FRAMEWORKS

ENGENHARIA DE SOFTWARE

DEFINIÇÃO

Abstração

Fornece uma **API para programadores** Funcionalidade **genérica extensível**

CARACTERÍSTICAS

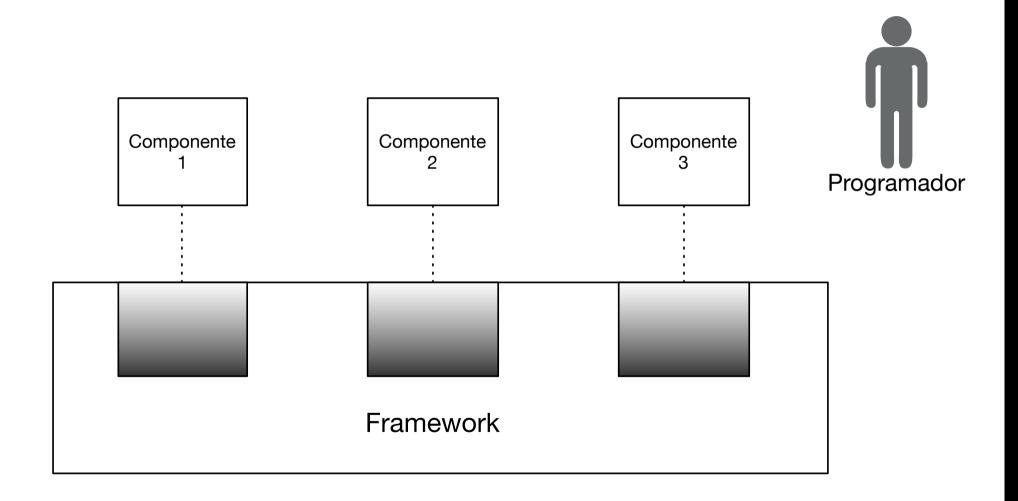
Inversão de Controlo

Fluxo da aplicação controlado pelo framework

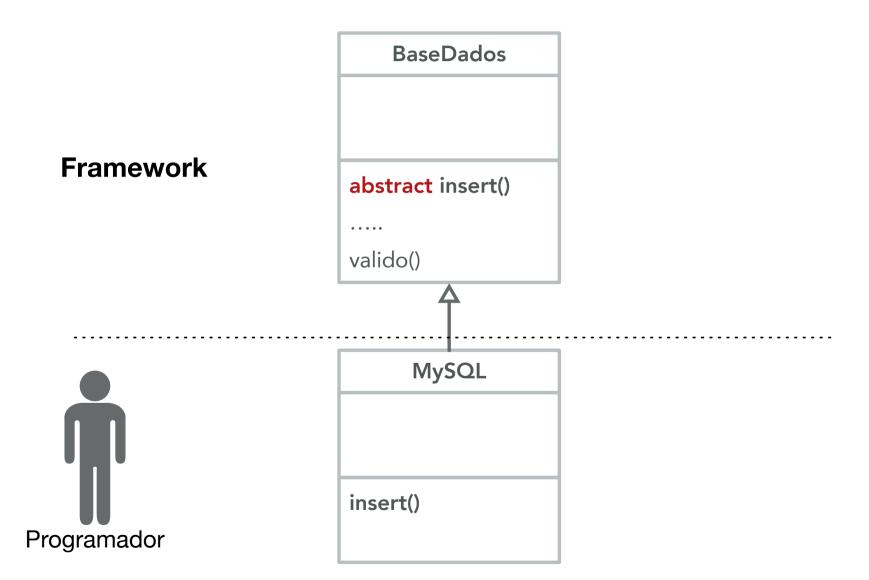
Comportamento default

Extensibilidade

ESTRUTURA



EXTENSIBILIDADE



EXEMPLO

```
//imagine this is the entry point for a framework, it can not be changed
 public class Main {
         public static void main(String[] args) {
                 Human h = new Human(new Walk());
                 h.doMove();
                                      public class Human {
                                              private Move move;
                                              public Human(Move m) {
public abstract class Move {
                                                       this.move = m;
         public abstract void action();
                                              public void doMove(){
                                                       this.move.action();
public class Walk extends Move {
        @Override
        public void action() {
                 // TODO Auto-generated method stub
                 System.out.println("5 miles per hour - it is slow!");
                          http://www.programcreek.com/2011/09/how-to-design-a-java-framework/
```

EXEMPLO 2

```
class Solido{
public:
    virtual double volume(void) = 0;
    virtual double area(void) = 0;
};
```

AOP NA CRIAÇÃO DE FRAMEWORKS

```
public aspect BDGestor{
                         @After(@annotation(UPDATEBD) &&
class Pessoa{
                                               execution(* *(..))")
 int tipo;
                         void updateBD(){
 String nome;
                               BD.execute("UPDATE Pessoa ...");
 String morada;
 //...
                          Framework
 @UPDATEBD
 void setNome(String nome){
       this.nome= nome;
                                Programador
```

BIBLIOGRAFIA

Introduction to Patterns and Frameworks

www.cs.wustl.edu/~schmidt/PDF/patterns-intro4.pdf

Model View Controller

http://www.martinfowler.com/eaaCatalog/mod elViewController.html

Applying Patterns and Frameworks to Develop Object-Oriented Communication Software

http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~schmidt/PDF/HPL.pdf