

System Documentation Individual Report

for

Electricity Billing System

Version 3.0

Tutorial Section: T10L

Group No.: 2

Mohammed Yousef Mohammed Abdulkarem 1221305727

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Revisions

Version	Primary Author(s)	Description of Version	Date Completed
1.0	Mohammed Yousef Mohammed Abdulkarem	Generated the Project Group & Plan, System Overview, Scenario-Based Models, Class Models, and Behavioural & Flow Models.	8/12/2024
2.0	Mohammed Yousef Mohammed Abdulkarem	Created Data Design Diagrams, Architecture Design Diagrams, Interface Design Diagrams, Component Design Diagrams and Deployment Design Diagrams.	12/1/2025
3.0	Mohammed Yousef Mohammed Abdulkarem	Implement the specification to an actual web app.	12/2/2025

1 System Overview

1.1 Description

The Electricity Billing System is a comprehensive solution aimed at improving the management of electricity services. It facilitates effective communication and coordination among key stakeholders, including customers, utility providers, support administrators, and staff. The system ensures secure user registration and authentication, accurate billing calculations, smooth payment processing, and comprehensive customer support. Additionally, it features a robust feedback mechanism to continually improve service quality and ensure customer satisfaction. The system prioritizes data integrity, security, and operational efficiency, providing an intuitive interface that simplifies service management, minimizes manual efforts, and ensures reliable performance. Utilizing advanced technology, the Electricity Billing System sets a new standard for operational excellence, offering a flexible solution that evolves to meet the dynamic needs of both utility providers and their customers.

1.2 Use Cases

Actor	Use Cases
Customer	System Registration Log in to the System Reset Password Make a Payment and Receive Payment Receipt View Bill Details

1.3 Assumptions and Dependencies

User Access and Connectivity

- Users will have access to devices capable of running modern web browsers and will have stable internet connectivity.
- Customers will provide valid email addresses, meter number and mobile numbers for notifications and account management.

Data Availability and Accuracy

- Utility providers will provide accurate and up-to-date meter readings and tariffs for accurate billing.
- Customers are expected to provide valid personal information.
- The system will automatically check the input data for validation, such as meter readings and customer information, to minimize errors in billing.

Scalability Requirements

The system will support up to 1000 users initially. As the user base grows, scaling the system will require infrastructure upgrades, such as database optimization and increased server capacity, to ensure continued performance and reliability.

Compliance with Standards

The system will comply with relevant legal and industry regulations, including:

- **Data Privacy Laws:** The system will follow GDPR to ensure that the system is in compliance with data protection regulations, protecting personal data and the privacy rights of users. This includes secure data storage, processing, and consent management to avoid legal violations.
- **Payment Security Standards:** Ensures the realization of compliance with the Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard (PCI DSS) for the safe handling of credit card information, helping to protect payment data from fraud or breaches during transactions.
- **Utility Service Requirements:** Ensures that the system meets regional standards and regulations of electricity services provided, regarding billing accuracy, service reliability, and customer protection.

Dependencies:

Integration with Payment Gateways

The system payment functionality relies on secure and reliable third-party payment services to process transactions efficiently while maintaining industry standards for data protection.

Accurate Tariff and Meter Data

The system's billing accuracy is dependent on regular updates of tariff rates and meter readings provided by utility providers. Any delays or inaccuracies in this data will directly affect billing and payment processes.

Database Management System

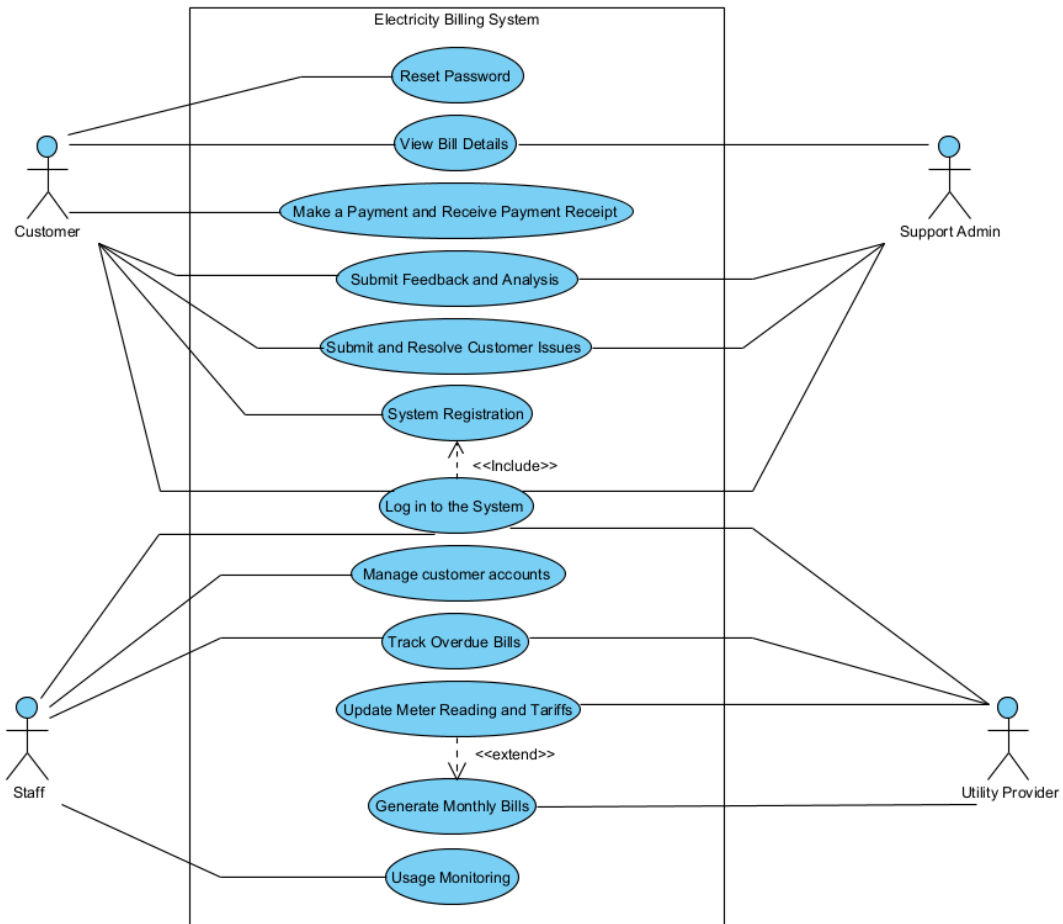
Microsoft Access, a robust and scalable relational database system, will manage all system data effectively. It ensures secure storage, fast retrieval, and the capability to scale as the system grows, supporting seamless operations and reliability.

Ongoing Maintenance and Support

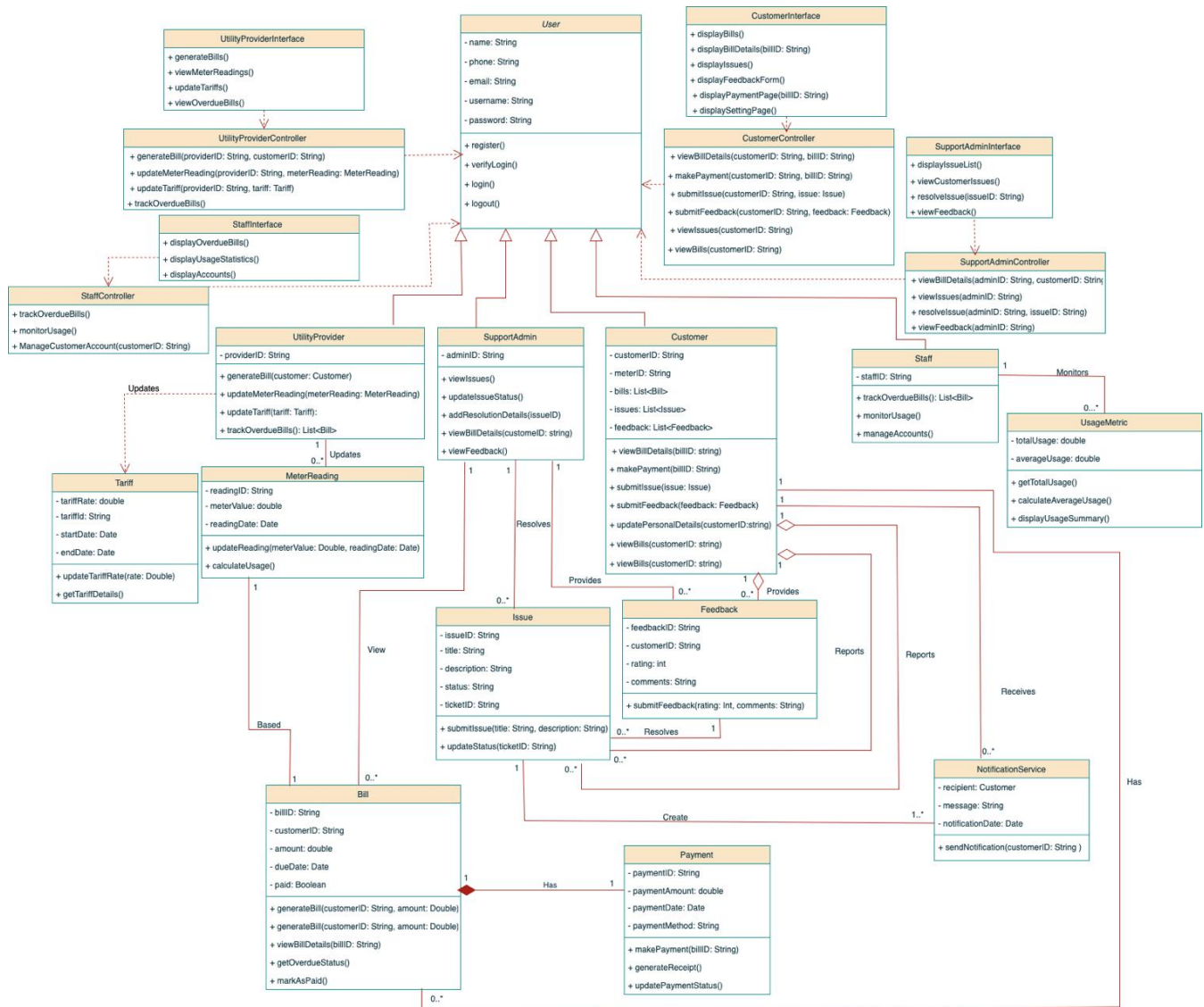
Continuous system updates, performance monitoring, and regular maintenance will be essential to address emerging needs, improve functionality and support best system performance.

2 Requirements

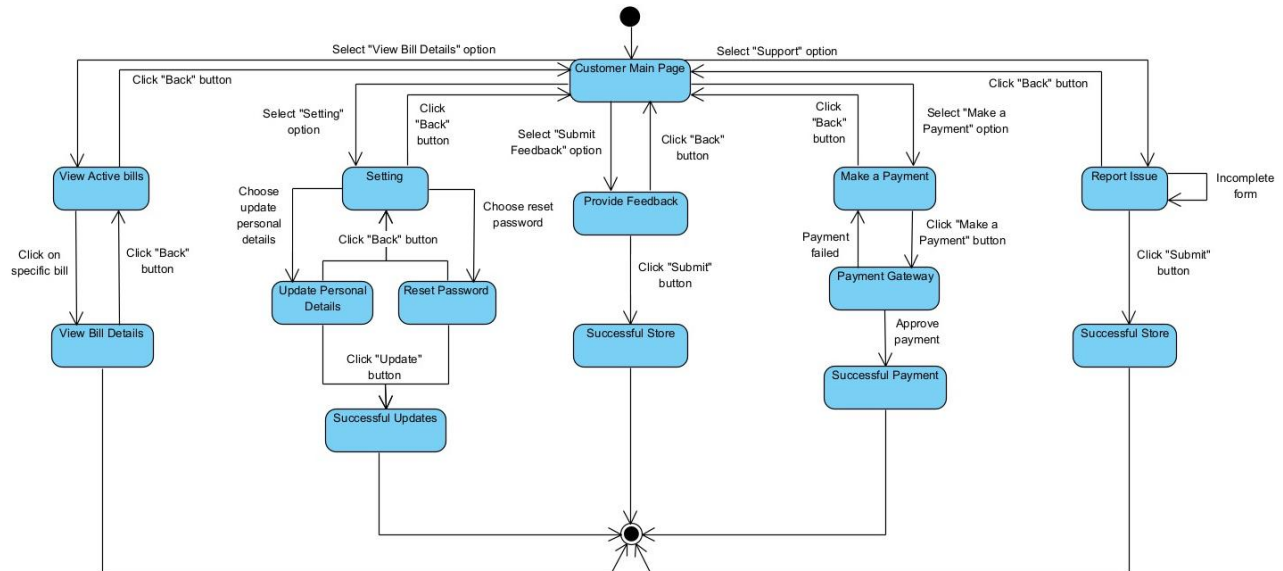
2.1 Use Case Diagram



2.2 Class Diagrams / ERD



2.3 State Diagrams



3 Design

3.1 Use Cases

3.1.1 Use Case 1: System Registration

Actors: Customer

Description:

The system allows new customers to register by providing their meter ID to connect the account with and their personal information. Then the system will verify the provided information by sending a code to the customer's email it also checks with the system database for any duplication (e.g., email, meter number). The Customer account is created and stored in the system database if no duplication has been found. Upon successful registration, the user can easily access the system by logging in to the system.

