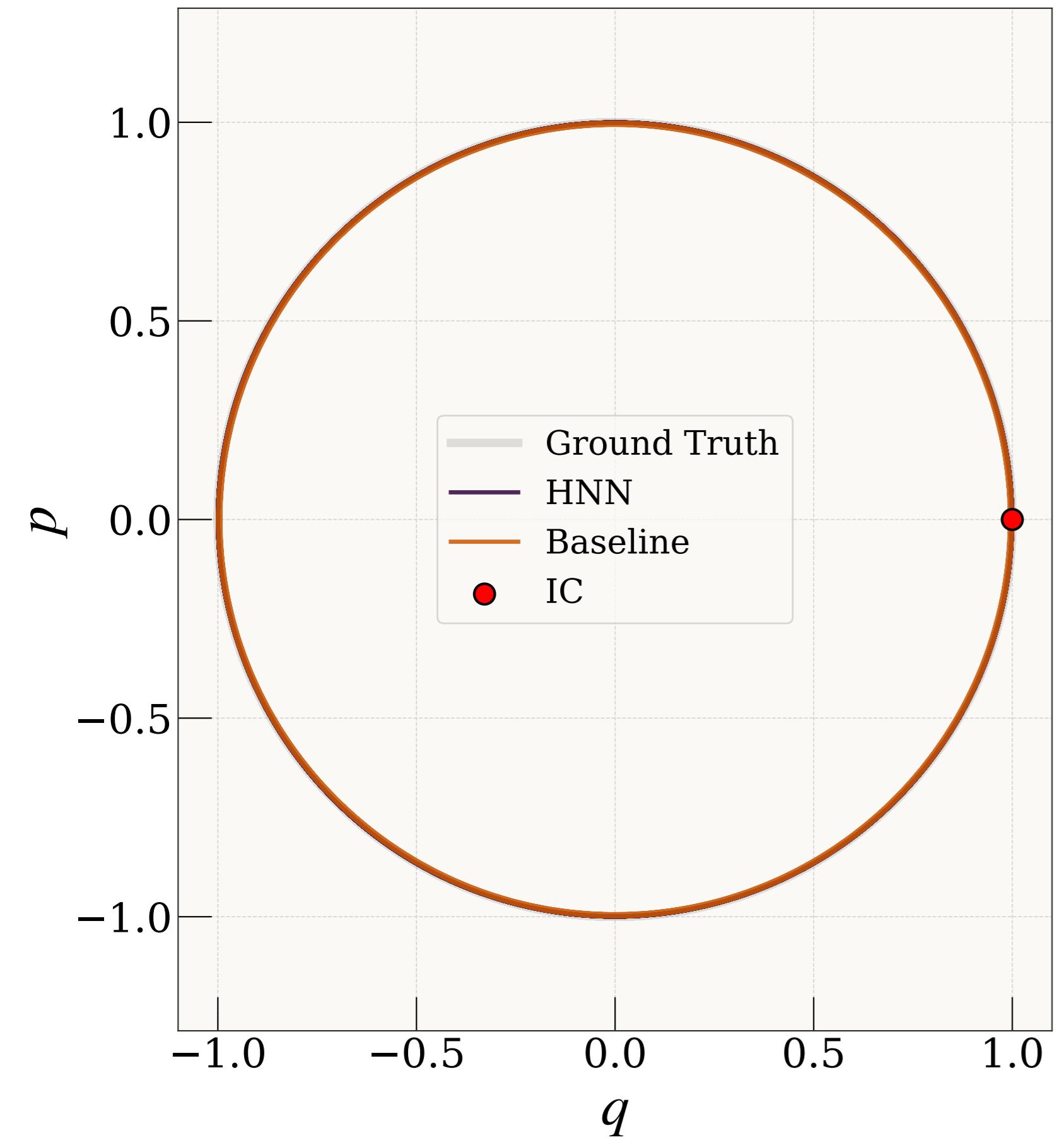
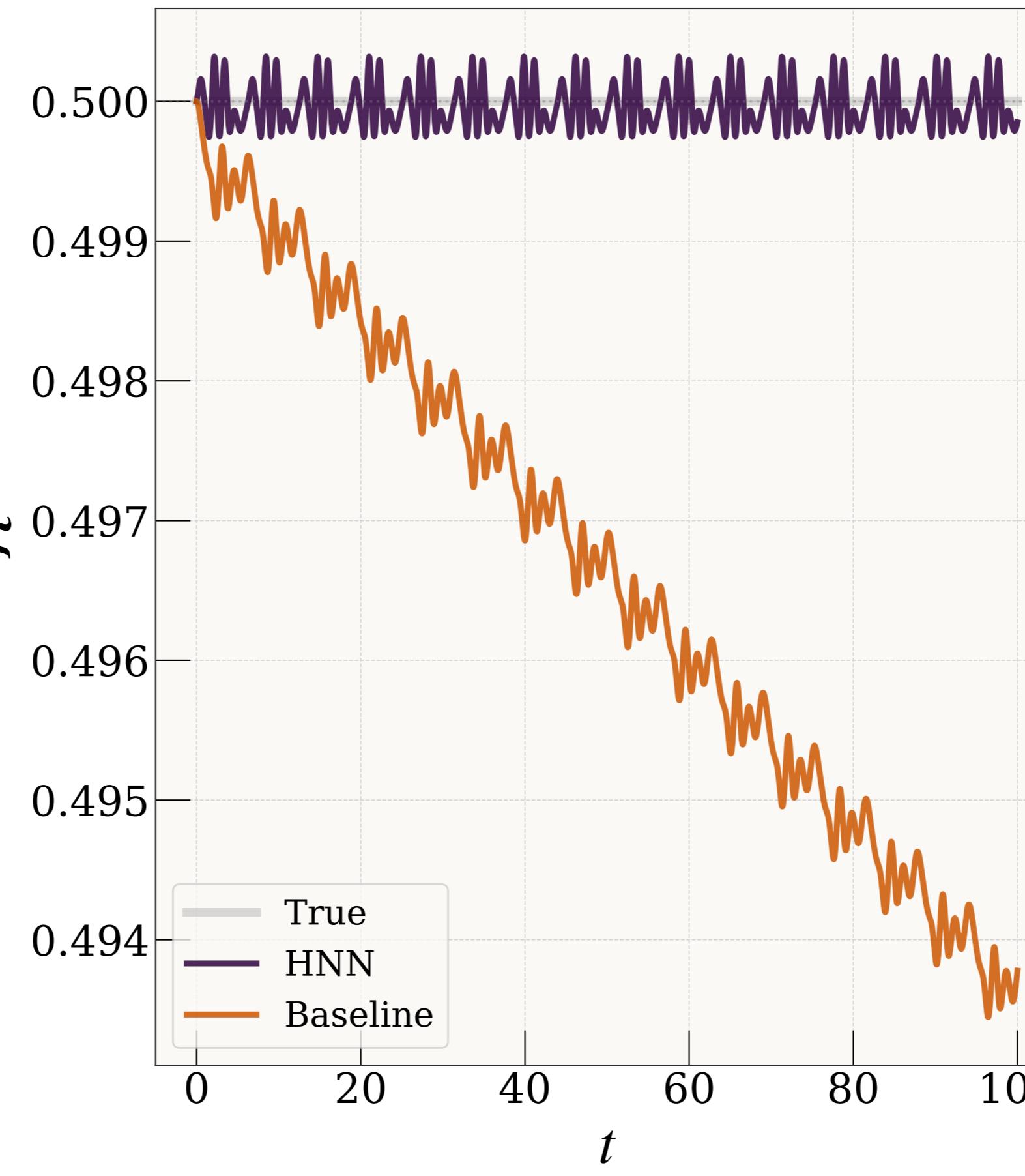


Long-Horizon Stability — Harmonic Oscillator

Phase Portrait ($T=100$)



Energy Conservation



Error Accumulation

