major groups: primary, secondary, higher and postgraduate.

As for primary education Russian children go to preschool until they are seven years old, then they are **enrolled** in **elementary school**. Secondary education in Russia takes eleven years to complete. At the end of the 9th form pupils have to take the Unified State Exam. They have to pass Russian and Mathematics. At the age of 14 a pupil **obtains** a Certificate of Incomplete Secondary Education. Then he or she has to choose one of the following ways to complete secondary education either to continue education for two more years at a secondary school or to go to Vocational school or college, which usually takes three years to complete. At the end of the 11th form pupils have to choose 3 or 4 subjects for the Unified State Exams and obtain a Certificate of Complete Secondary Education. An excellent score ranges depending on the subject from 65 to 90 out of 100.

The score of three subjects is the basis of **admitting** a student to a university. It is good for school leavers that now they don’t have to pass both their final school and university **entrance** **exams**. Students have a chance to apply only for 5 higher education institutions. Higher education in Russia is provided by state and nonstate accredited **higher education institutions (HEIs)**. Education in state HEIs is not **completely** **free of charge**. In non-state HEIs all students must pay **tuition fees**. Higher education is under the **jurisdiction** of the Ministry of Education of the Russian Federation. The standard of higher education in Russia is considered to be one of the best in the world with advanced and **sophisticated** teaching methods and scientific **approaches**. Due to the globalization of the world educational system, the system of education in Russia began the **transition** to the Bologna process. According to this system higher education in European countries is to be organised in such a way that it is easy to move from one country to another for the purpose of further study or employment. As for the Russian universities they provide different degrees: the degree of Specialist, the degree of **Bachelor** and the degree of **Master**. The degree of Specialist can be obtained after completing 5–6 years of studies, the degree of Bachelor can be received after 4 years and the degree of Master can be earned during another 1–2 years of studies. It is worth mentioning that Specialists and Masters are **eligible** for **postgraduate** courses (*Aspirantura*), but Bachelors are not.

Ex 1

1, 2, 4, 5

Ex 2

1.Over the past 10 years, the Russian education system has undergone significant changes. 2. A bachelor is a university graduate who studied at the university for 4 years. 3.The term for obtaining higher education depends on the chosen level. 4. Russian higher education provides an opportunity to access the most modern laboratories and scientific and technical centers. 5. He is hardly in a position to work today.6. Education in Russian universities is conducted in Russian. 7. The dean spoke lightly but firmly.

Ex 3

1. Largest
2. Secondary
3. scientific
4. everyone
5. Further

Ex 4

1. As
2. A lot more
3. More efficient