Preconditions: N/A

Main Flow:

1. The customer navigates to the homepage and selects the "New Customer Registration" option.
2. The customer enters their meter ID.
3. The customer clicks the "Next" button, so the system validates the provided ID.
4. The customer enters the required details, including:
 - Name
 - Email
 - Phone number
 - Address
 - Username
 - Password
5. The customer clicks the "Register" button, which submits the registration form.
6. The system validates the provided information to ensure they are complete and correctly formatted.
7. The system checks for any duplicate accounts based on the email or meter number.
8. If no duplicate records are found, the system creates a user account and stores the customer information in the database.

Postconditions:

- A new customer account is successfully created and securely stored in the system database.

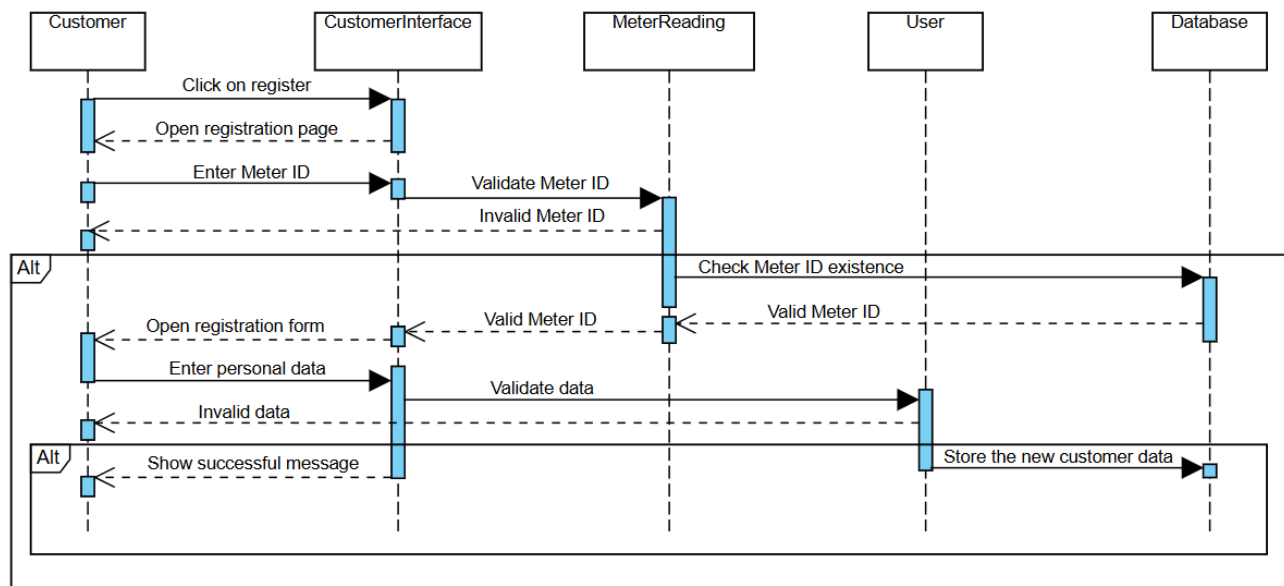
Alternative Flows:

- **Incomplete or Invalid Information:**
 - If required fields are incomplete or contain invalid data, the system displays an error message "Please complete all required fields or correct invalid entries".
 - The system marked the fields requiring correction for the customer's attention.
 - The customer updates the information and resubmits the registration form.
- **Duplicate Account Detection:**
 - If a duplicate account is detected based on the provided email or meter number, the system displays a message such as "An account with this email or meter ID already exists".
 - The customer is prompted to provide unique information again or use a different email or meter number to proceed.

Assumptions:

- Users have a stable internet connection while attempting to log in.
- The system is operational during the customer's registration attempt.

The customer provides accurate and verifiable personal or organizational details for registration.



3.1.2 Use Case 2: Log in to the System

Actors: Customer, Staff, Support Admin, and Utility Provider.

Description:

This use case enables the user to log into the system using valid credentials. The system will open the respective System dashboard based on the user role, ensuring that users interact only with the needed functionalities based on their role.

Preconditions:

- The system and its database must be operational.
- The user must possess a registered account.

Main Flow:

1. The user accesses the system's login page.
2. The user inputs their registered username and password into the corresponding fields.
3. The user submits the login form by clicking the "Login" button.
4. The system verifies the provided credentials against the database.
5. If the credentials are correct. The user is redirected to their personalized dashboard or homepage, where features and options are tailored to their role.

Postconditions:

- The user successfully accesses the system with functionality appropriate to their role.
- A record of the login is stored in the system for tracking purposes.

Alternative Flows:

- **Invalid Credentials:**

If the entered username or password is incorrect:

- The system returns an error "Invalid username or password."
- The user must re-enter their credentials.

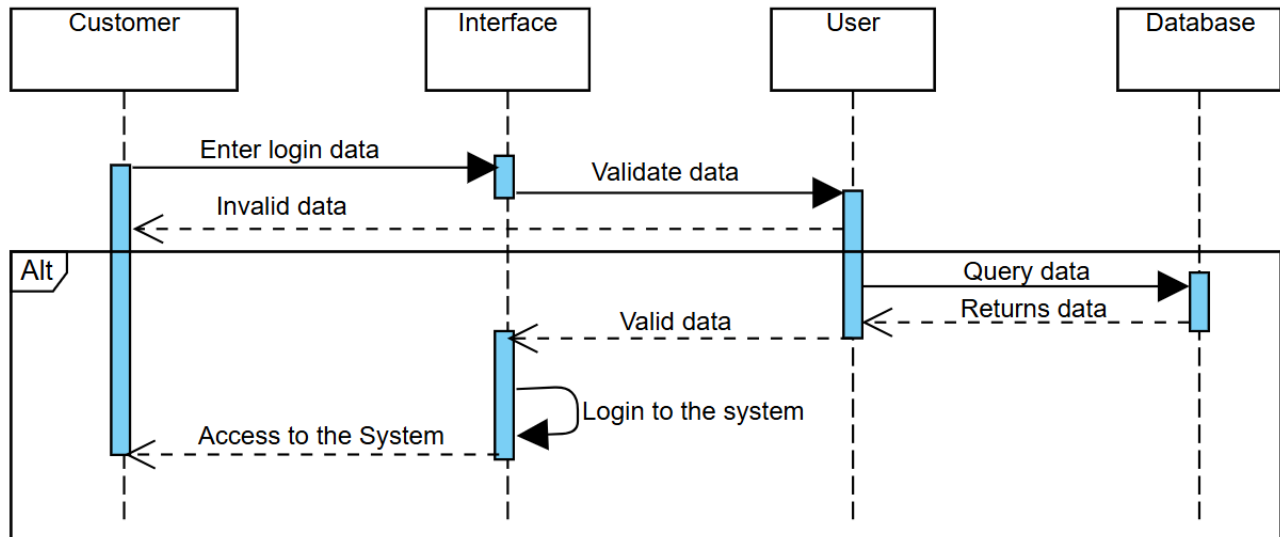
- **Forgotten Password:**

- Click the "Forgot Password" option.
- Provide their registered email to receive password reset instructions.
- Follow the reset process and attempt to log in again.

Assumptions:

- Users have a stable internet connection while attempting to log in.
- The authentication system and database are functioning correctly.

Role-based permissions for users are accurately configured within the system.



3.1.3 Use Case 3: Reset Password

Actors: Customer

Description:

This use case enables the customer to reset their password either if they forget it or prefer to. The system will ask for the customer's email, so it sends the reset instructions to it. Further on the database will be updated so the customer can use their new password.

Preconditions:

- The system and its database must be operational.
- The user must possess a registered account.

Main Flow:

1. The customer selects the forget password option or navigates to the settings and selects the reset password option.
2. The system will ask the user to provide their email address, so it can send the instructions to it.
3. The customer will follow the instructions and set their new password.
4. The system will update the old password and store the new one in the database.

Postconditions:

- The user successfully updated their password.
- A record of the operation is stored in the system for tracking purposes.

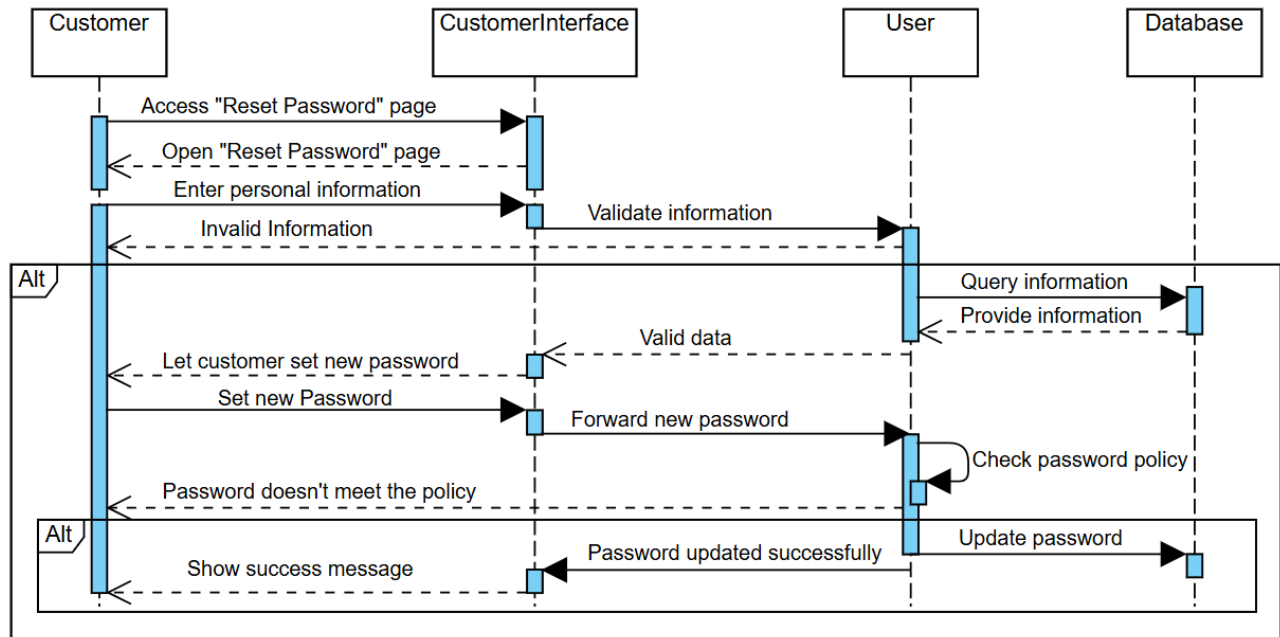
Alternative Flows:

- **If the new password matches the old one:**
 - The system will display an error message "Your new password can't be the same as the old one".
 - The customer must enter another password.

Assumptions:

- Customers have a stable internet connection while resetting their password.

The customer provides a different password than their old one.



3.1.4 Use Case 4: Make a Payment and Receive Payment Receipt

Actors: Customer

Description:

This use case describes the process of making a payment for electricity bills and receiving a digital receipt.

Preconditions:

- The customer must be registered and logged into the system.
- The customer must have at least one active bill.

Main Flow:

- The customer navigates to "Make a Payment" section.
- The system retrieves a list of all the customer's active bills and displays them to the customer.
- The customer selects specific bills to pay.
- The customer selects the preferred payment method (e.g., credit card, bank transfer).
- The customer clicks the "Make Payment" button to proceed.
- The system redirects the customer to the selected payment gateway.
- The customer completes the payment transaction through the payment gateway.
- Upon successful payment confirmation from the gateway, the system updates the status of the selected bills to "Paid".
- The system generates and displays a digital receipt to the customer, confirming the successful payment

Postcondition:

- The selected bills are marked as "Paid" in the system.
- The customer receives a digital receipt confirming the payment.

Alternative Flow:

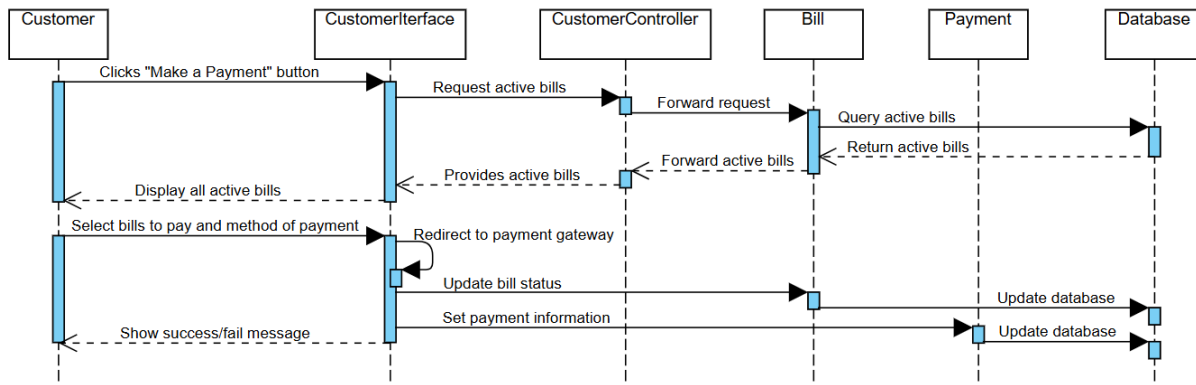
Payment Failure:

- If the payment fails at the gateway, the system displays an error message to the customer.
- The bill status remains unchanged.

