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SRN No	202101132
Roll No	23
Program	Computer Engineering
Year	Third Year
Division	A
Subject	DMPM
Assignment No	2

## DMPM Lab Assignment -2

### **Data Pre-processing & Data Cleaning Functions**

- Read the datasets given to you and clean the data as per the requirements.
- Test following data pre-processing and data cleaning functions
- You need to install following packages and use following libraries
  - install.packages("tidyverse"), install.packages("Hmisc")
  - library(tidyverse), library(dplyr), library(ggplot2), library(Hmisc)
- Save your R command file.
- Save your code and results in a word file and submit it on the VOLP.

#### FUNCTIONS

- rename() for rename columns
- select() for selecting columns
- slice() for selecting rows
- sample\_n() -- for sampling rows
- arrange() -- for arranging rows by column values
- filter() -- for filtering rows
- mutate() -- for transforming values in a field
- is.na() --- find missing data
- sum(is.na()) -- find number of missing values
- mean(is.na()) -- find % of missing values
- na.omit() -- deleting incomplete observations
- mean(<column>, na.rm = TRUE) -- find mean leaving records with missing data
- complete.cases() --- to detect rows with complete data
- clean=na.omit() --- to remove incomplete rows or data
- glimpse(data) -- summarise dataset
- boxplot.stats() for detecting outlier stats
- boxplot() for comparing boxplots
- boxplot.stats()\$out -- for setting outlier detection limit

#### **Numerical imputation**

- dirty\$column[is.na(column)] <- mean(column, na.rm = TRUE) --- mean imputation
- dirty\$column <- impute(dirty\$column, fun = mean) # mean imputation
- dirty\$column <- impute(dirty\$column, fun = median) # median imputation

# Code:

```
library(readxl)
Titanic dataset <- read excel("P:/College/SEM - 6/DMPM Lab/Titanic dataset.xlsx")
View(Titanic_dataset)
library(tidyverse)
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(Hmisc)
DF <- data.frame(Titanic_dataset)</pre>
fare <- DF$fare
DF <- rename(DF, Gender = sex)
View(DF$Gender)
DF$Gender
select_DF <- select(DF, Gender)
select_DF
slice_DF <- slice(DF, 1, 100)
slice_DF
sample_DF <- sample_n(DF, 10)
sample_DF
arrange_DF <- arrange(DF, DF$Gender)</pre>
arrange_DF
filter_DF <- filter(,DF$age < 20)
filter_DF
mutated_DF <- mutate(DF, fare = fare * 2)
mutated_DF$fare
missing_DF <- sum(is.na(DF$boat))
missing_DF
per_missing_DF <- mean(is.na(DF$boat)) * 100
per_missing_DF
complete DF <- na.omit(DF$boat)
complete_DF
column_mean <- mean(DF$survived, na.rm = TRUE)
column_mean
```

```
complete rows <- complete.cases(DF)
complete rows
clean DF <- na.omit(DF)
clean_DF
glimpse(DF)
outlier stats <- boxplot.stats(DF$survived)
outlier stats
boxplot(DF$survived, DF$age)
outlier limit <- boxplot.stats(DF$age)$out
outlier_limit
value imputed <- data.frame(
original = DF$age,
imputed zero = replace(DF$age, is.na(DF$age), 0),
imputed mean = replace(DF$age, is.na(DF$age), mean(DF$age, na.rm = TRUE)),
imputed median = replace(DF$age, is.na(DF$age), median(DF$age, na.rm = TRUE))
)
value imputed
```

## **Output:**

```
library(readxl)
                  Titanic dataset <- read excel("P:/College/SEM - 6/DMPM Lab/Titanic dataset.xlsx")
 > library(ggplot2)
 > library(Hmisc)
Error: package or namespace load failed for 'Hmisc' in loadNamespace(j <- i[[1L]], c(l
 ib.loc, .libPaths()), versionCheck = vI[[j]]):
                  View (DF$Gender)
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> sample_DF <- sample_n(DF, 10)
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79 emale	1 51		0	13502	Hogeboom, Mrs. John C (Anna Andrews) f
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 filter_DF <- filter(DF, DF$age < 20)
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en, Mr. William	. Percy William male 17.0000	0	0	
ng, Miss. Elsie         female         18.0000         0         1         Drew, Master.           Marshall         Bries         male         8.0000         0         2         Fahlstrom,           Mr. Arne         Jonas         male         18.0000         0         0         Fillbrook, Mr.           Joseph Charles         male         18.0000         0         0         Gask           ell, Mr. Alfred         male         16.0000         0         0         Hamalainen           47         2         1         Hamper, Miss. Anni         Harper, Miss. Anni         Egssie         Minam         female         6.0000         0         1         Harper, Miss. Anni         Hart, Miss. Anni         Larch         Hart, Miss. Anni         Larch         <	en, Mr. William male 18.0000	0	0	
