

## REFERENCES

- [1] Z. Hussain, A. Akhunzada, J. Iqbal, I. Bibi, and A. Gani, ``Secure IIoTenabled industry 4.0," *Sustainability*, vol. 13, no. 22, p. 12384, Nov. 2021.
- [2] R. K. Barik, H. Dubey, K. Mankodiya, S. A. Sasane, and C. Misra, ``Geo-Fog4Health: A fog-based SDI framework for geospatial health big data analysis," *J. Ambient Intell. Hum. Comput.*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 551\_567, Feb. 2019.
- [3] S. Khan, S. Parkinson, and Y. Qin, ``Fog computing security: A review of current applications and security solutions," *J. Cloud Comput.*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1\_22, Dec. 2017.
- [4] J. Malik, A. Akhunzada, I. Bibi, M. Talha, M. A. Jan, and M. Usman, ``Security-aware data-driven intelligent transportation systems," *IEEE Sensors J.*, vol. 21, no. 14, pp. 15859\_15866, Jul. 2021.
- [5] Z. Ning, X. Hu, Z. Chen, M. Zhou, B. Hu, J. Cheng, and M. S. Obaidat, ``A cooperative quality-aware service access system for social internet of vehicles," *IEEE Internet Things J.*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 2506\_2517, Aug. 2018.
- [6] X. Wang, Z. Ning, M. C. Zhou, X. Hu, L. Wang, Y. Zhang, F. R. Yu, and B. Hu, ``Privacy-preserving content dissemination for vehicular social networks: Challenges and solutions," *IEEE Commun. Surveys Tuts.*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 1314\_1345, 2nd Quart., 2019.
- [7] Z. Ning, Y. Li, P. Dong, X. Wang, M. S. Obaidat, X. Hu, L. Guo, Y. Guo, J. Huang, and B. Hu, ``When deep reinforcement learning meets 5Genabled vehicular networks: A distributed ofloading framework for traf\_c big data," *IEEE Trans. Ind. Informat.*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 1352\_1361, Feb. 2020.

- [8] X.Wang, Z. Ning, and L.Wang, "Offloading in internet of vehicles: A fog-enabled real-time traffic management system," *IEEE Trans. Ind. Informat.*, vol. 14, no. 10, pp. 4568\_4578, Oct. 2018.
- [9] H. Dubey, J. Yang, N. Constant, A. M. Amiri, Q. Yang, and K. Makodiya, "Fog data: Enhancing telehealth big data through fog computing," in *Proc. ASE BigData Socialinform.*, 2015, pp. 1\_6.
- [10] W. U. Khan, T. N. Nguyen, F. Jameel, M. A. Jamshed, H. Pervaiz, M. A. Javed, and R. Jäntti, "Learning-based resource allocation for backscatter-aided vehicular networks," *IEEE Trans. Intell. Transp. Syst.*, early access, Nov. 18, 2021, doi: [10.1109/TITS.2021.3126766](https://doi.org/10.1109/TITS.2021.3126766).
- [11] A. M. Rahmani, T. N. Gia, B. Negash, A. Anzanpour, I. Azimi, M. Jiang, and P. Liljeberg, "Exploiting smart e-health gateways at the edge of healthcare Internet-of-Things: A fog computing approach," *Future Gener. Comput. Syst.*, vol. 78, pp. 641\_658, Jan. 2018.
- [12] Z. Xiao and Y. Xiao, "Security and privacy in cloud computing," *IEEE Commun. Surveys Tuts.*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 843\_859, 2nd Quart., 2013.
- [13] Q. Yan, F. R. Yu, Q. Gong, and J. Li, "Software-defined networking (SDN) and distributed denial of service (DDoS) attacks in cloud computing environments: A survey, some research issues, and challenges," *IEEE Commun. Surveys Tuts.*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 602\_622, 1st Quart., 2016.
- [14] S. S. C. Silva, R. M. P. Silva, R. C. G. Pinto, and R. M. Salles, "Botnets: A survey," *Comput. Netw.*, vol. 57, no. 2, pp. 378\_403, 2013.
- [15] J. Malik, A. Akhunzada, I. Bibi, M. Imran, A. Musaddiq, and S. W. Kim, "Hybrid deep learning: An efficient reconnaissance and surveillance detection mechanism in SDN," *IEEE Access*, vol. 8, pp. 134695\_134706, 2020.
- [16] T. Hasan, A. Adnan, T. Giannetsos, and J. Malik, "Orchestrating SDN

control plane towards enhanced IoT security," in *Proc. 6th IEEE Conf. Netw. Softw. (NetSoft)*, Jun. 2020, pp. 457\_464.

[17] W. U. Khan, J. Liu, F. Jameel, V. Sharma, R. Jäntti, and Z. Han, "Spectral efficiency optimization for next generation NOMA-enabled IoT networks," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, vol. 69, no. 12, pp. 15284\_15297, Dec. 2020.

[18] L. Yu, Q. Wang, G. Barrineau, J. Oakley, R. R. Brooks, and K.-C. Wang, "TARN: A SDN-based traffic analysis resistant network architecture," in *Proc. 12th Int. Conf. Malicious Unwanted Softw. (MALWARE)*, Oct. 2017, pp. 91\_98.

[19] E. Rodríguez, B. Otero, N. Gutiérrez, and R. Canal, "A survey of deep learning techniques for cybersecurity in mobile networks," *IEEE Commun. Surveys Tuts.*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 1920\_1955, 3rd Quart., 2021. [20] T. A. Tang, L. Mhamdi, D. McLernon, S. A. R. Zaidi, and M. Ghogho, "Deep recurrent neural network for intrusion detection in SDN-based networks," in *Proc. 4th IEEE Conf. Netw. Softw. Workshops (NetSoft)*, Jun. 2018, pp. 202\_206.

[21] R. Chen, W. Niu, X. Zhang, Z. Zhuo, and F. Lv, "An effective conversationbased botnet detection method," *Math. Problems Eng.*, vol. 2017, pp. 1\_9, Apr. 2017.

[22] S. Al-mashhadi, M. Anbar, I. Hasbullah, and T. A. Alamiedy, "Hybrid rulebased botnet detection approach using machine learning for analysing DNS traffic," *PeerJ Comput. Sci.*, vol. 7, p. e640, Aug. 2021.

[23] A. O. Prokopenko, Y. S. Smirnova, and V. A. Surov, "A method to detect Internet of Things botnets," in *Proc. IEEE Conf. Russian Young Res. Electr.*

*Electron. Eng. (EIConRus)*, Jan. 2018, pp. 105\_108.

[24] M. Waqas, K. Kumar, A. A. Laghari, U. Saeed, M. M. Rind, A. A. Shaikh, F. Hussain, A. Rai, and A. Q. Qazi, "Botnet attack detection in Internet of Things devices over cloud environment via machine learning," *Concurrency Comput., Pract. Exp.*, vol. 34, no. 4, Feb. 2022, Art. no. e6662.

[25] J. A. Faysal, S. T. Mostafa, J. S. Tamanna, K. M. Mumenin, M. M. Arin, M. A. Awal, A. Shome, and S. S. Mostafa, "XGB-RF: A hybrid machine learning approach for IoT intrusion detection," *Telecom*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 52\_69, Jan. 2022.