Assumptions:

- The customer is able to access the system with a stable internet connection.
- The payment gateway integration is stable and reliable.
- The system can handle various payment methods and currencies.

The system ensures the security and confidentiality of customer payment information.



3.1.5 Use Case 5: View Bill Details

Actors: Customer

Description:

This use case allows the customer to view detailed electricity billing information, such as outstanding balances, consumption records, and payment history, through a user-friendly interface.

Preconditions:

- The customer must have a registered account.
- The customer must be logged into the system.
- Relevant billing data must exist and be accessible in the system.

Main Flow:

1. The customer navigates to the "View Bills" section in the system interface.
2. The customer clicks on the specific bill for which they want to view details.
3. The system retrieves billing details based on the selected bill.
4. The customer reviews the displayed billing information:
 - Outstanding balance.
 - Total electricity consumption.
 - Payment due date.

Postconditions:

The customer successfully views their bill.

Alternative Flows:

No bill data found

The system sending the customer a message, "No billing information available." in case of no billing data available at its end.

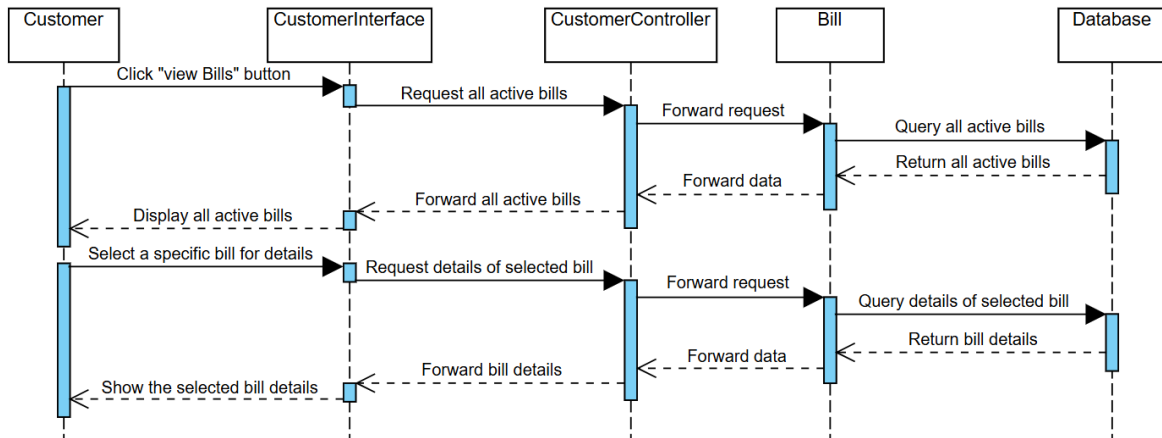
Error Retrieving Bill from System

If there is an error during bill retrieve the system displays a message (e.g., "Unable to retrieve bill details. Please try again later.").

The error is logged, and the customer arise issue to the support administrator for resolution.

Assumptions:

- The customer is able to access the system with a stable internet connection.
- Billing data is updated in real-time or at regular intervals for accuracy.
- The customer account is active, authorized, and not subject to any restrictions.



3.2 Data Dictionary

• Customer Table

Field Name	Data Type	Length	PK/FK	Required?	Null/Not Null	Description
customer_id	Char	6	PK	Yes	Not Null	Unique identifier for each customer.
username	Varchar	10		Yes	Not Null	Unique username for each customer to log in.
password	Varchar	10		Yes	Not Null	Encrypted customer password to secure access to the system.
customer_name	Varchar	30		Yes	Not Null	Full name of the customer.

customer_address	Varchar	100		Yes	Not Null	Residential address of the customer.
customer_phone	Varchar	13		Yes	Not Null	Phone number of the customer.
customer_email	Varchar	120		Yes	Not Null	Email address of the customer.
meter_id	Char	6	FK	Yes	Not Null	Reference to the meter connected to the customer for billing purposes.

• *Bill Tabel*

Field Name	Data Type	Length	PK/FK	Required?	Null/Not Null	Description
bill_id	Char	6	PK	Yes	Not Null	Unique identifier for each bill.
customer_id	Char	6	FK	Yes	Not Null	Reference to the customer responsible for the bill.
amount	Decimal	10, 2		Yes	Not Null	The bill amount that must be paid.
due_date	Date			Yes	Not Null	Due date for bill payment
paid	Boolean	1		Yes	Not Null	Status indicates if bill has been paid or not.
creation_date	Date			Yes	Not Null	Date when the bill was generated.
penalty_fee	Decimal	10,2		Yes	Not Null	A calculated fee for each late day.

• *Issue Table*

Field Name	Data Type	Length	PK/FK	Required?	Null/Not Null	Description
issue_id	Char	6	PK	Yes	Not Null	Unique identifier for each reported issue.
customer_id	Char	6	FK	Yes	Not Null	Reference to the customer

						reporting the issue.
title	Varchar	15		Yes	Not Null	Short title of the issue.
description	Varchar	300		Yes	Not Null	The detailed description of the reported issue
status	Varchar	15		Yes	Not Null	Current status of the issue (e.g., "In Progress", "Resolved").
ticket_id	Char	6		Yes	Not Null	Unique ticket number for tracking the issue.

• *Payment Table*

Field Name	Data Type	Length	PK/FK	Required?	Null/Not Null	Description
payment_id	Char	6	PK	Yes	Not Null	Unique identifier for each payment.
customer_id	Char	6	FK	Yes	Not Null	Reference to customer who made the payment.
payment_date	Date			Yes	Not Null	Date the payment was made.
payment_method	Varchar	15		Yes	Not Null	Payment method used (e.g., credit card, bank transfer).
amount	Decimal	10, 2		Yes	Not Null	The amount paid.

• *Feedback Table*

Field Name	Data Type	Length	PK/FK	Required?	Null/Not Null	Description
feedback_id	Char	6	PK	Yes	Not Null	Unique identifier for each feedback entry.
customer_id	Char	6	FK	Yes	Not Null	Reference to the customer providing the feedback.

rating	Int	1		Yes	Not Null	Customer rating out of 5 stars.
comment	Varchar	200		Yes	Not Null	Feedback comment or suggestions from the customer.
feedback_date	Date			Yes	Not Null	Date the feedback was submitted.

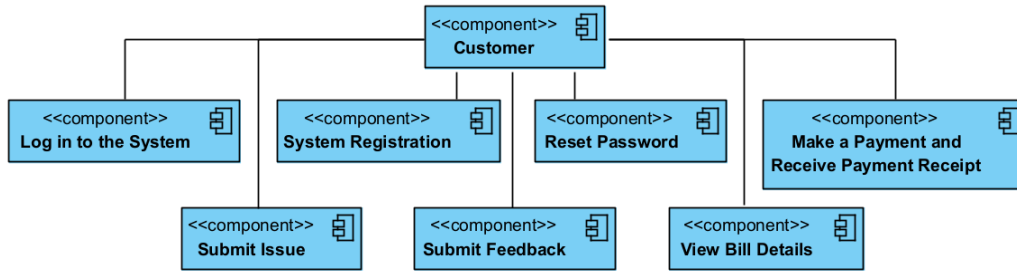
• *Meter Table*

Field Name	Data Type	Length	PK/FK	Required?	Null/Not Null	Description
meter_id	Char	6	PK	Yes	Not Null	Unique identifier for each meter.
customer_id	Char	6	FK	Yes	Not Null	Reference to the customer associated with the meter.
meter_reading	Decimal	10, 2		Yes	Not Null	Latest recorded meter reading.
tariff_rate	Decimal	10, 2		Yes	Not Null	Rate per unit of electricity.

3.3 Subsystem Architecture

The Customer subsystem acts as the main interface through which end-users engage with the system. It is crafted to deliver a seamless and user-friendly experience while maintaining secure and efficient access to electricity services. The subsystem is organized into the following modules:

- **System Registration:** Enables new users to create accounts by providing necessary information.
- **Log in to the System:** Allows registered users to securely access their accounts using their credentials.
- **Reset Password:** Provides a mechanism for users to reset their forgotten passwords.
- **Make a Payment and Receive Payment Receipt:** Facilitates online bill payments and generates digital receipts for successful transactions.
- **Submit Feedback:** Enables users to provide feedback and suggestions to the utility provider.
- **Submit Issues:** Allows users to report issues or problems related to their electricity service.
- **View Bill Details:** Provides users with access to detailed information about their electricity bills, including consumption history, due dates, and payment history.



3.4 Subsystem Screens

3.4.1 Registration screen

The "Enter Meter ID" Screen is a crucial step in linking the user's account to their specific electricity meter. Users are prompted to input their unique Meter ID and click "Next." The system validates the entered Meter ID to ensure accuracy:

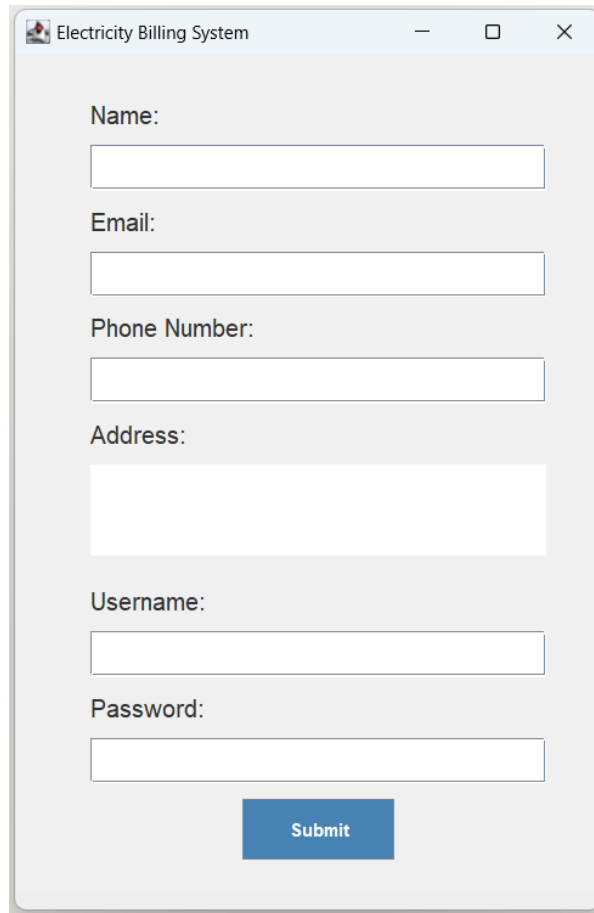
- **If Valid:** The user proceeds to the next registration step, such as entering personal details.
- **If Invalid or Already Registered:** An error message is displayed, preventing further progress.

This step ensures accurate billing and proper association of accounts with the correct meter, forming the foundation for reliable service.

Once the user clicks "Next" with a valid Meter ID, they are redirected to the **Electricity Billing System Registration Form**. This form is designed to onboard new users by collecting mandatory details, including:

- Name
- Email
- Phone Number
- Address
- Username
- Password

After completing the required fields, users click the "Submit" button to finalize account creation. This registration process ensures security and proper access control, allowing only authorized users to manage electricity bill processing and account-related tasks efficiently.

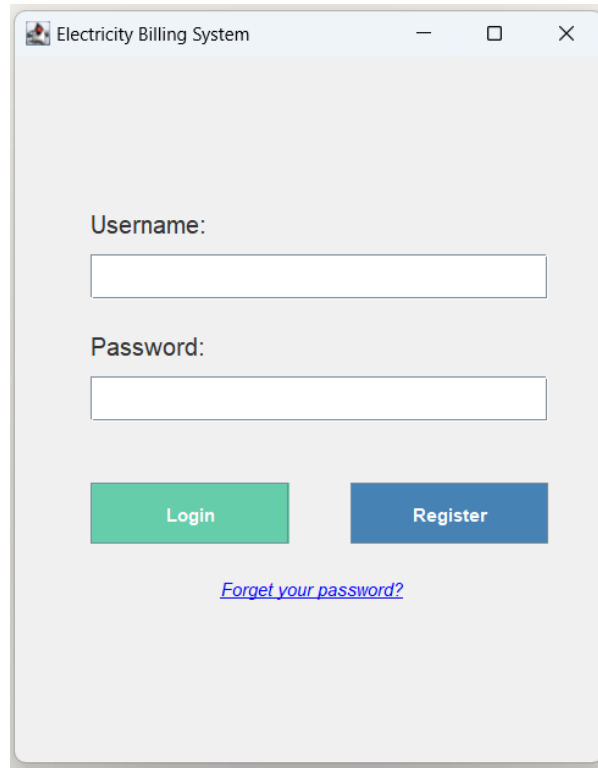


The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Electricity Billing System". The window contains a registration or login form with the following fields and labels:

- Name: [text input field]
- Email: [text input field]
- Phone Number: [text input field]
- Address: [text input field]
- Username: [text input field]
- Password: [text input field]
- [Submit button]

3.4.2 Log in Screen

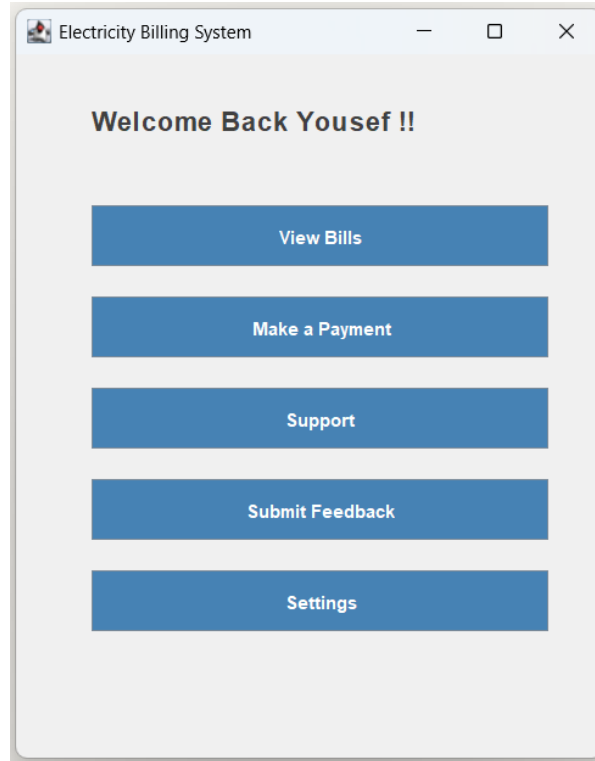
The Login Screen for the Electricity Billing System serves as the entry point for all users, including customers, support administrators, staff, and utility providers, to access the application. It ensures secure and authorized access while maintaining a user-friendly interface. After successful authentication, users are directed to their respective interfaces, tailored to their roles and permissions.



