표 1-17. S초등학교 정서지능 사전사후 비교

가

| Item | | $Pre.M^z \pm SD^y$ | $PostM\pm SD$ | t | p |
|------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|-------|---------|
| E | 정서인식 | 28.33±5.10 | 31.11±2.82 | 3.207 | 0.004** |
| | 정서표현 | 19.96±4.65 | 18.63±5.83 | 1.288 | 0.209 |
| | 감정이입 | 25.37±6.54 | 25.56±5.32 | 0.104 | 0.918 |
| | 정서조절 | 53.19±7.02 | 56.85±8.36 | 2.317 | 0.029* |
| | 정서활용 | 13.81±2.17 | 12.81±2.18 | 2.650 | 0.014* |
| | 전정서지능전체 | 140.67±13.44 | 144.96±14.80 | 1.219 | 0.234 |
| С | 정서인식 | 31.48±3.84 | 32.85±3.53 | 1.398 | 0.174 |
| | ~ 정서표현 | 19.52±6.57 | 20.26±7.14 | 0.374 | 0.711 |
| | 감정이입 | 24.40±3.60 | 26.60±2.84 | 1.908 | 0.089 |
| | 정서조절 | 51.40±5.72 | 55.50±6.72 | 1.861 | 0.096 |
| | 정서활용 | 14.30±2.16 | 13.40±2.63 | 1.197 | 0.262 |
| | 전정서지능전체 | 139.10±13.27 | 146.40±11.49 | 1.417 | 0.190 |

E: experiment group, C: control group, Z Mean Standard deviation.

 $^{\rm NS,~*,~***,~****}$: Nonsignificant at p $\leq 0.05,~0.01,~0.001$ level by paried t-test

표 1-18. S초등학교 언어폭력성 사전사후 비교

| Item | | Pre.M ^z ±SD ^y | PostM±SD | t | р |
|------|----------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------|----------|
| Е | 욕설 | 13.81±4.10 | 12.26±2.36 | 2.075 | 0.048* |
| | 조롱 | 11.44±4.07 | 9.67±3.81 | 2.167 | 0.040* |
| | 희롱 | 9.59±2.27 | 8.48±2.55 | 2.749 | 0.011* |
| | 협박 | 7.41±2.66 | 5.93±1.92 | 3.950 | 0.001** |
| | 저주 | 5.44±1.80 | 5.11±1.60 | 1.396 | 0.174 |
| | 언폭전체 | 47.70±9.75 | 41.44±9.08 | 3.990 | 0.000*** |
| | 욕설 | 12.00±2.57 | 18.63±3.59 | 7.701 | 0.000*** |
| | 조롱 | 9.89±2.69 | 14.93±3.49 | 6.802 | 0.000*** |
| С | 희롱 | 8.59±2.76 | 10.19±2.37 | 2.175 | 0.039* |
| C | 협박 | 7.52±2.69 | 7.37±2.63 | 0.190 | 0.851 |
| | 저주 | 6.15±2.14 | 6.41±2.39 | 0.377 | 0.709 |
| | 언폭전체 | 44.15±10.14 | 57.52±7.82 | 5.369 | 0.000*** |

 \overline{E} : experiment group , C : control group, z Mean y standard deviation.

 $^{\text{NS, *, ***, ****}}$: Nonsignificant at p $\leq \! 0.05, \, 0.01, \, 0.001$ level by paried t-test