Marshall Brines         male         8.0000         0         2           44         2         0         Tahlstrom,           Mr. Arne Jonas         male         18.0000         0         Tillbrook, Mr.           Joseph Charles         male         18.0000         0         Gask           ell, Mr. Alfred         male         16.0000         0         Hamalainen           47         2         1         Hamalainen           48         2         1         Harper, Miss. Anni           e         Jessie         Nina"         female         6.0000         0         1           49         2         1         Hart, M         Hart, M           1         1         Hart, M         Hart, M           1         2         Hiltun         1         1           1         1         1         1         1           1         1         1         1         1         1           2         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1 <t< td=""><td>ng, Miss. Elsie female 18.0000</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	ng, Miss. Elsie female 18.0000	0		
Mr. Arne Jonas	Marshall Brines male 8.0000	0	2	
Joseph Charles	Mr. Arne Jonas male 18.0000	0	0	
ell, Mr. Alfred male 16.0000 0 0 1	Joseph Charles male 18.0000	0	0	
, Master. Viljo       male       0.6667       1       1         48       2       1       Harper, Miss. Anni         e Jessie       "Nina"       female       6.0000       0       1         49       2       1       Hart, M         iss. Eva Miriam       female       7.0000       0       2         50       2       0       Hiltun         en, Miss. Marta       female       18.0000       1       1         51       2       1       Laroch         t, Miss. Bertha       female       1.0000       0       0         52       2       1       Laroche, Miss. Simonne Ma         rie Anne Andree       female       3.0000       1       2         54       2       1       Lehman         n, Miss. Bertha       female       17.0000       0       0         55       2       1       Mallet         56       2       1       Mellinger, Miss. M         adeleine Violet       female       13.0000       0       1         57       2       1       Mellors, M         7       1       Mellors, M         7	ell, Mr. Alfred male 16.0000	0	0	
e Jessie "Nina" female 6.0000 0 1 49 2 1	, Master. Viljo male 0.6667			
iss. Eva Miriam female 7.0000 0 2 50 2 0	e Jessie "Nina" female 6.0000	0		
en, Miss. Marta female 18.0000 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	iss. Eva Miriam female 7.0000	0	2	
t, Miss. Bertha female 17.0000 0 0	en, Miss. Marta female 18.0000			
e, Miss. Louise female 1.0000 1 2 53 2 1	t, Miss. Bertha female 17.0000	0	0	
rie Anne Andree female 3.0000 1 2 54 2 1	e, Miss. Louise female 1.0000		2	
n, Miss. Bertha female 17.0000 0 0	rie Anne Andree female 3.0000		2	
<pre>, Master. Andre    male 1.0000</pre>	n, Miss. Bertha female 17.0000	0	0	
adeleine Violet female 13.0000 0 1 57 2 1	, Master. Andre male 1.0000	0	2	
r. William John male 19.0000 0 0 Mudd, Mr.	adeleine Violet female 13.0000	0		
	r. William John male 19.0000	0	0	
		0	0	Mudd, Mr.

59 2 1	1 0	Nasser, Mrs. Nichola
s (Adele Achem) female 14.0000 60 2 1		Navratil, Maste
r. Edmond Roger male 2.0000 61 2 1		Navratil, M
aster. Michel M male 3.0000 62 2 0		Nicholls, Mr.
Joseph Charles male 19.0000 63 2 0		Pengelly, Mr. Fr
ederick William male 19.0000 64 2 1	0 0 Phillips,	Miss. Kate Florence ("Mrs Kate Louise Phil
lips Marshall") female 19.0000 65 2 1	0 0	Quick, Mi
ss. Phyllis May female 2.0000		Quick, Miss
. Winifred Vera female 8.0000		Richards, Master
. George Sibley male 0.8333		Richards, Maste
r. William Rowe male 3.0000		Rogers, Mr.
Reginald Harry male 19.0000 70 2 1	0 0	Silven, Miss.
Lyyli Karoliina female 18.0000 71 2 0	0 2	Survey, miss.
ane, Mr. George male 18.5000 72 2 0	0 0	Sweet, Mr. G
eorge Frederick male 14.0000 73 2 1	0 0	Watt,
Miss. Bertha J female 12.0000 74 2 1	0 0	
r. Ralph Lester male 2.0000 75 2 1		Wells, Maste
lls, Miss. Joan female 4.0000		
76 2 1 Miss. Barbara J female 0.9167	1 2	West,
77 2 1 onstance Mirium female 5.0000	1 2	West, Miss. C
78 3 0 . Eugene Joseph male 13.0000	0 2	Abbott, Master
79 3 0 Rossmore Edward male 16.0000 80 3 1		Abbott, Mr.