The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Electricity Billing System". Inside the window, there is a login and registration form. The form includes two input fields: "Username:" and "Password:". Below these fields are two buttons: a green "Login" button and a blue "Register" button. At the bottom of the form, there is a blue hyperlink that reads "Forget your password?".

3.4.3 Main Customer Screen

This is the first screen customers encounter upon logging into their accounts. It features multiple buttons, each providing access to a specific service, ensuring a user-friendly experience. The displayed name, such as "Yousef," dynamically updates to reflect the logged-in customer's identity, adding a personalized touch to the interface.



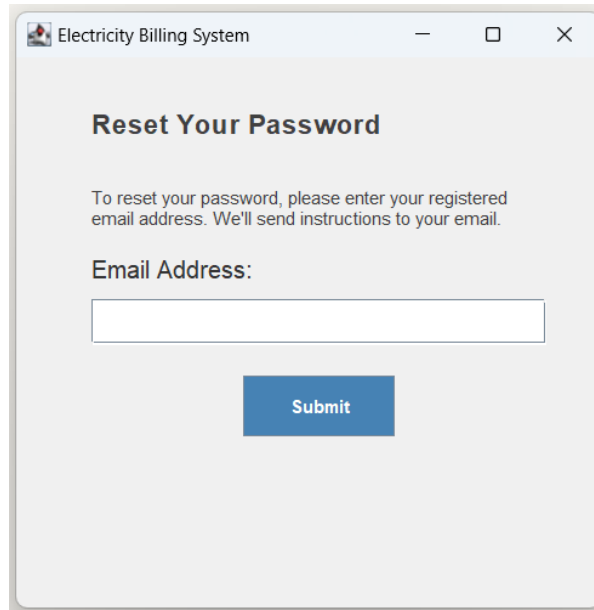
- **Customer-Specific Welcome Message**
The screen displays a personalized message, such as "Welcome Back Yousef!". This feature confirms successful login and enhances the user experience by providing a warm and tailored greeting.
- **View Bills**
The "View Bills" button allows customers to view a comprehensive list of all their electricity bills. The list includes essential details such as the billing balance, due date, and total amount due.
- **Make a Payment**
The "Make a Payment" button allows customers to pay their electricity bills easily. Upon clicking the button, it redirects the user to a payment interface where they can see the outstanding balance of their bills, select a mode of payment, and make the payment seamlessly.
- **Feedback**
The "Submit Feedback" button helps customers to provide feedback regarding the experience of using the electricity service system. Upon clicking, users are taken to a feedback form where they rate and make comments or give suggestions about their experiences. This will help the Support Admin improve on the quality of service based on the input provided by the customers.
- **Support**
The "Submit Issues" button allows the customer to report a problem or an issue regarding the electricity service, such as errors in billing or malfunctioning of the meter. It redirects the users to the form for submitting an issue, where they can explain the problem with attachments. This helps in timely resolution of the reported issue.

3.4.4 Reset Password Screen

The "**Reset Your Password**" feature of the Electricity Billing System offers a straightforward and secure mechanism for users to regain access to their accounts in case of forgotten passwords.

- **User Input:** Users enter the email address linked to their registered account in a simple and intuitive interface.
- **Action:** Upon clicking the "Submit" button, the system triggers the password reset process.
- **System Response:** An email is sent to the provided address containing detailed instructions, typically including a reset link or a verification code, to facilitate password recovery.

This feature ensures user convenience by enabling seamless account recovery while maintaining robust security measures to protect sensitive account information.



3.4.5 Report Issue Screen

This interface allows customers to easily report problems or issues related to their electricity service.

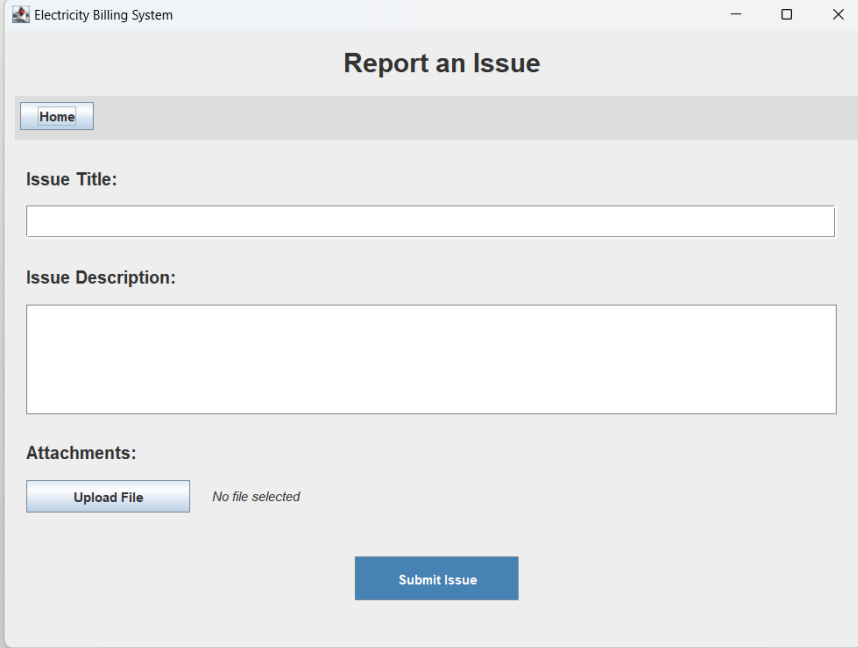
Navigate Home Button: This button takes the customer back to the main home screen of the system.

Issue Title: A text field where the customer can enter a brief title or subject for their issue.

Issue Description: A text area where the customers can provide a detailed description of the problem they are facing. This could include information like the nature of the problem, when it started, and any relevant symptoms.

Attachments: This section allows the customer to upload any supporting documents or images related to their issue. Upload file button triggers the file upload dialog, allowing to select files from the computer with message indicates if no file has been selected.

Submit Button: Once the user has entered the necessary information, they can click this button to submit the issue report.



The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Electricity Billing System". Inside the window, the main heading is "Report an Issue". Below this heading is a "Home" button. The form contains three main sections: "Issue Title:" with a single-line text input field; "Issue Description:" with a multi-line text area; and "Attachments:" which includes an "Upload File" button and the text "No file selected". At the bottom right of the form is a blue "Submit Issue" button.

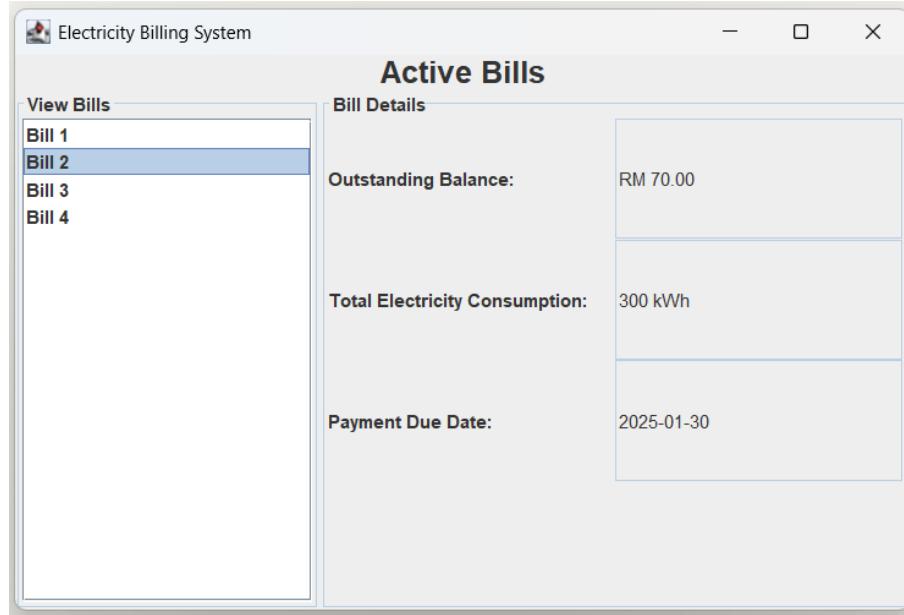
3.4.6 View Bill Details Screen

This screen displays a list of the user's active electricity bills and provides detailed information about the selected bill.

View Bills: A list displaying all active bills associated with the user's account. Each bill is represented by a numbered entry (e.g., "Bill 1," "Bill 2").

Bill Details: A section that displays detailed information about the selected bill from the "View Bills" list. This includes:

- Outstanding Balance: The amount to be paid for the selected bill.
- Total Electricity Consumption: The total amount of electricity consumed during the billing period.
- Payment Due Date: The date by which the payment for the selected bill is due.



3.4.7 Make a Payment Screen

This screen enables users to select bills for payment and proceed with the payment process.

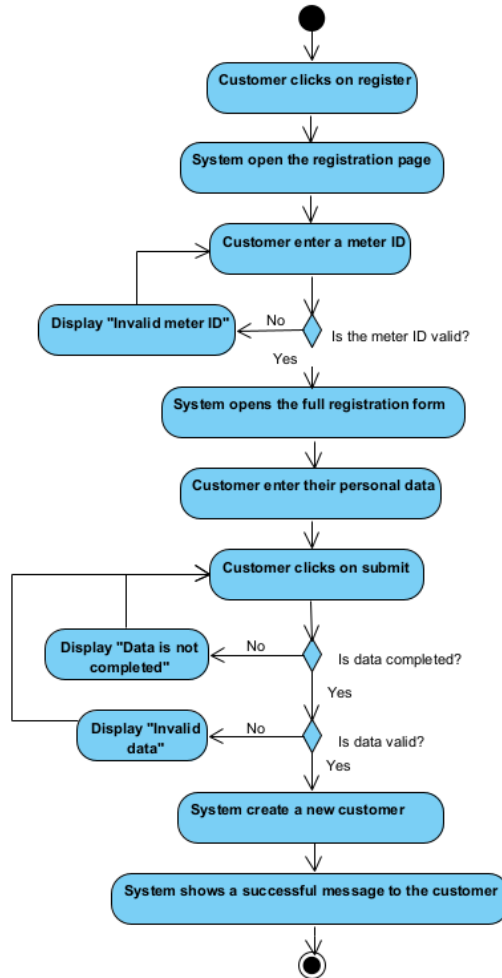
- **Select Bills:** A list displaying all active bills associated with the customer's account. Each bill is presented with a checkbox to select and its corresponding amount. Customers can select multiple bills for payment.
- **Outstanding Balance:** Displays the total amount due for the selected bills.
- **Mode of Payment:** A dropdown menu allowing users to select their preferred payment method (e.g., Credit/Debit Card, Bank Transfer).
- **Total Amount:** Displays the total amount to be paid, which matches the "Outstanding Balance" of selected bills.

The screenshot shows a window titled "Electricity Billing System" with a sub-header "Make a Payment". On the left, under "Select Bills", there are four items: "Bill 1 - RM 100.00" (checked), "Bill 2 - RM 50.00" (unchecked), "Bill 3 - RM 150.00" (checked), and "Bill 4 - RM 120.00" (unchecked). On the right, under "Bill Payment Details", there is a section for "Outstanding Balance:" which displays "RM 250.0" in a text box. Below this is a section for "Mode of Payment:" with a dropdown menu currently showing "Credit/Debit Card". At the bottom of the window, it states "Total Amount: RM 250.0" and has a "Make Payment" button.

3.5 Subsystem Components

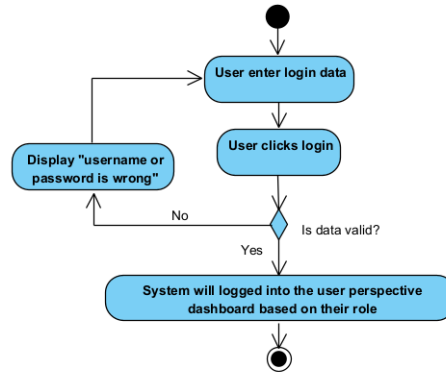
3.5.1 Component 1: System Registration

The activity diagram illustrates in *Figure xx* the workflow for the System Registration process. The process begins when the customer clicks on the "Register" button, initiating the opening of the registration page. The customer is then prompted to enter their Meter ID. The system validates the entered Meter ID. If valid, the full registration form is displayed, requiring the customer to enter their personal data. Upon clicking "Submit," the system validates the entered data for completeness and correctness. If all validations are successful, a new customer account is created, and a success message is displayed to the customer.



