한우 조수입은 증가하고 있으나 생산비 증가의 영향으로 순수익은 감소 추세에 있다.

<표 3-3-43> 한우 농가의 경영지표 변동 추이

(단위 : 원/마리)

구분 총수입(A) 경영비(B) 생산비(C) 소득(A-B) 순수익(A-C) 2001 3,800,268 2,381,731 2,942,760 1,418,537 857,508 2002 4,659,293 2,761,573 3,419,499 1,897,720 1,239,794 2003 5,133,621 3,391,434 4,135,348 1,742,187 998,273 2004 4,822,626 3,845,075 4,707,548 977,551 115,078 2005 5,259,519 3,942,805 4,867,021 1,316,714 392,498 2006 5,441,026 3,875,236 4,846,325 1,565,790 594,701 2007 5,557,751 4,099,083 5,070,111 1,458,668 487,640 2008 5,391,207 4,746,545 5,857,578 644,662 -466,371 2009 6,245,170 4,897,145 6,047,516 1,348,025 197,654 2010 6,806,424 4,858,187 6,067,019 1,948,237 739,405 2011 5,657,584 5,468,237 6,823,124 189,347 -1,165,540 2012 5,996,775 5,558,414 6,912,757 438,361 -915,982 2013 5,935,643 5,344,570 6,508,918 591,073 -573,275 2014 6,414,444 5,726,154 6,706,964 688,290 -292,520 2015 7,183,277 5,887,215 6,867,510 1,296,062 315,767 평균 5,620,309 4,452,227 5,452,000 1,168,082 168,309						( 2 11
2002         4,659,293         2,761,573         3,419,499         1,897,720         1,239,794           2003         5,133,621         3,391,434         4,135,348         1,742,187         998,273           2004         4,822,626         3,845,075         4,707,548         977,551         115,078           2005         5,259,519         3,942,805         4,867,021         1,316,714         392,498           2006         5,441,026         3,875,236         4,846,325         1,565,790         594,701           2007         5,557,751         4,099,083         5,070,111         1,458,668         487,640           2008         5,391,207         4,746,545         5,857,578         644,662         -466,371           2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073	구분	총수입(A)	경영비(B)	생산비(C)	소득(A-B)	순수익(A-C)
2003         5,133,621         3,391,434         4,135,348         1,742,187         998,273           2004         4,822,626         3,845,075         4,707,548         977,551         115,078           2005         5,259,519         3,942,805         4,867,021         1,316,714         392,498           2006         5,441,026         3,875,236         4,846,325         1,565,790         594,701           2007         5,557,751         4,099,083         5,070,111         1,458,668         487,640           2008         5,391,207         4,746,545         5,857,578         644,662         -466,371           2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290 <td>2001</td> <td>3,800,268</td> <td>2,381,731</td> <td>2,942,760</td> <td>1,418,537</td> <td>857,508</td>	2001	3,800,268	2,381,731	2,942,760	1,418,537	857,508
2004         4,822,626         3,845,075         4,707,548         977,551         115,078           2005         5,259,519         3,942,805         4,867,021         1,316,714         392,498           2006         5,441,026         3,875,236         4,846,325         1,565,790         594,701           2007         5,557,751         4,099,083         5,070,111         1,458,668         487,640           2008         5,391,207         4,746,545         5,857,578         644,662         -466,371           2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062 </td <td>2002</td> <td>4,659,293</td> <td>2,761,573</td> <td>3,419,499</td> <td>1,897,720</td> <td>1,239,794</td>	2002	4,659,293	2,761,573	3,419,499	1,897,720	1,239,794
2005         5,259,519         3,942,805         4,867,021         1,316,714         392,498           2006         5,441,026         3,875,236         4,846,325         1,565,790         594,701           2007         5,557,751         4,099,083         5,070,111         1,458,668         487,640           2008         5,391,207         4,746,545         5,857,578         644,662         -466,371           2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2003	5,133,621	3,391,434	4,135,348	1,742,187	998,273
2006         5,441,026         3,875,236         4,846,325         1,565,790         594,701           2007         5,557,751         4,099,083         5,070,111         1,458,668         487,640           2008         5,391,207         4,746,545         5,857,578         644,662         -466,371           2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2004	4,822,626	3,845,075	4,707,548	977,551	115,078
2007         5,557,751         4,099,083         5,070,111         1,458,668         487,640           2008         5,391,207         4,746,545         5,857,578         644,662         -466,371           2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2005	5,259,519	3,942,805	4,867,021	1,316,714	392,498
2008         5,391,207         4,746,545         5,857,578         644,662         -466,371           2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2006	5,441,026	3,875,236	4,846,325	1,565,790	594,701
2009         6,245,170         4,897,145         6,047,516         1,348,025         197,654           2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2007	5,557,751	4,099,083	5,070,111	1,458,668	487,640
2010         6,806,424         4,858,187         6,067,019         1,948,237         739,405           2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2008	5,391,207	4,746,545	5,857,578	644,662	-466,371
2011         5,657,584         5,468,237         6,823,124         189,347         -1,165,540           2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2009	6,245,170	4,897,145	6,047,516	1,348,025	197,654
2012         5,996,775         5,558,414         6,912,757         438,361         -915,982           2013         5,935,643         5,344,570         6,508,918         591,073         -573,275           2014         6,414,444         5,726,154         6,706,964         688,290         -292,520           2015         7,183,277         5,887,215         6,867,510         1,296,062         315,767	2010	6,806,424	4,858,187	6,067,019	1,948,237	739,405
2013     5,935,643     5,344,570     6,508,918     591,073     -573,275       2014     6,414,444     5,726,154     6,706,964     688,290     -292,520       2015     7,183,277     5,887,215     6,867,510     1,296,062     315,767	2011	5,657,584	5,468,237	6,823,124	189,347	-1,165,540
2014     6,414,444     5,726,154     6,706,964     688,290     -292,520       2015     7,183,277     5,887,215     6,867,510     1,296,062     315,767	2012	5,996,775	5,558,414	6,912,757	438,361	-915,982
2015 7,183,277 5,887,215 6,867,510 1,296,062 315,767	2013	5,935,643	5,344,570	6,508,918	591,073	-573,275
	2014	6,414,444	5,726,154	6,706,964	688,290	-292,520
평균 5,620,309 4,452,227 5,452,000 1,168,082 168,309	2015	7,183,277	5,887,215	6,867,510	1,296,062	315,767
	평균	5,620,309	4,452,227	5,452,000	1,168,082	168,309