ss. Karen Marie female 16.0000	0 0	Abelseth, Mi
81 3 1 ie Halaut Easu) female 18.0000 82 3 1	0 0	Abrahim, Mrs. Joseph (Soph
r. Philip Frank male 0.8333	0 1	Aks, Maste
am (Leah Rosen) female 18.0000	0 1	Aks, Mrs. S
ticket fare 1 113781 151.5500	C22 C26	
2 113781 151.5500 3 PC 17757 227.5250	C22 C26 C62 C64	
4 11967 91.0792	B49	C 7
5 113059 47.1000 6 113760 120.0000	<na> B96 B98</na>	
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10 19950 263.0000 11 12053 30.0000	C23 C25 C27	
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13 PC 17592 39.4000 14 24160 211.3375	D28	
15 110152 86.5000	B5 B79	S 8
16 113773 53.1000 17 113773 53.1000	D3( D3(	
18 11752 26.2833	D47	S 5
19 PC 17758 108.9000 20 PC 17758 108.9000	C65	
21 PC 17608 262.3750 B57	B59 B63 B66	C 4
22 PC 17608 262.3750 B57 23 13695 60.0000	B59 B63 B66 C31	
16966 134.5000	E34	C 3
25 110413 79.6500	E68	S 8

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SC/Paris 2123
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     S.C./PARIS 2079
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79.2000 113.8584 59.4000 166.3166 455.0500			
[105] 156.5334 63.3584 443.5584 63.3666 221. 526.0000 526.0000 526.0000 526.0000	7666 52.7750	55.5000	526.0000
[118] 113.8584 53.1000 267.3000 55.4416 267.	3000 99.0000	158.4000	158.4000
0.0000 106.2000 106.2000 77.0000 423.0000 [131] 118.8000 118.8000 158.4000 178.2084 178.2	2084 69.3084	57.0000	60.0000
306.9250 306.9250 126.7166 126.7166 158.4000 [144] 110.8834 110.8834 153.4584 153.4584 84.	8000 166.9500	166.9500	0.0000
153.4584 60.0000 166.3166 187.0000 187.0000			
[157] 85.0000 103.7250 100.0000 115.9584 115. 53.1000 180.0000 61.3916 180.0000 160.0000	9584 155.9166	104.0000	104.0000
[170] 57.4250 0.0000 52.0000 52.0000 423.005.1084 105.1084 53.1000 422.6750 51.8584	0000 59.4000	103.7250	103.7250
[183] 212.8500 1024.6584 55.4416 53.1000 55.	4416 78.8000	78.8000	60.0000
155.9166 91.0000 293.0416 422.6750 52.0000 [196] 173.0000 59.4000 106.2000 106.2000 99.	0084 150.4834	103.7250	52.5750
164.3416 164.3416 53.1000 180.0000 180.0000 [209] 180.0000 115.5000 61.0000 84.8000 59.	4000 226.5500	226.5500	226.5500
52.5666 52.0000 217.8000 51.4834 123.9584			
[222] 123.9584 55.4416 0.0000 57.0000 187. 217.8000 187.0000 61.0000 104.0000 166.3166		133.2000	217.8000
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110.8834 156.5334 55.4416 160.0000 443.5584 [287] 443.5584 64.6416 51.8584 159.3000 159.		104.0000	104.0000
221.7666 221.7666 221.7666 158.4000 57.0750			
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[339] 52.0000 78.0000 78.0000 78.0000 78.	0000 26.0000	26.0000	26.0000
	0000 26.0000	26.0000	26.0000
58.0000 58.0000 58.0000 42.0000 0.0000 [365] 26.0000 52.0000 52.0000 27.0000 52.	0000 52.0000	60.0000	60.0000
52.0000 52.0000 21.0000 26.0000 21.0000	0000 42.0000		0.0000
73.5000 147.0000 73.5000 26.0000 26.0000		23.0000	
[391] 147.0000 55.4416 55.4416 63.0000 1 7. 65.0000 65.0000 65.0000 27.7166 27.7166	0000 46.0000	46.0000	52.0000
[404] 26.0000 26.0000 26.0000 52.0000 52. 26.0000 52.0000 42.0000 42.0000 26.0000	0000 21.0000	26.0000	0.0000
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130.0000 130.0000 130.0000 130.0000 32.0000 [443] 147.0000 147.0000 147.0000 26.0000 46.	0000 23.0000	26.0000	46.0000
26.0000 52.0000 52.0000 147.0000 26.0000			
63.0000 21.0000 27.5834 52.0000 52.0000	0000 54.0000	30.0000	63.0000
52.0000 21.4166 83.1584 83.1584 83.1584	7000 0.0000	21.0000	52.0000
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[495] 74.0084 31.1584 26.0000 32.0000 27.	0000 26.0000	52.0000	39.0000
	3750 60.1416	60.1416	52.0000
52.0000 52.0000 26.0000 73.5000 27.0000 [521] 27.7250 21.0000 26.0000 21.0000 27.	7250 21.0000	27.7166	21.0000
0.0000 52.0000 21.0000 30.1000 26.0000	0000 25.4750	30.0666	52.0000
52.0000 52.0000 21.0000 42.0000 42.0000			
26.0000 26.0000 52.0000 52.0000 26.0000	5000 21.0000	21.0000	21.0000
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[573] 25.3000 21.0000 42.0000 42.0000 26.	0000 42.0000	42.0000	21.0000
42.0000 0.0000 31.5000 31.5000 26.0000			

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  [924]
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                14.4500
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missing_DF
[1] 823
> per_missing_DF <- mean(is.na(DF$boat)) * 100</pre>
  per_missing_DF
   ] 62.8724
  complete_DF
"B"
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54.43			W 0 W				
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[27] "9"	"6" "4"	"D" "C"	"8" "4"	"3"	"5"	"6"	"3"
[40] "5"	"6" "11"	"4"	"5" "14"	"5"	"4"	"8"	"7"
[53] "2"	"7"	"7"	"4"	<b>"</b> 5 9 <b>"</b>	"3"	"8"	"3"
"3" "3" [66] "6"	"13" "2"	"5" "1"	"5" "1"	"7"	"4"	"4"	"7"