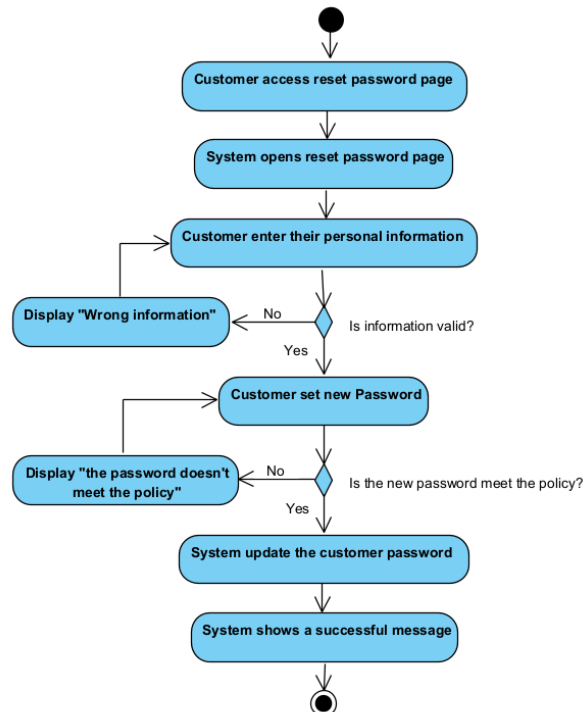
3.5.2 Component 2: Log in to the System

The activity diagram in *Figure xx* illustrates the user login process. The process begins with the user entering their login data, which typically includes their username and password. Once the user clicks the "Login" button, the system validates the provided data. If the data is invalid (e.g., incorrect username or password), the system displays an error message. However, if the data is valid, the system successfully logs in the user and redirects them to their respective dashboard based on their assigned role within the system.



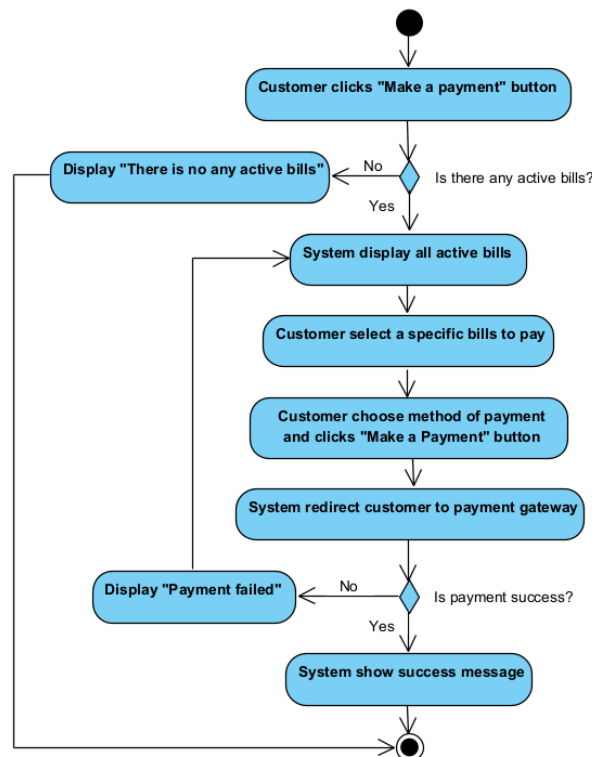
3.5.3 Component 3: Reset Password

The activity diagram in *Figure 56* depicts the process for resetting a forgotten password. The sequence begins with the customer initiating the process by accessing the "Reset Password" page. The system then presents the customer with a form to enter their personal information for verification. Following the entry of personal information, the system validates the provided details. If the information is deemed valid, the system proceeds to the stage where the customer sets a new password. Subsequently, the system enforces password policies, ensuring the new password meets the established security criteria. Upon successful validation of the new password, the system updates the customer's password in the database. The process concludes with the system displaying a success message to the customer, confirming the successful completion of the password reset.



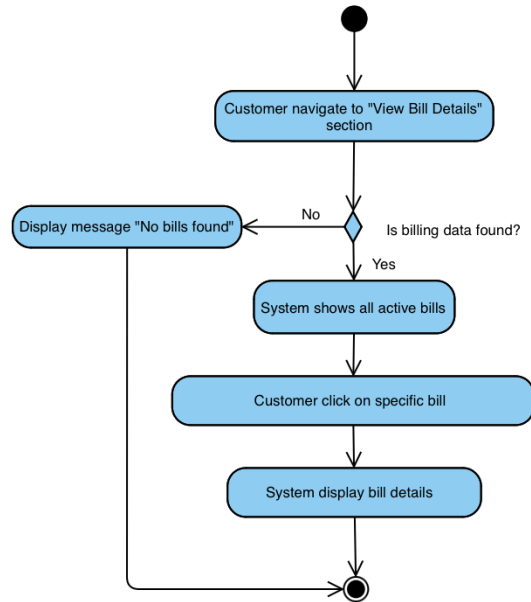
3.5.4 Component 4: Make a Payment and Receive Payment Receipt

The activity diagram in *Figure xx* illustrates the workflow for making a payment within the Electricity Billing System. Initiated by the customer clicking the "Make a Payment" button, the system first checks for the presence of any active bills. If no active bills are found, the system displays a message informing the customer. Conversely, if active bills exist, the system presents the customer with a list of active bills for selection. Subsequently, the customer chooses the desired bill and payment method and confirms the payment. The system then redirects the customer to the selected payment gateway to complete the transaction. Upon completion, the system verifies the payment status. If the payment is successful, a success message is displayed; otherwise, an error message is presented.



3.5.5 Component 5: View Bill Details

The activity diagram shown in *Figure xx* illustrates the process of viewing bill details for a customer. The process begins when the customer navigates to the "View Bill Details" section. The system then checks if there are any active bills associated with the customer. If no bills are found, the system displays a message indicating "No bills found." If active bills are found, the system displays a list of all active bills to the customer. The customer then selects a specific bill from the list. Finally, the system retrieves and displays the detailed information of the selected bill to the customer.



4 Implementation

4.5 Development Environment

- Software Models

```

1  import uuid
2  from django.db import models
3  from django.contrib.auth.models import AbstractUser, Group
4  from django.core.validators import MinValueValidator, MaxValueValidator, RegexValidator, EmailValidator
5  from django.core.exceptions import ValidationError
6
7
8  class User(AbstractUser):
9      """
10     Custom User model with role-based access control.
11     """
12     ROLE_CHOICES = [
13         ('CUSTOMER', 'Customer'),
14         ('SUPPORT_ADMIN', 'Support Admin'),
15         ('STAFF', 'Staff'),
16         ('UTILITY_PROVIDER', 'Utility Provider'),
17     ]
18
19     role = models.CharField(max_length=20, choices=ROLE_CHOICES, default='CUSTOMER')
20     phone_number = models.CharField(
21         max_length=13,
22         blank=True,
23         null=True,
24         validators=[RegexValidator(regex=r'^\+?1?\d{9,15}$', message="Phone number must be in the format '+9999999999'.")]
25     )
26     address = models.CharField(max_length=120, blank=True, null=True)
27
28     def __str__(self):
29         return f"{self.username} ({self.get_role_display()})"
30
31     def assign_role(self, role_name):
32         """
33         Assigns a role to the user and adds them to the corresponding group.
34         """
35         if role_name not in dict(self.ROLE_CHOICES):
36             raise ValueError(f"Invalid role name: {role_name}")
37         group, created = Group.objects.get_or_create(name=role_name)
38         self.groups.add(group)
39         self.save()

```

```
42 class BaseProfile(models.Model):
43     """
44     Abstract base model for all profile types.
45     """
46     user = models.OneToOneField(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE, related_name="%s_profile")
47     #identifier = models.UUIDField(default=uuid.uuid4, editable=False, unique=True)
48
49     class Meta:
50         abstract = True
51
52     def __str__(self):
53         return f"{self.__class__.__name__}: {self.user.username}"
54
55
56 class Customer(BaseProfile):
57     customer_id = models.CharField(max_length=10, unique=True, null=True, blank=True) # Ensure it's added
58     customer_name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
59     customer_address = models.CharField(max_length=255, blank=True, null=True)
60     customer_email = models.EmailField(
61         max_length=255,
62         blank=True,
63         null=True,
64         validators=[EmailValidator(message="Enter a valid email address.")]
65     )
66     customer_phone = models.CharField(
67         max_length=13,
68         blank=True,
69         null=True,
70         validators=[RegexValidator(regex=r'^\+?1?\d{9,15}$', message="Phone number must be in the format '+999999999'.")]
71     )
72     meter_id = models.CharField(max_length=6, blank=True, null=True)
73
74     class Meta:
75         verbose_name = "Customer"
76         verbose_name_plural = "Customers"
77
78     def __str__(self):
79         return f"{self.customer_id} - {self.customer_name}"
```



```

82 class UtilityProvider(BaseProfile):
83     """
84     Model for Utility Provider profiles.
85     """
86     up_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
87     up_phone = models.CharField(
88         max_length=15,
89         validators=[RegexValidator(regex=r'^\+?1?\d{9,15}$', message="Phone number must be in the format '+9999999999'.")]
90     )
91     up_email = models.EmailField(validators=[EmailValidator(message="Enter a valid email address.")])
92
93     class Meta:
94         verbose_name = "Utility Provider"
95         verbose_name_plural = "Utility Providers"
96
97
98 class SupportAdmin(BaseProfile):
99     """
100     Model for Support Admin profiles.
101     """
102     admin_id = models.CharField(max_length=6, unique=True, blank=True, null=True) # Unique admin ID
103     admin_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
104     admin_phone = models.CharField(
105         max_length=15,
106         validators=[RegexValidator(regex=r'^\+?1?\d{9,15}$', message="Phone number must be in the format '+9999999999'.")]
107     )
108     admin_email = models.EmailField(validators=[EmailValidator(message="Enter a valid email address.")])
109
110     class Meta:
111         verbose_name = "Support Admin"
112         verbose_name_plural = "Support Admins"
113
114
115 class Staff(BaseProfile):
116     """
117     Model for Staff profiles.
118     """
119     staff_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
120     staff_phone = models.CharField(
121         max_length=15,
122         validators=[RegexValidator(regex=r'^\+?1?\d{9,15}$', message="Phone number must be in the format '+9999999999'.")]
123     )
124     staff_email = models.EmailField(validators=[EmailValidator(message="Enter a valid email address.")])
125
126     class Meta:
127         verbose_name = "Staff"
128         verbose_name_plural = "Staff"
129
130
131 class Meter(models.Model):
132     """
133     Model for Meter details.
134     """
135     meter_id = models.CharField(
136         primary_key=True,
137         max_length=6,
138         validators=[RegexValidator(regex=r'^M\d{5}$', message="Meter ID must be in the format MXXXXX.")]
139     )
140     meter_reading = models.IntegerField()
141     tariff_rate = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2)
142     customer = models.OneToOneField(Customer, on_delete=models.SET_NULL, null=True, related_name="meter")
143
144     def __str__(self):
145         return f"Meter {self.meter_id}"
146
147     class Meta:
148         verbose_name = "Meter"
149         verbose_name_plural = "Meters"
150         unique_together = ("meter_id", "customer")
151

```

```
153 class Bill(models.Model):
154     """
155     Model for Bills.
156     """
157     STATUS_CHOICES = [
158         (True, 'Paid'),
159         (False, 'Unpaid')
160     ]
161
162     bill_id = models.CharField(primary_key=True, max_length=6)
163     customer = models.ForeignKey(Customer, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
164     amount = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2)
165     due_date = models.DateField()
166     paid = models.BooleanField(choices=STATUS_CHOICES, default=False)
167     creation_date = models.DateField(auto_now_add=True)
168     penalty_fee = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2, default=0.00)
169
170     def __str__(self):
171         return f"Bill {self.bill_id} (Customer: {self.customer.customer_name})"
172
173     class Meta:
174         verbose_name = "Bill"
175         verbose_name_plural = "Bills"
176
177
178 class Payment(models.Model):
179     """
180     Model for Payments.
181     """
182     PAYMENT_METHODS = [
183         ('TnG', 'Touch n Go'),
184         ('FPX', 'FPX'),
185         ('Credit Card', 'Credit Card')
186     ]
187
188     payment_id = models.CharField(primary_key=True, max_length=6)
189     customer = models.ForeignKey(Customer, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
190     payment_date = models.DateField(auto_now_add=True)
191     payment_method = models.CharField(max_length=15, choices=PAYMENT_METHODS)
192     amount = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2)
```

```
194     def __str__(self):
195         return f"Payment {self.payment_id} (Customer: {self.customer.customer_name})"
196
197     class Meta:
198         verbose_name = "Payment"
199         verbose_name_plural = "Payments"
200
201
202 class Issue(models.Model):
203     """
204     Model for Customer Issues.
205     """
206     STATUS_CHOICES = [
207         ('open', 'Open'),
208         ('in_progress', 'In Progress'),
209         ('resolved', 'Resolved'),
210     ]
211
212     issue_id = models.CharField(primary_key=True, max_length=6)
213     customer = models.ForeignKey(Customer, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
214     title = models.CharField(max_length=200)
215     description = models.TextField(max_length=300)
216     status = models.CharField(max_length=15, choices=STATUS_CHOICES, default='open')
217     ticket_id = models.CharField(max_length=6, unique=True)
218     support_admin = models.ForeignKey(SupportAdmin, on_delete=models.SET_NULL, null=True, blank=True)
219
220     def __str__(self):
221         return f"Issue {self.issue_id} (Customer: {self.customer.customer_name})"
222
223     class Meta:
224         verbose_name = "Issue"
225         verbose_name_plural = "Issues"
226
```

```
228 class Feedback(models.Model):
229     """
230     Model for Customer Feedback.
231     """
232     feedback_id = models.CharField(primary_key=True, max_length=6)
233     customer = models.ForeignKey(Customer, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
234     rating = models.IntegerField(validators=[MinValueValidator(1), MaxValueValidator(5)])
235     comment = models.CharField(max_length=200)
236     feedback_date = models.DateField(auto_now_add=True)
237
238     def __str__(self):
239         return f"Feedback {self.feedback_id} (Customer: {self.customer.customer_name})"
240
241     class Meta:
242         verbose_name = "Feedback"
243         verbose_name_plural = "Feedbacks"
244
245
246 class Item(models.Model):
247     item_id = models.CharField(primary_key=True, max_length=10)
248     item_name = models.TextField()
249     item_description = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
250
251     def __str__(self):
252         return f"Item {self.item_id}: {self.item_name}"
253
```