생산비 기준 상위 7개 항목의 비중이 96.2%로 높은 가운데 7개 항목 모두 증가 추세에 있다. 방역치료비를 제외한 나머지 6개 항목이 연평균 변화율이 5%를 초과하였다.

<표 3-3-44> 최근 5개년 기준 상위 7개 생산비 세부항목의 비중과 증가율

구분	항목	비중	연평균 변화율
1	가축비	42.6%	7.0%
2	사료비	31.0%	5.7%
3	수도광열비	9.9%	10.9%
4	방역치료비	6.9%	0.8%
5	대농구비	2.9%	11.9%
6	소농구비	1.8%	8.9%
7	영농시설비	1.2%	8.4%

## 나. 돼지 농가 경영현황 및 생산비 변동 추이

분석기간(2001-2015) 동안 돈육의 도매가격은 7.6%, 변이계수는 7.9% 상승하였다(그림 3-3-13). 2014년 대비 2015년에는 가격이 3.7% 상승했으나 변이계수는 -18.4%로 감소하였다. 도매가격의 경우 지속적으로 상승하고 있고, 연도별 가격 변동성은 하락하여 경영효율성 측면에서 긍정적이다.

양돈 농가의 분석기간(2001-2015) 동안 조수입은 307천원, 경영비는 230천원, 생산비는 240천원, 소득은 77천원, 순수익은 67천원이다(표 3-3-45). 연평균증감률은 조수입 8.8%, 경영비 5.6%, 생산비 5.7%, 소득 -157.7%, 순수익 -18.7%로 조수입은 늘었지만 소득과 순수익은