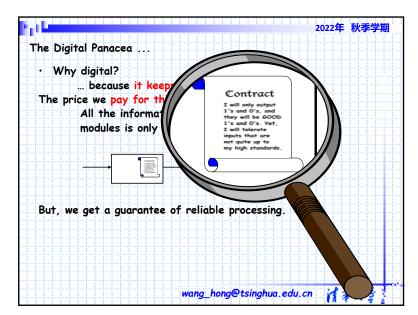
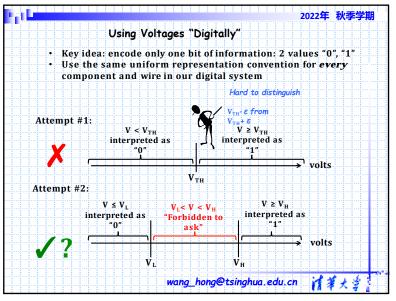


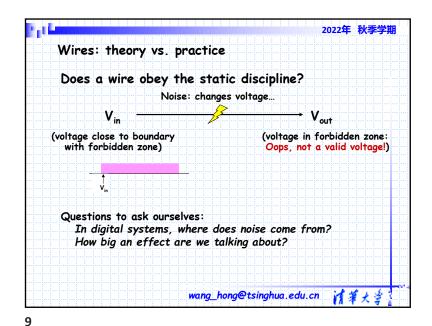
2022年 秋季学期 Using Voltages "Digitally" • Key idea: don' t allow "0" to be mistaken for a "1" or vice • Use the same "uniform representation convention" for every component and wire in our digital system To implement devices with high reliability, we outlaw "close calls" via a representation convention which forbids a range of voltages between "0" and "1". Invalid Valid Valid "0" Forbidden Zone volts CONSEQUENCE: Notion of "VALID" and "INVALID" logic levels

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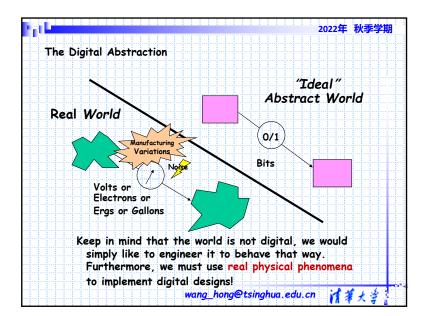


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2022年 秋季学期 Power Supply Noise Integrated circuit Power supply ᠰᠰᠮ᠊ᠰᠰᠰᠮᠰᠰᡳᠮᠰᠰᡳᠮᠰᠰᡳᠮᠰᠰᡳᠮᠰᠰᡳᠮᠰᠰᡳᠮᠰᠰ L's from chip leads R's and C's from Current loads from Aluminum wiring layers on-chip devices ΔV from: IR drop (between gates: 30mV, within module: 50mV, across chip: 350mV) L(dI/dt) drop (use extra pins and bypass caps to keep within 250mV) LC ringing triggered by current "steps" wang_hong@tsinghua.edu.cn



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