- Software Views

```
1  |from random import randint
2  |from django.shortcuts import render, redirect
3
4  |# Create your views here.
5  |from django.http import Http404, HttpRequest
6  |from django.template import RequestContext ##--
7  |from django.http import HttpRequest
8  |from datetime import datetime
9
10 |from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login_required
11 |from django.contrib import messages
12 |from django.shortcuts import render, get_object_or_404
13 |from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login_required, user_passes_test
14 |from django.contrib.auth import authenticate, login as auth_login
15 |from django.shortcuts import render, redirect
16 |from app.models import User, Customer, Staff, SupportAdmin, UtilityProvider
17 |from .forms import BootstrapAuthenticationForm
18 |from django.contrib.auth import login as auth_login
19 |from .forms import PasswordChangeForm
20 |from django.contrib.auth import update_session_auth_hash
21 |from django.contrib.auth.forms import AuthenticationForm
22 |from django.http import HttpResponse
23 |from .models import Customer, UtilityProvider, SupportAdmin, Staff
24 |from django.db.models.signals import post_save
25 |from django.dispatch import receiver
26 |from .models import Customer, User
27 |from django.contrib.auth import views as auth_views
28
29 |from .models import (
30 |    Customer, Bill, Payment,
31 |    Issue, Feedback, SupportAdmin,
32 |    UtilityProvider, Staff, Meter
33 |)
```

```
29 from .models import (
30     Customer, Bill, Payment,
31     Issue, Feedback, SupportAdmin,
32     UtilityProvider, Staff, Meter
33 )
34
35 from .forms import RegistrationForm, RegistrationStep2Form, ResetPasswordForm
36
37 # Session keys
38 CUSTOMER_SESSION_KEY = 'customer_id'
39 ADMIN_SESSION_KEY = 'admin_id'
40 STAFF_SESSION_KEY = 'staff_id'
41 UTILITY_SESSION_KEY = 'utility_id'
42
43 # =====
44 # Common Helper Functions
45 # =====
46 def get_current_user(request):
47     """Returns the logged-in user based on session"""
48     if CUSTOMER_SESSION_KEY in request.session:
49         return Customer.objects.get(customer_id=request.session[CUSTOMER_SESSION_KEY])
50     if ADMIN_SESSION_KEY in request.session:
51         return SupportAdmin.objects.get(admin_id=request.session[ADMIN_SESSION_KEY])
52     if STAFF_SESSION_KEY in request.session:
53         return Staff.objects.get(staff_id=request.session[STAFF_SESSION_KEY])
54     if UTILITY_SESSION_KEY in request.session:
55         return UtilityProvider.objects.get(utility_id=request.session[UTILITY_SESSION_KEY])
56     return None
```

```
58 def role_based_redirect(request):
59     if request.user.is_authenticated:
60         role = getattr(request.user, 'role', None) # Safely get the role attribute
61         if role:
62             role = role.upper() # Make sure it's in uppercase
63             if role == 'CUSTOMER':
64                 return redirect('customer_dashboard')
65             elif role == 'SUPPORT_ADMIN':
66                 return redirect('admin_dashboard')
67             elif role == 'STAFF':
68                 return redirect('staff_dashboard')
69             elif role == 'UTILITY_PROVIDER':
70                 return redirect('utility_dashboard')
71
72     # If the user is not authenticated or the role is invalid, redirect to the home page
73     return redirect('home')
74
75
76 def migrate_users():
77     for customer in Customer.objects.all():
78         User.objects.create(
79             username=customer.username,
80             password=customer.password, # Store securely in production!
81             role="CUSTOMER",
82             email=customer.customer_email,
83             phone_number=customer.customer_phone,
84             address=customer.customer_address,
85         )
```

```
87     for staff in Staff.objects.all():
88         User.objects.create(
89             username=staff.username,
90             password=staff.password,
91             role="STAFF",
92             email=staff.staff_email,
93             phone_number=staff.staff_phone,
94         )
95
96     for admin in SupportAdmin.objects.all():
97         User.objects.create(
98             username=admin.username,
99             password=admin.password,
100            role="ADMIN",
101            email=admin.admin_email,
102            phone_number=admin.admin_phone,
103        )
104
105     for provider in UtilityProvider.objects.all():
106         User.objects.create(
107             username=provider.username,
108             password=provider.password,
109             role="UTILITY_PROVIDER",
110             email=provider.up_email,
111             phone_number=provider.up_phone,
112         )
113     print("User migration completed.")
114
```



```
115 # =====
116 # Authentication Views
117 # =====
118 def login(request):
119     if request.method == 'POST':
120         form = AuthenticationForm(request, data=request.POST)
121         if form.is_valid():
122             username = form.cleaned_data['username']
123             password = form.cleaned_data['password']
124             user = authenticate(username=username, password=password)
125
126             if user is not None:
127                 # Log the user in
128                 auth_login(request, user)
129
130                 # Redirect based on the role
131                 return role_based_redirect(request) # Uses the existing helper function
132             else:
133                 return HttpResponseRedirect('Invalid username or password', status=401)
134         else:
135             return HttpResponseRedirect('Invalid form data', status=400)
136
137     form = AuthenticationForm()
138     return render(request, 'app/login.html', {'form': form})
139
140
141
142 def logout(request):
143     if request.method == "GET":
144         logout(request)
145         return redirect('home')
146
147
```

```
152 def home(request):
153     """Renders the home page."""
154     assert isinstance(request, HttpRequest)
155
156     # Render the same page regardless of login status
157     return render(
158         request,
159         'app/index.html',
160         {
161             'title': 'Home Page',
162             'year': datetime.now().year,
163         }
164     )
165
166 def contact(request):
167     """Renders the contact page."""
168     assert isinstance(request, HttpRequest)
169     return render(
170         request,
171         'app/contact.html',
172         {
173             'title': 'Contact',
174
175             'year': datetime.now().year,
176         }
177     )
```

```
179 def about(request):
180     """Renders the about page."""
181     assert isinstance(request, HttpRequest)
182     return render(
183         request,
184         'app/about.html',
185         {
186             'title': 'Electricity Billing System',
187             'message': 'This application processes ...',
188             'year': datetime.now().year,
189         }
190     )
191
192
193 # =====
194 # Menu View
195 # =====
196 @login_required
197 def menu(request):
198     user = get_current_user(request)
199     if not user:
200         return redirect('login')
201
202     context = {
203         'title': 'Main Menu',
204         'is_customer': isinstance(user, Customer),
205         'is_support_admin': isinstance(user, SupportAdmin),
206         'is_staff': isinstance(user, Staff),
207         'is_utility': isinstance(user, UtilityProvider),
208         'user': user,
209         'year': datetime.now().year,
210     }
211     return render(request, 'app/menu.html', context)
```

```
213 def registration(request):
214     """
215     Step 1: Validate meter ID and initiate registration process.
216     """
217     if request.method == 'POST':
218         meter_id = request.POST.get('meter_id')
219
220         # Validate Meter ID
221         try:
222             # Check if meter ID exists and is not already assigned to a customer
223             meter = Meter.objects.get(meter_id=meter_id)
224             if hasattr(meter, 'customer'):
225                 return render(request, 'customer/registration.html', {
226                     'error': 'This meter is already registered to a customer.'
227                 })
228
229             # Store meter ID in session for step 2
230             request.session['meter_id'] = meter_id
231             return redirect('registration_step2')
232
233         except Meter.DoesNotExist:
234             return render(request, 'customer/registration.html', {
235                 'error': 'Invalid meter ID. Please check and try again.'
236             })
237
238     return render(request, 'customer/registration.html')
239
```

```
241 def registration_step2(request):
242     """
243     Step 2: Complete customer registration.
244     """
245     meter_id = request.session.get('meter_id')
246     if not meter_id:
247         return redirect('registration') # Redirect if no meter ID in session
248
249     if request.method == 'POST':
250         form = RegistrationStep2Form(request.POST)
251         if form.is_valid():
252             # Create Customer
253             customer = Customer.objects.create(
254                 customer_id=f"C{Customer.objects.count() + 1:04}", # Auto-generate customer ID
255                 username=form.cleaned_data['username'],
256                 password=form.cleaned_data['password'], # Note: Hash password in production
257                 customer_name=form.cleaned_data['customer_name'],
258                 customer_address=form.cleaned_data['customer_address'],
259                 customer_phone=form.cleaned_data['customer_phone'],
260                 customer_email=form.cleaned_data['customer_email'],
261                 meter_id=meter_id
262             )
263
264             # Log the user in (optional, if using Django's auth system)
265             # login(request, customer)
266
267             # Clear session data
268             del request.session['meter_id']
269
270             return redirect('dashboard')
271         else:
272             form = RegistrationStep2Form()
273
274     return render(request, 'customer/registration_step2.html', {'form': form})
275
```

```

278 def reset_password(request):
279     """
280     Handle password reset requests.
281     """
282     if request.method == 'POST':
283         form = ResetPasswordForm(request.POST)
284         if form.is_valid():
285             email = form.cleaned_data['email']
286             try:
287                 customer = Customer.objects.get(customer_email=email)
288                 # Send password reset email (implement email logic here)
289                 # Example: send_reset_email(customer)
290                 return redirect('password_reset_sent')
291             except Customer.DoesNotExist:
292                 form.add_error('email', 'No account found with this email address.')
293         else:
294             form = ResetPasswordForm()
295
296     return render(request, 'customer/reset_password.html', {'form': form})
297
298 # -----
299 # Customer Dashboard Views
300 # -----
301
302 def is_customer(user):
303     return user.is_authenticated and user.role == 'CUSTOMER'
304
305 @login_required
306 @user_passes_test(is_customer)
307 def customer_dashboard(request):
308     try:
309         # Get the customer profile of the logged-in user
310         customer_profile = Customer.objects.get(user=request.user)
311     except Customer.DoesNotExist:
312         messages.error(request, "Customer profile does not exist.")
313         return redirect('home') # Or redirect to a different page, like registration
314
315     # Pass the customer profile to the template
316     return render(request, 'app/customer_dashboard.html', {'customer': customer_profile})
317
318
319
320
321 @login_required
322 def view_bills(request):
323     # Retrieve bills for the logged-in customer
324     customer = request.user.customer_profile
325     bills = Bill.objects.filter(customer=customer)
326     return render(request, 'bills.html', {'bills': bills})
327
328

