应用随机过程 第 2 次作业

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题目 1: 设 X,Y 为连续型随机变量,且 $E|X|,E|Y| < \infty$,证明:

$$E(E(X \mid Y)) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} E(X \mid Y = y) f_Y(y) dy = EX.$$

题目 2:设 X,Y 是离散型随机变量,定义条件方差 $D(X\mid Y)=E\left((X-E(X\mid Y))^2\mid Y\right),$ 证明:

$$DX = E(D(X \mid Y)) + D(E(X \mid Y))$$

题目 3 (不计分):设 $X, Y, X_i, Y_i (i = 1, 2, ..., n)$ 为随机变量,且 $E[X], E[Y], E[X_i], E[Y_i] < \infty$, $E[g(Y_1, ..., Y_n)] < \infty$, 证明:

- (1) $E[g(Y_1, \dots, Y_n) X \mid Y_1, \dots, Y_n] = g(Y_1, \dots, Y_n) E(X \mid Y_1, \dots, Y_n);$
- (2) $E(X \mid Y_1, \dots, Y_m) = E[E(X \mid Y_1, \dots, Y_n) \mid Y_1, \dots, Y_m]$ = $E[E(X \mid Y_1, \dots, Y_m) \mid Y_1, \dots, Y_n], \forall 1 \leq m < n.$