(1) 鎮定问题:

(a)
$$\begin{cases} \dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} M \\ \dot{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} X \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \lambda & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \lambda \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 1 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^3 = 0$$

化成作物機理: QK = [B AB A3B]= [000 010 100

$$7^{-1}AT = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\widetilde{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \widetilde{b} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

不可控部分粉点为 () 不可挖了空间不是逐渐稳定

(b)
$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u \\ y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} x \end{cases}$$

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} P_{1} = Q_{1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \int_{-1}^{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = T'AT = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

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经上 可以 食定

*(s) = (s+2)(s+3) (s+4) = 53 +952 + 265+24

$$M = TM = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -26 \\ -18 \\ -14 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -60 \\ 46 \\ -120 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{X} = (A + MC) \hat{X} + B N - My$$

$$\hat{X} = \begin{bmatrix} -59 & -60 & 0 \\ 46 & 48 & 1 \\ -120 & -120 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \hat{X} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} N - \begin{bmatrix} -60 \\ 46 \\ 120 \end{bmatrix} \hat{Y}$$

$$\hat{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \hat{X} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u - \begin{bmatrix} -60 \\ 4b \\ 120 \end{bmatrix} \hat{Y}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \hat{X} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \hat{Y}$$