```

```
330 @login_required
331 def make_payment(request, bill_id):
332     customer = get_current_user(request)
333     if not customer or not isinstance(customer, Customer):
334         return redirect('login')
335
336     bill = get_object_or_404(Bill, bill_id=bill_id)
337     if request.method == 'POST':
338         Payment.objects.create(
339             payment_id=f"P{Payment.objects.count()+1:05}",
340             customer=customer,
341             payment_date=datetime.now().date(),
342             payment_method=request.POST.get('method'),
343             amount=bill.amount
344         )
345         bill.paid = True
346         bill.save()
347         return redirect('payment_confirmation', bill_id=bill_id)
348
349     return render(request, 'customer/make_payment.html', {'bill': bill})
350 ##
351
352 @login_required
353 def payment_receipt(request, bill_id):
354     bill = Bill.objects.get(id=bill_id)
355     payment = Payment.objects.get(bill=bill)
356     return render(request, 'customer/payment_receipt.html', {'payment': payment})
357
```

```
358 @login_required
359 def submit_feedback(request):
360     if request.method == 'POST':
361         rating = request.POST.get('rating')
362         comments = request.POST.get('comments')
363         Feedback.objects.create(user=request.user, rating=rating, comments=comments)
364         return redirect('dashboard')
365     return render(request, 'customer/submit_feedback.html')
366
367 @login_required
368 def submit_issue(request):
369     if request.method == 'POST':
370         title = request.POST.get('issue_title')
371         description = request.POST.get('issue_description')
372         attachments = request.FILES.get('attachments')
373
374         Issue.objects.create(
375             user=request.user,
376             title=title,
377             description=description,
378             attachments=attachments
379         )
380         return redirect('dashboard')
381     return render(request, 'customer/submit_issue.html')
382
383 @login_required
384 def change_password(request):
385     if request.method == 'POST':
386         form = PasswordChangeForm(request.POST)
387         if form.is_valid():
388             old_password = form.cleaned_data['old_password']
389             new_password = form.cleaned_data['new_password']
390
391             # Verify old password
392             if request.user.check_password(old_password):
393                 request.user.set_password(new_password)
394                 request.user.save()
395                 update_session_auth_hash(request, request.user) # Keep the user logged in
396                 return redirect('customer_dashboard') # Redirect to dashboard
397             else:
398                 form.add_error('old_password', 'Incorrect old password.')
399         else:
400             form = PasswordChangeForm()
401
402     return render(request, 'app/change_password.html', {'form': form})
403
```



```
408 # Check if the user is a Support Admin
409 def is_support_admin(user):
410     return user.role == 'SUPPORT_ADMIN'
411
412 # View for the Support Admin Dashboard
413 @user_passes_test(is_support_admin)
414 def admin_dashboard(request):
415     return render(request, 'app/admin_dashboard.html')
416     ''' try:
417         # Get the support admin profile for the logged-in user
418         support_admin_profile = SupportAdmin.objects.get(user=request.user)
419     except SupportAdmin.DoesNotExist:
420         messages.error(request, "Support admin profile does not exist.")
421         return redirect('home') # Or redirect to another page like registration
422
423     try:
424         # Get the relevant data for the dashboard
425         issues = support_admin_profile.get_assigned_issues()
426         feedback = support_admin_profile.get_feedback()
427     except Exception as e:
428         messages.error(request, f"An error occurred while fetching dashboard data: {str(e)}")
429         return redirect('home')
430
431     # Pass the profile data to the template
432     return render(request, 'app/admin_dashboard.html', {
433         'support_admin': support_admin_profile,
434         'issues': issues,
435         'feedback': feedback,
436     })'''
```

```
437 class CustomAdminLoginView(auth_views.LoginView):
438     template_name = 'admin/login.html'
439
440     def dispatch(self, request, *args, **kwargs):
441         if request.user.is_authenticated:
442             if request.user.is_staff:
443                 return redirect('/admin/') # Redirect to Django admin if staff
444             else:
445                 return redirect('admin_dashboard') # Redirect to custom admin dashboard
446         return super().dispatch(request, *args, **kwargs)
447
448
449 @login_required
450 @user_passes_test(is_support_admin)
451 def view_bills_admin(request):
452     bills = Bill.objects.all().order_by('-due_date')
453     for bill in bills:
454         print(f"Bill ID: {bill.bill_id}") # Debug line
455     return render(request, 'app/admin_viewBill.html', {'bills': bills})
456
457
458 @login_required
459 @user_passes_test(is_support_admin)
460 def bill_details(request, bill_id):
461     # Fetch the bill details
462     bill = get_object_or_404(Bill, bill_id=bill_id)
463     return render(request, 'app/bill_details.html', {'bill': bill})
464
465
466 @login_required
467 def customer_issues(request):
468     # Fetch all issues without login required
469     issues = Issue.objects.all()
470     return render(request, 'app/admin_viewIssue.html', {'issues': issues})
471
```

```
472 @login_required
473 def update_issue_status(request, issue_id):
474     admin = get_current_user(request)
475     if not admin or not isinstance(admin, SupportAdmin):
476         return redirect('login')
477
478     issue = get_object_or_404(Issue, issue_id=issue_id)
479     if request.method == 'POST':
480         issue.status = request.POST.get('status')
481         issue.save()
482         return redirect('manage_issues')
483
484     return render(request, 'support/update_issue.html', {'issue': issue})
485
486 @login_required
487 @user_passes_test(is_support_admin)
488 def view_feedback(request):
489     # Fetch the feedbacks from the database
490     feedbacks = Feedback.objects.all().order_by('-feedback_date')
491
492     # Render the feedbacks in the template
493     return render(request, 'app/admin_viewFeedback.html', {'feedbacks': feedbacks})
494
```

```

507 # =====
508 # Staff Views
509 # =====
510 def staff_dashboard(request):
511     # Get the staff profile of the logged-in user
512     staff_profile = Staff.objects.get(user=request.user)
513
514     # Pass the staff profile to the template
515     return render(request, 'app/staff_dashboard.html', {'staff': staff_profile})
516
517 def utility_dashboard(request):
518     # Get the utility provider profile of the logged-in user
519     utility_provider_profile = UtilityProvider.objects.get(user=request.user)
520
521     # Pass the utility provider profile to the template
522     return render(request, 'app/utility_dashboard.html', {'utility_provider': utility_provider_profile})
523
524 @receiver(post_save, sender=User)
525 def create_customer_profile(sender, instance, created, **kwargs):
526     if created and instance.role == 'CUSTOMER':
527         Customer.objects.create(user=instance)
528
529 @receiver(post_save, sender=User)
530 def save_customer_profile(sender, instance, **kwargs):
531     if instance.role == 'CUSTOMER':
532         instance.customer_profile.save()
533
534
535 def generate_unique_ticket_id():
536     while True:
537         # Generate a new ticket_id (you can customize this)
538         ticket_id = f"T{str(randint(10000, 99999))}"
539         if not Issue.objects.filter(ticket_id=ticket_id).exists():
540             return ticket_id
541
542
543 def create_issue(customer, title, description, status):
544     ticket_id = generate_unique_ticket_id() # Generate unique ticket_id
545     Issue.objects.create(
546         customer=customer,
547         title=title,
548         description=description,
549         status=status,
550         ticket_id=ticket_id
551     )
552     print(f"Issue created with ticket_id: {ticket_id}")
553

```

4.6 Main Program Codes

Application	Files
Customer Dashboard	models.py views.py customer_dashboard.html

View Bill Details	models.py views.py bill_details.html
System Registration	models.py views.py registration_1.html registration_2.html
Submit Feedback	models.py views.py submitFeedback.html
Report an Issue	models.py views.py submit_Issue.html
Make a Payment	models.py views.py makePayment.html

customer_dashboard.html

```
1  [% extends 'base.html' %]
2  {% block title %}Customer Dashboard{% endblock %}
3  {% block content %}
4
5  <!-- Navigation Bar -->
6  <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-dark bg-dark">
7      <div class="container-fluid">
8          <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Customer Dashboard</a>
9          <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-bs-toggle="collapse" data-bs-target="#navbarNav"
10             aria-controls="navbarNav" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
11              <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
12          </button>
13          <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarNav">
14              <ul class="navbar-nav ms-auto">
15                  <li class="nav-item">
16                      <a class="nav-link" href="{% url 'logout' %}">Logout</a>
17                  </li>
18              </ul>
19          </div>
20      </div>
21  </nav>
22
23  <!-- Main Content -->
24  <div class="container mt-5">
25      <h2 class="text-center mb-4">Welcome Back, {{ user.username }}!</h2>
26      <div class="row">
27          <!-- View Bills Card -->
28          <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
29              <div class="card shadow">
30                  <div class="card-body text-center">
31                      <h5 class="card-title">View Bills</h5>
32                      <p class="card-text">Check your current and past bills.</p>
33                      <a href="{% url 'view_bills' %}" class="btn btn-primary">Go to Bills</a>
34                  </div>
35              </div>
36          </div>
37  </div>
```

```

38     <!-- Make Payment Card -->
39     <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
40         <div class="card shadow">
41             <div class="card-body text-center">
42                 <h5 class="card-title">Make Payment</h5>
43                 <p class="card-text">Pay your bills securely online.</p>
44                 <a href="{% url 'make_payment' %}" class="btn btn-success">Make Payment</a>
45             </div>
46         </div>
47     </div>
48
49     <!-- Submit Feedback Card -->
50     <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
51         <div class="card shadow">
52             <div class="card-body text-center">
53                 <h5 class="card-title">Submit Feedback</h5>
54                 <p class="card-text">Share your feedback with us.</p>
55                 <a href="{% url 'submit_feedback' %}" class="btn btn-info">Submit Feedback</a>
56             </div>
57         </div>
58     </div>
59
60     <!-- Submit Issue Card -->
61     <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
62         <div class="card shadow">
63             <div class="card-body text-center">
64                 <h5 class="card-title">Submit Issue</h5>
65                 <p class="card-text">Report any issues you're facing.</p>
66                 <a href="{% url 'submit_issue' %}" class="btn btn-warning">Submit Issue</a>
67             </div>
68         </div>
69     </div>
70
71     <!-- Reset Password Card -->
72     <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
73         <div class="card shadow">
74             <div class="card-body text-center">
75                 <h5 class="card-title">Reset Password</h5>
76                 <p class="card-text">Change or reset your password.</p>
77                 <a href="{% url 'change_password' %}" class="btn btn-secondary">Reset Password</a>
78             </div>
79         </div>
80     </div>
81 </div>
82 </div>
83
84 <!-- Footer -->
85 <footer class="bg-dark text-white text-center py-3 mt-5">
86     <div class="container">
87         <p class="mb-0">&copy; 2025 Electricity Billing System. All rights reserved.</p>
88     </div>
89 </footer>
90
91 {% endblock %}

```

- bill_details.html

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>Bill Details</title>
7   <style>
8     body {
9       font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
10      margin: 20px;
11    }
12    .bill-details {
13      max-width: 600px;
14      margin: auto;
15      padding: 20px;
16      border: 1px solid #ddd;
17      border-radius: 8px;
18    }
19    .bill-details h2 {
20      text-align: center;
21      color: #333;
22    }
23    .bill-details table {
24      width: 100%;
25      border-collapse: collapse;
26      margin-top: 20px;
27    }
28    .bill-details table, .bill-details th, .bill-details td {
29      border: 1px solid #ddd;
30    }
31    .bill-details th, .bill-details td {
32      padding: 10px;
33      text-align: left;
34    }
35    .bill-details th {
36      background-color: #f4f4f4;
37    }
38  </style>
39 </head>
```



```
40 <body>
41   <div class="bill-details">
42
43     <h3>Customer Information:</h3>
44     <p><strong>Name:</strong> Mohammed Aarnena</p>
45     <p><strong>Email:</strong> ammena@gmail.com</p>
46     <p><strong>Phone:</strong> +60 11-62237057</p>
47     <p><strong>Address:</strong> 123 Multimedia St, Cyberjaya</p>
48
49     <h3>Payment History:</h3>
50     <table>
51       <thead>
52         <tr>
53           <th>Date</th>
54           <th>Amount</th>
55           <th>Method</th>
56         </tr>
57       </thead>
58       <tbody>
59         <tr>
60           <td>2024-12-15</td>
61           <td>RM 50</td>
62           <td>Credit Card</td>
63         </tr>
64         <tr>
65           <td>2024-11-15</td>
66           <td>RM 50</td>
67           <td>Bank Transfer</td>
68         </tr>
69       </tbody>
70     </table>
71
72     <h3>Billing Information:</h3>
73     <p><strong>Bill ID:</strong> B9561</p>
74     <p><strong>Outstanding Balance:</strong> RM 100.00</p>
75     <p><strong>Consumption:</strong> 350 kWh</p>
76     <p><strong>Due Date:</strong> 2025-01-15</p>
77   </div>
78 </body>
79 </html>
```

- registration1.html

```
1  {% extends "app/layout.html" %}
2
3  {% block content %}
4  <div class="container">
5      <h2>Step 1: Verify Meter ID</h2>
6
7      {% if form.errors %}
8      <div class="alert alert-danger">
9          {% for field, errors in form.errors.items %}
10             {% for error in errors %}
11                 <p>{{ error }}</p>
12             {% endfor %}
13          {% endfor %}
14      </div>
15      {% endif %}
16
17      <form method="post">
18          {% csrf_token %}
19          <div class="form-group">
20              <label>{{ form.meter_id.label }}</label>
21              {{ form.meter_id }}
22              <small class="text-muted">Example: M12345</small>
23          </div>
24          <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Next</button>
25      </form>
26  </div>
27  {% endblock %}
```

- registration_2.html

```

1  {% extends "app/layout.html" %}
2
3  {% block content %}
4  <div class="container">
5      <h2>Step 2: Complete Registration</h2>
6      <p>Please fill out the form below to complete your registration.</p>
7
8      <!-- Display form errors if any -->
9      {% if form.errors %}
10     <div class="alert alert-danger">
11         <strong>Error!</strong> Please correct the following:
12         <ul>
13             {% for field, errors in form.errors.items %}
14                 {% for error in errors %}
15                     <li>{{ field|title }}: {{ error }}</li>
16                 {% endfor %}
17             {% endfor %}
18         </ul>
19     </div>
20     {% endif %}
21
22     <!-- Registration Form -->
23     <form method="post" class="form-horizontal">
24         {% csrf_token %}
25
26         <!-- Username -->
27         <div class="form-group">
28             <label for="{{ form.username.id_for_label }}" class="col-sm-2 control-label">Username:</label>
29             <div class="col-sm-10">
30                 {{ form.username }}
31                 <small class="form-text text-muted">
32                     Username can only contain letters, numbers, and underscores.
33                 </small>
34             </div>
35         </div>
36
37         <!-- Password -->
38         <div class="form-group">
39             <label for="{{ form.password.id_for_label }}" class="col-sm-2 control-label">Password:</label>
40             <div class="col-sm-10">
41                 {{ form.password }}
42                 <small class="form-text text-muted">
43                     Choose a strong password.
44                 </small>
45             </div>
46         </div>
47
48         <!-- Full Name -->
49         <div class="form-group">
50             <label for="{{ form.customer_name.id_for_label }}" class="col-sm-2 control-label">Full Name:</label>
51             <div class="col-sm-10">
52                 {{ form.customer_name }}
53             </div>
54         </div>

```

