Good morning! Today we will consider whether animals are intelligent in the same way that humans are. Why do we say humans are intelligent, is it because we create and use language, create art and use tools? Because we have emotions? Because we are socialized to a particular cultural environment? Because we lie and deceive others? Do other animals do these things as well? Let’s look at some recent research. First, humans are conscious beings, when we look into a mirror for example, we know we are seeing our own imagine, can animals do the same? Well, when some apes look into the mirror for the first time, the spontaneously examine their teeth. In fact, some researchers put paint on chimps’ faces when they are asleep. After weaking, the chimps look into a mirror and try to get the paint off. The scientists say they show self-awareness.