"4" "5" [79] "10"	"10"	"10" "5"	"10"	"5"	"5"	"5"	"5"
"D" "4"	"7"	"7"	"5" "3"	"7"	"7"	"5"	"5"
"3" "3"	"D"	"3"	"3"				
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"3" "5" [196] "4"	"8" "8 10"	"8"	"8"	"D"	"8"	"10"	"11"
"10" "13"	"13"	"11"	"11"				
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"D" "D" [274] "9"	"7"	"11" "12"	"13" "12"	"11"	"9"	"14"	"11"
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"10" "10"	"10"	"9"	"14"				
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679 [352]		681 692					686	688 699	689 690 700 701	702	703	704	705	706	707
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744	745	748	749	750 7	751 '	752	753	754	755 756	775	776	777	780	781	782
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	ompletompletompletompletom		<- na.	omit(	DF\$bo	at)									
[1 "B"	L] "2"		"11"	"8"	"3"	"A"	"10"	' ''5''	"D"	"4"		"9"		"6"	
[14		"8"	<b>"</b> 5"	"8"	"4"	"4"	"8"	"6"	"7"	"7"		"8"		"D"	
[27	7] "9"		"6"		"D"		"8"		"3"	"5"		"6"		"3"	
"3" [40	)] "5"	"4"	"6"	"4"	"4"	"C"	"5"	"4"	"5"	"4"		"8"		"7"	
"6" [53	3] "2"	"4"	"7"	"11"	"7"	"14"	"4"	"14"	"5 9"	"3"		"8"		"3"	
"3" [66]		"3"	"2"	"13"	"1"	"5"	"1"	"5"	"7"	"4"		"4"		"7"	
"4"		"5"		"10"		"10"		"10"							

[79]	"10"	"1"	"5"	"5"	"5"	"5"	"5"	"5"	
"D"	"4"	"7"	"7"	"5"					
[92] "3"	"5" "3"	"B" "D"	"3" "3"	"3" "3"	"7"	"7"	"5"	"5"	
[105] "14"	"7"	"3" "6"	"4" "C"	"4" "8"	"10"	"8"	"15"	"D"	
[118]	"D"	"5"	"2"	"8"	"2"	"3"	"6"	"9"	
"9" [131]	"10" "10"	"2" "6"	"8" "7"	"7" "6"	"14"	"14"	"11"	"6"	
"6"	"5"	"8"	"7"	"5"					
[144] "11"	"8"	"8" "6"	"3" "4"	"6" "4"	"7"	"A"	"2"	"9"	
[157] "3"	"4"	"4" "11"	"3" "3"	"9" "7"	"1"	"11"	"4"	"7"	
[170]	"6"	"7"	"7"	"3"	"3"	"3"	"6"	"3"	
"1" [183]	"5" "8"	"4" "8"	"6" "5 7"	"8" "5 7"	"B"	"4"	"D"	"7"	
"3"	"5"	"8"	"8"	"8"					
[196] "10"	"4" "13"	"8 10" "13"	"A" "11"	"3" "11"	"D"	"8"	"10"	"11"	
[209]	"13"	"11"	"13"	"12"	"11"	"14"	"14"	"12"	
[222]	"12"	"13" "12"	"13" "14"	"14" "9"	"14"	"14"	"14"	"14"	
"14" [235]	"13" "12"	"12" "12"	"10" "16"	"10" "12"	"4"	"4"	"11"	"15"	
"14"	"14"	"9"	"9"	<b>"9"</b>					
[248] "10"	"13" "9"	"4" "14"	"4" "14"	"10" "14"	"10"	"12"	"11"	"12"	
[261]	"12"	"11" "7"	"14"	"10" "13"	"10"	"14"	"14"	"B"	
[274]	"D"	"9"	"11" "12"	"12"	"11"	"9"	"14"	"11"	
"11" [287]	"11"	"12" "4"	"9" "13"	"4" "12"	"12"	"16"	"11"	"10"	
"13"	"9"	"9"	"16"	"14"					
[300] "10"	"10" "10"	"9" "10"	"9" "9"	"12" "14"	"10"	"14"	"14"	"14"	
[313] "15"	"9" "16"	"A" "D"	"16" "A"	"A" "15"	"15"	"C"	"11"	"13"	
[326]	"15" "13"	"15"	"C"	"C" "D"	"C"	"C"			
"C" [339]	"C"	"C" "13"	"15" "16"	"C"	"12"	"13"	"2"	"2"	
"2"	"12"	"15"	"15"	"13 1	5 B"				
[352] <b>"</b> B <b>"</b>	"16" "13"	"15" "D"	"13" "16"	"11" "13"	"10"	"10"	"10"	"C"	
[365] "B"	"15" "16"	"13" "15"	"16" "C"	"13" "C"	"C D"	"C D"	"15"	"11"	
[378]	"15"	"15"	"C"	"C"	"15"	"A"	"D"	"13"	
"15" [391]	"15" "15"	"15" "13"	"15" "15"	"15" "15"	"A"	"16"	"D"	"2"	
"2"	"2"	"10"	"C"	"13"		111 - 11	U10U		
[404] "15"	"14" "13"	"6" "15"	"A" "16"	"A" "C"	"15"	"15"	"10"	"15"	
[417] "14"	"15 16" "14"	"16" "16"	"16" "B"	"16" "C"	"13"	"13"	"15"	"16"	
[430]	"C"	"C"	"16" "15"	"16"	"16"	"16"	"C"		
"C" [443]	"C"	"C" "13"	"9"	"C" "13"	"D"	"C"	"B"	"13"	
"13"	"A"	"15"	"C"	"D"	"14"	"C"	"13"	"13"	
[456] "13"	"11"	"11"	"13" "16"	"C" "13"					
[469] "10"	"C" "15"	"9"	"B" "C"	"15" "C"	"13"	"13 15"	"16"	"14"	
[482]	"15"	"15"	"13 15"	"C"	"C"				
attr(, [1]	na.action," 3 4		10 11	16 17	26 31	35 39	40	41 46	47
52 [28]	53 54 81 82	59 61	63 71		76 78	116 119		127 129	133
136	139 143	148 149	151 155	157 158	159 163				
				180 185 218 222		192 193	195	198 201	202
[82]	225 226	227 229	233 235	237 238	240 242	244 245	247	249 253	263
[109]	295 300	301 302	304 306	286 287 307 308	311 313	314 317	319	322 324	326
327	328 329	331 332	333 335	336 339	346 347				

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367
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                                                 384 385 387 390 391
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            499 500 501 505 506 507 508 509 510 511
                                                                                                                                                                        634
638 639 640 641 643 645 649 650 651 652 653 [325] 655 657 663 664 666 667 668 669 670 671 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 688 689 690 [352] 691 692 693 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 708 709 711 712 713 714 716 717 718 719 721 [379] 722 723 724 725 727 728 729 730 731 732 744 745 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 [406] 757 762 765 767 768 769 770 771 773 774 783 785 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 796
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 [541]