```

48     <!-- Full Name -->
49     <div class="form-group">
50         <label for="{{ form.customer_name.id_for_label }}" class="col-sm-2 control-label">Full Name:</label>
51         <div class="col-sm-10">
52             {{ form.customer_name }}
53         </div>
54     </div>
55
56     <!-- Address -->
57     <div class="form-group">
58         <label for="{{ form.customer_address.id_for_label }}" class="col-sm-2 control-label">Address:</label>
59         <div class="col-sm-10">
60             {{ form.customer_address }}
61         </div>
62     </div>
63
64     <!-- Phone Number -->
65     <div class="form-group">
66         <label for="{{ form.customer_phone.id_for_label }}" class="col-sm-2 control-label">Phone:</label>
67         <div class="col-sm-10">
68             {{ form.customer_phone }}
69             <small class="form-text text-muted">
70                 Format: +60123456789 or 012-3456789
71             </small>
72         </div>
73     </div>
74
75     <!-- Email -->
76     <div class="form-group">
77         <label for="{{ form.customer_email.id_for_label }}" class="col-sm-2 control-label">Email:</label>
78         <div class="col-sm-10">
79             {{ form.customer_email }}
80         </div>
81     </div>
82
83     <!-- Submit Button -->
84     <div class="form-group">
85         <div class="col-sm-offset-2 col-sm-10">
86             <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Register</button>
87         </div>
88     </div>
89 </form>
90 </div>
91 {% endblock %}

```

- submitFeedback.html

```

1  {% extends 'base.html' %}
2  {% block title %}Submit Feedback{% endblock %}
3  {% block content %}
4  <h2>Submit Feedback</h2>
5  <form method="post">
6      {% csrf_token %}
7      <div class="form-group">
8          <label for="rating">Rating</label>
9          <input type="number" class="form-control" id="rating" name="rating" min="1" max="5" required>
10     </div>
11     <div class="form-group">
12         <label for="comments">Comments</label>
13         <textarea class="form-control" id="comments" name="comments" rows="3" required></textarea>
14     </div>
15     <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Submit</button>
16 </form>
17 {% endblock %}

```

- submitIssue.html

```

1  {% extends 'base.html' %}
2  {% block title %}Submit Issue{% endblock %}
3  {% block content %}
4  <h2>Submit Issue</h2>
5  <form method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
6      {% csrf_token %}
7      <div class="form-group">
8          <label for="issue_title">Issue Title</label>
9          <input type="text" class="form-control" id="issue_title" name="issue_title" required>
10     </div>
11     <div class="form-group">
12         <label for="issue_description">Issue Description</label>
13         <textarea class="form-control" id="issue_description" name="issue_description" rows="3" required></textarea>
14     </div>
15     <div class="form-group">
16         <label for="attachments">Attachments</label>
17         <input type="file" class="form-control" id="attachments" name="attachments">
18     </div>
19     <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Submit</button>
20 </form>
21 {% endblock %}

```

- makePayment.html

```

1  {% extends 'base.html' %}
2  {% block title %}Make Payment{% endblock %}
3  {% block content %}
4  <h2>Make Payment</h2>
5  <form method="post">
6      {% csrf_token %}
7      <div class="form-group">
8          <label for="bill_id">Select Bill</label>
9          <select class="form-control" id="bill_id" name="bill_id" required>
10             {% for bill in bills %}
11                 <option value="{{ bill.id }}">Bill {{ bill.id }} - {{ bill.amount }}</option>
12             {% endfor %}
13          </select>
14      </div>
15      <div class="form-group">
16          <label for="payment_method">Payment Method</label>
17          <select class="form-control" id="payment_method" name="payment_method" required>
18              <option value="credit_card">Credit Card</option>
19              <option value="bank_transfer">Bank Transfer</option>
20          </select>
21      </div>
22      <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Pay Now</button>
23  </form>
24  {% endblock %}

```

4.7 Sample Screens

4.7.1 Registration Screen

The "Enter Meter ID" screen is displayed first, it's a critical role in linking a user's account to their designated electricity meter. Users are required to input their unique Meter ID before proceeding by selecting "Next." The system validates the provided Meter ID for accuracy before directing the user to the Electricity Billing System Registration Form.

Step 1: Verify Meter ID

Meter ID

This registration form collects essential user details as part of the onboarding process. Upon completing the required fields, users finalize account creation by selecting the "Submit" button. This registration procedure ensures security and proper access management, allowing only authorized individuals to handle electricity bill processing and related account activities efficiently.

4.7.2 Log in Screen

The Login Screen of the Electricity Billing System functions as the primary access point for all user categories, including customers, support administrators, staff, and utility providers. It facilitates secure and authorized access while maintaining an intuitive user interface. Upon successful authentication, users are directed to their respective dashboards, customized according to their roles and permissions.

Use a local account to log in.

User name

Password

Log in

[Forgot Password?](#)

4.7.3 Main Customer Screen

For customers, this is the initial screen encountered upon logging in. It incorporates multiple buttons, each granting access to specific services, thereby enhancing user experience. Additionally, the system dynamically updates and displays the logged-in customer's username, such as "Yousef," contributing to a more personalized interface.

Customer Dashboard Logout

Welcome Back, ImY1!!

View Bills

Check your current and past bills.

Go to Bills

Make Payment

Pay your bills securely online.

Make Payment

Submit Feedback

Share your feedback with us.

Submit Feedback

Submit Issue

Report any issues you're facing.

Submit Issue

Reset Password

Change or reset your password.

Reset Password

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4.7.4 Reset Password Screen

The system includes a "Reset Your Password" feature, providing a secure and efficient mechanism for users to recover access to their accounts in case of forgotten credentials. This functionality enhances user convenience by enabling seamless account recovery while upholding stringent security protocols to safeguard sensitive information.

Change Password

Old password:

New password:

- Your password can't be too similar to your other personal information.
- Your password must contain at least 8 characters.
- Your password can't be a commonly used password.
- Your password can't be entirely numeric.

New password confirmation:

 Enter the same password as before, for verification.

Change Password

[Back to Dashboard](#)

Log Out

4.7.5 Report an Issue Screen

Furthermore, the interface allows customers to report issues related to their electricity service efficiently.

Submit Your Issue

[Home](#) [About](#) [Contact](#)

Submit an Issue

Issue Title

Issue Description

Attachments

Choose File

no file selected

Submit Issue

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4.7.6 Submit Feedback

This interface allows customers to submit feedback and comment on issues related to the system efficiently.

Submit Your Feedback

[Home](#)[About](#)[Contact](#)

Submit Feedback

Rating

Comments

Submit

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4.7.7 View Bills Screen

A dedicated screen presents users with a comprehensive list of their active electricity bills, offering detailed insights into each selected bill.

Bill Details

Bill ID	B5585
Customer ID	C2489
Amount	RM60.00
Due Date	25/2/2025
Status	Unpaid
Created Date	25/12/2024

[Back to Home](#)

4.7.8 Make a Payment Screen

Another interface facilitates bill selection and payment processing, ensuring a streamlined transaction experience.

Make a Payment

Bill Payment Details

Bill 1 - RM 100.00

Bill 2 - RM 50.00

Bill 3 - RM 150.00

Bill 4 - RM 120.00

Outstanding Balance:

RM 250.0

Mode of Payment:

Credit/Debit Card

Total Amount: RM 250.0

Make Payment

5 Testing

5.5 Test Data

5.5.1 System Registration

Test Scenario	Input	Expected Output	Screen
Valid Meter ID	Meter ID: M63350	Redirect to Registration page	Registration page 1
Valid Registration	Name: Muhammed Faiz, Email: ezzieff@outlook.com, Phone: +60122462882, Address: Persiaran Bestari, Cyberjaya, 6300 Cyberjaya, Selangor, Username: Faiz_24, Password: ZxZ445	Success Message: "Registration successful"	Registration page
Invalid Meter ID	Meter ID: M6785	Error: "Meter ID is incorrect"	Registration page 1
Duplicated Meter ID	Meter ID: M67850	Error: "Meter ID used by another account"	Registration page 1
Incomplete Information	Meter ID: M6335, Name: (Missing), Email: chcheng@gmail.com, Phone: +60193973839, Address: (Missing), Username: ChhC3, Password: CCc22a	Error: "Please complete all required fields or correct invalid entries"	Registration page

5.5.2 Log in to the System

Test Scenario	Input	Expected Output	Screen
Valid Login	Username: ImY11, Password: Yym226	Redirect to Customer main page	Main page
Invalid Username	Username: ImY10, Password: Yym226	Error: "Invalid username or password"	Login page
Invalid Password	Username: ImY11, Password: ym2266	Error: "Invalid username or password"	Login page
Empty Fields	Username: ImY10, Password: (Empty)	Error: "Please enter your username and password"	Login page

5.5.3 Reset Password

Test Scenario	Input	Expected Output	Screen
Valid Reset Password	Email: yysuf@gmail.com, New Password: ImY77	Success: "Password reset successfully"	Reset Password Page
Invalid Email	Email: amy47@gmail.com, New Password: Amy1	Error: "No account found with this email"	Reset Password Page

Invalid Password	Email: chcheng@gmail.com.com, New Password: ImY11il7877	Error: "Invalid password, try another one"	Reset Password Page
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5.5.4 Make a Payment and Receive Payment Receipt

Test Scenario	Input	Expected Output	Screen
Successful Payment	Method: TnG Amount: RM 50.00	Successful payment, Thank you!	Payment Page
Invalid Amount	Method: TnG Amount: RM 200.00 (The total amount of the bill is RM 67.00)	Invalid amount, try again	Payment Page
No Method Chosen	Method: - Amount: RM 50.00	An error has occurred: no method has been selected	Payment Page

5.5.5 View Bill Details

Test Scenario	Input	Expected Output	Screen
Valid Bill Details	Select Bill ID: B39680	Display Bill Details: - Customer Information: Name: Mohammed Aamena Email: ammena@gmail.com Phone: +60 11-62237057 Address: 123 Multimedia st, Cyberjaya - Billing Information: Bill ID: B9561 Outstanding Balance: RM 100.00 Consumption: 350 kWh, Due Date: 2025-01-15 - Payment History	Bills Details Page
No Bill Data	Customer ID: C99990 (No bills available)	Message: "No billing information available"	View Bills Page
Invalid Bill ID	Bill ID: R4455	Error: "Invalid Bill ID"	View Bills Page

5.6 Acceptance Testing: Customer

Criteria	Fulfilled?	Remarks
Log in to the System	Yes	

View Dashboard	Yes	
Data Checking	Yes	

Date tested : 28/2/2025

% Complete : 100%

Tested by : Mohammed Yousef Mohammed Abdulkarem

Verified by : Dr. Palanichamy Naveen

5.7 Test Results

Customer Dashboard

Logout

Welcome Back, ImY1l!

View Bills

Check your current and past bills.

Go to Bills

Make Payment

Pay your bills securely online.

Make Payment

Submit Feedback

Share your feedback with us.

Submit Feedback

Submit Issue

Report any issues you're facing.

Submit Issue

Reset Password

Change or reset your password.

Reset Password

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Electricity Billing System

Home

About

Contact

Use a local account to log in.

Please enter a correct username and password. Note that both fields may be case-sensitive.

User name

Enter your username

Password

Enter your password

Log in

Forgot Password?

Don't have an account? Register here

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6 Conclusion

6.1 Completion of Software

We have completed our software. We successfully implemented features specified for every actor such as **Manage User Profiles, Handle Customer Billing, and Assist User Feedback**. Additionally, the system supports functionalities for **Viewing and Managing Electricity Bills** and **Resolving Customer Issues**. However, certain components remain incomplete due to time constraints and technical challenges.

For **customers**, we implemented essential features including **Report Issues, Submit Feedback, Make Payments, and View Bill Details**. The system also includes **dynamic user authentication and account management**, ensuring a personalized and secure experience.

6.2 Software Quality Assurance

To ensure software quality, we prioritized understanding system requirements and potential challenges. We addressed architectural design flaws early in development to enhance system reliability. A comprehensive project plan was devised, outlining quality assurance strategies and change management processes. Additionally, we documented software deviations and implemented corrective measures in a structured manner. Collaborative problem-solving efforts were undertaken to resolve issues efficiently, ensuring that the final software meets high-quality standards.

6.3 Group Collaboration

Collaboration played a crucial role in the development of the project. Team members maintained constant communication through group chats and meetings, allowing us to review progress, troubleshoot issues, and exchange research findings. This collaborative approach proved essential in debugging, refining system functionalities, and improving overall project quality.

6.4 Problem Encountered

Several challenges arose during the implementation of the **Electricity Billing System**, impacting progress and system completeness. The most significant difficulties included:

- Time constraints, particularly during coding and debugging phases.
- Complexity of integrating multiple functionalities, such as secure payment processing and real-time bill updates.
- Technical challenges related to Flask, due to limited prior experience with the framework and the need to reference external documentation extensively.
- Syntax errors and debugging difficulties, which led to delays and frequent trial-and-error approaches.
- Limited exposure to Python, Flask, and Django, which increased the learning curve and slowed implementation.