

1.

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = [1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0] x$$

$$Q_g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank}=4$$

完全能观

2.

总是不能观

$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ at & atbt & ct \\ at^2 & b^2tat & ct^2 \\ at^3 & b^3t^2+3at^2 & ct^3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ 0 & a & 0 \\ 0 & b^2tat & 0 \\ 0 & b^3t^2+3at^2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank}=2$$

3.

$$Q_g = \begin{bmatrix} C \\ CA \\ CA^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank}=3 \Rightarrow \text{能观}$$

$$CA = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$CA^2 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & -2 \\ -1 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

4.

$$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$$

$$y_2 = Cx$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{12} \\ x_{21} \\ x_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_2 = y_1 = [2 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{12} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_{11} \\ \dot{x}_{12} \\ \dot{x}_{21} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & -4 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{12} \\ x_{21} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y_2 = [0 \ 0 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{12} \\ x_{21} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q_k = [B \ AB \ A^2B] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -4 \\ 1 & -4 & 13 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank}=2 \text{ 不完全能控}$$

$$Q_g = \begin{bmatrix} C \\ CA \\ CA^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ -7 & -4 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank}=3 \text{ 完全可观}$$

$$G(s) = C(sI - A)^{-1}B + D$$

$$G_1(s) = [2 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} s & -1 \\ 3 & s+4 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{s^2+4s+3} [2 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} s+4 & 1 \\ -3 & s \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{s^2+4s+3} [2 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ s \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{2+s}{s^2+4s+3}$$

$$G_2(s) = 1 \cdot (s+2)^{-1} \cdot 1 = \frac{1}{s+2}$$

$$G(s) = G_1(s) \cdot G_2(s) = \frac{1}{s^2+4s+3} \quad \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \text{能控性} \Rightarrow \text{不完全可控} \\ \leftarrow \text{能观性} \Rightarrow \text{完全可观} \end{array} \quad \text{阶数!}$$

$$G = [0 \ 0 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} s & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & s+4 & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & s+2 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G = \frac{1}{s^2+4s+3}$$



$$\dot{x}_1 = -2(u - x_2) - x_1$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = x_2 + (u - x_2 + x_1)$$

$$y = u - x_2 + x_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$Q_k = [B \ AB] = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 1 \text{ 不完全可控}$$

$$Q_g = \begin{bmatrix} C \\ CA_1 \\ CA_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 1 \text{ 不完全可观}$$

$$Q_g = \begin{bmatrix} C \\ CA_1 \\ CA_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 1 \text{ 不完全可观}$$

6.

$$Q_k = [B \ AB \ A^2 B] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 & 8 \\ 4 & -4 & 4 \\ 3 & -6 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\Rightarrow \text{rank} = 3$

$$Q_k^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{8} \\ \frac{3}{4} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_1^T = [0 \ 0 \ 1]_{1 \times 3} Q_k^{-1} = [\frac{1}{4} \ -\frac{1}{4} \ \frac{1}{3}]$$

$$\tilde{A} = T^{-1} A T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -5 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} & \frac{4}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{B} = T^{-1} B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -5 & -4 \end{bmatrix} X + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

7. $Q_g = \begin{bmatrix} C \\ A \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ -3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 2 \Rightarrow \text{完全可观}$

$$Q_g^{-1} = -\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & -1 \\ -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad P_1 = Q_g^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}_{2 \times 1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{A} = T^{-1} A T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 \\ 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{B} = T^{-1} B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{C} = C T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 \\ 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} X + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} X$$

8.

$$G(s) = C(sI - A)^{-1}B + D$$

$$G(s) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s+2 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & s+2 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & s \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G(s) = \frac{s+3}{s^2+2s+1}$$

不完全能控

完全能观

求其可控子空间

$$Q_k = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad T^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{A} = T^{-1}AT = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{B} = T^{-1}B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

可控子系统

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} X + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} x$$

$$\Sigma \left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right)$$