962 963 964 965 966 967 968 972 973 974 975 [568] 976 977 978 980 983 984 987 988 989 990 1001 1006 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 [595] 1017 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1025 1028 1030 1031 1047 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1059 1060 1063 1064 1066
                                                                                                                                                                                                              999
[622] 1067 1069 1070 1071 1072 1073 1074 1075 1076 1077 1090 1091 1092 1093 1094 1095 1096 1097 1098 1099 1100 [649] 1101 1102 1103 1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1117 1118 1119 1120 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130 1131
                                                                                                                                                        1084 1085 1086 1087
                                                                                                                                                                                                           1116
                                                                                                                                             1111
 [117 1118 1119 1120 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130 1131 [676] 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140 1141 1142 [149 1151 1152 1153 1154 1155 1156 1157 1158 1159 1161 [703] 1162 1164 1165 1166 1167 1168 1169 1170 1171 1172 [179 1180 1181 1182 1184 1185 1186 1187 1192 1193 1194 [730] 1195 1196 1198 1199 1200 1201 1202 1203 1204 1205
                                                                                                                                                         1144 1145 1146 1147
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                                                                                                                                             1207
                                                                                                                                                                                                           1212
[750] 1193 1196 1196 1199 1200 1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1213 1214 1215 1216 1218 1219 1220 1221 1222 1223 1225 [757] 1226 1227 1228 1230 1231 1232 1235 1236 1238 1240 1250 1251 1252 1253 1254 1256 1260 1263 1264 1265 1266 [784] 1267 1268 1269 1270 1271 1272 1273 1274 1275 1276 1284 1285 1286 1288 1289 1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295
                                                                                                                                                                     1280 1281 1282 1283
[811] 1296 1297 1298 1299 1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 attr(,"class")
                                                                                                                                            1307 1308 1309
> column mean <- mean(DF$survived, na.rm = TRUE)</pre>
> column_mean
[1] 0.38\overline{1}971
> complete_rows <- complete.cases(DF)
> complete rows
                                                                                                             TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE
TRUE FALSE
FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[70] FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE
TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
                                                                                                                                                                                       FALSE FALSE
     [93] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE
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FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[116] FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE
FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE
[139] FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
                                                                                                                          TRUE FALSE
                                                                                                                       TRUE
                                                                                                                                                         FALSE
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FALSE FALSE FALSE
                                                               TRUE FALSE FALSE
                                                                                                            TRUE FALSE
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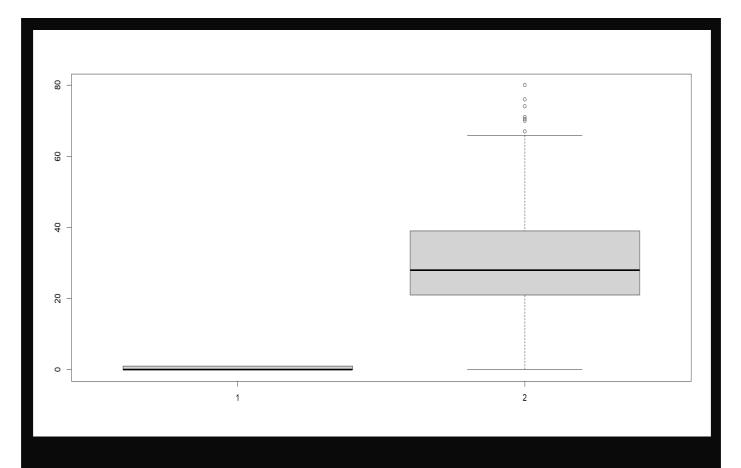
[185] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE [208] TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE [231] TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE	FAT.SE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE				
[254] TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE  FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE  TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE
[277] FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE [300] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE F	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE				
[346] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE F	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[369] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
[392] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE				
[438] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[461] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE F	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[484] FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
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[530] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[553] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[576] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE [599] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE	FAICE	FALSE	FAISE	FAISE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE				
[645] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[668] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE [691] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE				
[737] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[760] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[783] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	ENTOE	FALSE	ENI CE	ENTOE
[829] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[852] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[875] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE	FAICE	FALSE	FAICE	FAICE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE				
[944] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
[967] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE [990] FALSE	FALSE	FALSE		
<pre>[ reached getOption("max.print") omitted 309 entries ] &gt; clean DF &lt;- na.omit(DF)</pre>				
> clean DF				

pclass surv	vived				name
		parch	ticket	fare	Allen, Miss. Elisabeth Walton
female 29.0000 2 1	0 1	0	24160	211.3375	Allison, Master. Hudson Trevor
male 0.9167 6 1	1 1	2	113781 1	51.5500	Anderson, Mr. Harry
male 48.0000 7 1	0 1	0	19952	26.5500	Andrews, Miss. Kornelia Theodosia
female 63.0000 9 1	1 1	0	13502		
female 53.0000	2	0	11769	51.4792	n, Mrs. Edward Dale (Charlotte Lamson)
12 1 female 18.0000	1	0		227.5250	John Jacob (Madeleine Talmadge Force)
13 1 female 24.0000	1	0	PC 17477	69.3000	Aubart, Mme. Leontine Pauline
15 1 male 80.0000	1 0	0		30.0000	Barkworth, Mr. Algernon Henry Wilson
18 1 female 50.0000	1			Baxter, M: 247.5208	rs. James (Helene DeLaudeniere Chaput)
19 1 female 32.0000	1	0	11813	76.2917	Bazzani, Miss. Albina
20 1 male 36.0000	0	0	13050	75.2417	Beattie, Mr. Thomson
21 1 male 37.0000	1 1			52.5542	Beckwith, Mr. Richard Leonard
22 1 female 47.0000	1		В		Mrs. Richard Leonard (Sallie Monypeny)
23 1					Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
male 26.0000 25 1	0	0		30.0000	Bird, Miss. Ellen
female 29.0000 27 1	0	0		221.7792	Bishop, Mr. Dickinson H
male 25.0000 28 1		0	11967		ishop, Mrs. Dickinson H (Helen Walton)
female 19.0000 29 1		0	11967	91.0792	Bissette, Miss. Amelia
female 35.0000 30 1	0 1	0	PC 17760	135.6333 Bjo:	rnstrom-Steffansson, Mr. Mauritz Hakan
male 28.0000 32 1	0 1	0	110564		Blank, Mr. Henry
male 40.0000 33	0 1	0	112277	31.0000	Bonnell, Miss. Caroline
female 30.0000 34 1	0 1	0	36928	164.8667	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth
female 58.0000	0	0	113783	26.5500	Bowerman, Miss. Elsie Edith
female 22.0000	1 0		113505		
42 1 female 44.0000	1	0	PC 17610	27.7208	wn, Mrs. James Joseph (Margaret Tobin)
43 1 female 59.0000	1 2	0		51.4792	rs. John Murray (Caroline Lane Lamson)
44 1 female 60.0000	1	0		Bucknell, 76.2917	Mrs. William Robert (Emma Eliza Ward)
45 1 female 41.0000	1	0	16966	134.5000	Burns, Miss. Elizabeth Margaret
48 1 male 42.0000	1 0	0	PC 17476 2		Calderhead, Mr. Edward Pennington
50 1 male 36.0000	1 0	1	PC 17755 53		Cardeza, Mr. Thomas Drake Martinez
51 1 female 58.0000	1	Carde	eza, Mrs. Jan		rton Martinez (Charlotte Wardle Drake)
55 1		2			Carter, Master. William Thornton II
male 11.0000 56 1			113760 12		Carter, Miss. Lucile Polk
female 14.0000 57 1		2		120.0000	Carter, Mr. William Ernest
male 36.0000 58 1	1	2	113760 12	Car <sup>-</sup>	ter, Mrs. William Ernest (Lucile Polk)
female 36.0000 62 1			Cavendi		Tyrell William (Julia Florence Siegel)
female 76.0000 64 1		0		78.8500 Mrs. Her	pert Fuller (Carrie Constance Toogood)
female 47.0000		0	W.E.P. 5734		

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113806
                                 Compton, Mrs. Alexander Taylor (Mary Eliza Ingersoll) PC 17756 83.1583
83
                                WE/P 5735
                              Crosby, Mrs. Edward Gifford (Catherine Elizabeth Halstead) 112901 26.5500
female 64.0000
                                 Cumings, Mrs. PC 17599 71.2833
                                                     John Bradley (Florence Briggs Thayer)
                                                                       Daly, Mr. Peter Denis
                               F.C. 12750
                                                 Dick, Mrs. Albert Adrian (Vera Gillespie)
                                    Douglas, Mrs. Frederick Charles (Mary Helene Baxter) 17558 247.5208
                      Duff Gordon,
                                             Duff Gordon, Sir. Cosmo Edmund ("Mr Morgan")
                                                     Earnshaw, Mrs. Boulton (Olive Potter)
                                 PC 17757 227.5250
                               PC 17474
                                                             Fortune, Miss. Alice Elizabeth
112
                                                                 Fortune, Miss. Ethel Flora
                                                                 Fortune, Miss. Mabel Helen
                                                             Francatelli, Miss. Laura Mabel
                                                               Frauenthal, Mr. Isaac Gerald
121
                                                         Frolicher, Miss. Hedwig Margaritha
                                    13568 49.5000
                                                           Frolicher-Stehli, Mr. Maxmillian
124
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113503 211.5000
137
138
                                    112053
                                  PC 17582
                                            153.4625
female 58.0000
141
                                                            Greenfield, Mr. William Bertram
                               PC 17759
                                  PC 17759
female 25.0000
                                             55.4417
                                                                   Harper, Mr. Henry Sleeper
             C64
             A23
             C97
             B49
34
44
         B96
64
             E49
84
92
93
                              13
             A34
             A34
```

```
104
       B41
       B41
134
141
    D10 D12
144
> glimpse(DF)
Columns: 12
numeric(0)
> boxplot(DF$survived, DF$age)
```



2.0	<del></del>	<del></del>		
30 31	28.0000 45.0000	28.0000 45.0000	28.00000 45.00000	28.0000 45.0000
32	40.0000	40.0000	40.00000	40.0000
33	30.0000	30.0000	30.00000	30.0000
34	58.0000	58.0000	58.00000	58.0000
35	42.0000	42.0000	42.00000	42.0000
36	45.0000	45.0000	45.00000	45.0000
37 38	22.0000 NA	22.0000	22.00000 29.88113	22.0000 28.0000
39	41.0000	41.0000	41.00000	41.0000
40	48.0000	48.0000	48.00000	48.0000
41	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
42	44.0000	44.0000	44.00000	44.0000
43	59.0000	59.0000	59.00000	59.0000
44 45	60.0000 41.0000	60.0000 41.0000	60.00000 41.00000	60.0000 41.0000
46	45.0000	45.0000	45.00000	45.0000
47	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
48	42.0000	42.0000	42.00000	42.0000
49	53.0000	53.0000	53.00000	53.0000
50	36.0000	36.0000	36.00000	36.0000
51 52	58.0000 33.0000	58.0000 33.0000	58.00000 33.00000	58.0000 33.0000
53	28.0000	28.0000	28.00000	28.0000
54	17.0000	17.0000	17.00000	17.0000
55	11.0000	11.0000	11.00000	11.0000
56	14.0000	14.0000	14.00000	14.0000
57	36.0000	36.0000	36.00000	36.0000
58 59	36.0000	36.0000 49.0000	36.00000	36.0000 49.0000
60	49.0000 NA	0.0000	49.00000 29.88113	28.0000
61	36.0000	36.0000	36.00000	36.0000
62	76.0000	76.0000	76.00000	76.0000
63	46.0000	46.0000	46.00000	46.0000
64	47.0000	47.0000	47.00000	47.0000
65	27.0000	27.0000	27.00000	27.0000 33.0000
66 67	33.0000 36.0000	33.0000 36.0000	33.00000 36.00000	36.0000
68	30.0000	30.0000	30.00000	30.0000
69	45.0000	45.0000	45.00000	45.0000
70	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
71	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
72 73	27.0000 26.0000	27.0000 26.0000	27.00000 26.00000	27.0000 26.0000
74	22.0000	22.0000	22.00000	22.0000
75	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
76	47.0000	47.0000	47.00000	47.0000
77	39.0000	39.0000	39.00000	39.0000
78	37.0000	37.0000	37.00000	37.0000
79 80	64.0000 55.0000	64.0000 55.0000	64.00000 55.00000	64.0000 55.0000
81	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
82	70.0000	70.0000	70.00000	70.0000
83	36.0000	36.0000	36.00000	36.0000
84	64.0000	64.0000	64.00000	64.0000
85 86	39.0000 38.0000	39.0000 38.0000	39.00000 38.00000	39.0000 38.0000
87	51.0000	51.0000	51.00000	51.0000
88	27.0000	27.0000	27.00000	27.0000
89	33.0000	33.0000	33.00000	33.0000
90	31.0000	31.0000	31.00000	31.0000
91	27.0000	27.0000	27.00000	27.0000
92 93	31.0000 17.0000	31.0000 17.0000	31.00000 17.00000	31.0000 17.0000
94	53.0000	53.0000	53.00000	53.0000
95	4.0000	4.0000	4.00000	4.0000
96	54.0000	54.0000	54.00000	54.0000
97	50.0000	50.0000	50.00000	50.0000
98	27.0000	27.0000	27.00000	27.0000
99 100	48.0000 48.0000	48.0000 48.0000	48.00000 48.00000	48.0000 48.0000
101	49.0000	49.0000	49.00000	49.0000
102	39.0000	39.0000	39.00000	39.0000
103	23.0000	23.0000	23.00000	23.0000
104	38.0000	38.0000	38.00000	38.0000

1.0.5	5-/	5/1-0.0.0.0	5.4 0.0.0.0.0	5.4 0.0.0.0
105 106	54.0000 36.0000	54.0000 36.0000	54.00000 36.00000	54.0000 36.0000
107	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
108	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
109	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
110	36.0000	36.0000	36.00000	36.0000
111	30.0000	30.0000	30.00000	30.0000
112 113	24.0000 28.0000	24.0000 28.0000	24.00000 28.00000	24.0000 28.0000
114	23.0000	23.0000	23.00000	23.0000
115	19.0000	19.0000	19.00000	19.0000
116	64.0000	64.0000	64.00000	64.0000
117	60.0000	60.0000	60.00000	60.0000
118	30.0000	30.0000	30.00000	30.0000
119 120	NA 50.0000	0.0000 50.0000	29.88113 50.00000	28.0000 50.0000
121	43.0000	43.0000	43.00000	43.0000
122	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
123	22.0000	22.0000	22.00000	22.0000
124	60.0000	60.0000	60.00000	60.0000
125	48.0000	48.0000	48.00000	48.0000
126 127	NA 37.0000	0.0000 37.0000	29.88113 37.00000	28.0000 37.0000
127	35.0000	35.0000	35.00000	35.0000
129	47.0000	47.0000	47.00000	47.0000
130	35.0000	35.0000	35.00000	35.0000
131	22.0000	22.0000	22.00000	22.0000
132	45.0000	45.0000	45.00000	45.0000
133 134	24.0000 49.0000	24.0000 49.0000	24.00000 49.00000	24.0000 49.0000
135	49.0000 NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
136	71.0000	71.0000	71.00000	71.0000
137	53.0000	53.0000	53.00000	53.0000
138	19.0000	19.0000	19.00000	19.0000
139	38.0000	38.0000	38.00000	38.0000
140 141	58.0000 23.0000	58.0000 23.0000	58.00000 23.00000	58.0000 23.0000
141	45.0000	45.0000	45.00000	45.0000
143	46.0000	46.0000	46.00000	46.0000
144	25.0000	25.0000	25.00000	25.0000
145	25.0000	25.0000	25.00000	25.0000
146	48.0000	48.0000	48.00000	48.0000
147 148	49.0000 NA	49.0000 0.0000	49.00000 29.88113	49.0000 28.0000
149	45.0000	45.0000	45.00000	45.0000
150	35.0000	35.0000	35.00000	35.0000
151	40.0000	40.0000	40.00000	40.0000
152	27.0000	27.0000	27.00000	27.0000
153	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
154 155	24.0000 55.0000	24.0000 55.0000	24.00000 55.00000	24.0000 55.0000
156	52.0000	52.0000	52.00000	52.0000
157	42.0000	42.0000	42.00000	42.0000
158	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
159	55.0000	55.0000	55.00000	55.0000
160 161	16.0000 44.0000	16.0000 44.0000	16.00000 44.00000	16.0000 44.0000
162	51.0000	51.0000	51.00000	51.0000
163	42.0000	42.0000	42.00000	42.0000
164	35.0000	35.0000	35.00000	35.0000
165	35.0000	35.0000	35.00000	35.0000
166	38.0000	38.0000	38.00000	38.0000 28.0000
167 168	NA 35.0000	0.0000 35.0000	29.88113 35.00000	35.0000
169	38.0000	38.0000	38.00000	38.0000
170	50.0000	50.0000	50.00000	50.0000
171	49.0000	49.0000	49.00000	49.0000
172	46.0000	46.0000	46.00000	46.0000
173 174	50.0000	50.0000	50.00000	50.0000
174 175	32.5000 58.0000	32.5000 58.0000	32.50000 58.00000	32.5000 58.0000
176	41.0000	41.0000	41.00000	41.0000
177	NA	0.0000	29.88113	28.0000
178	42.0000	42.0000	42.00000	42.0000
179	45.0000	45.0000	45.00000	45.0000

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183
186
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193
       15.0000
30.0000
                                                                      30.0000
196
                                             29.88113
                           0.0000
                           65.0000
44.0000
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                           23.0000
58.0000
218
                           39.0000
                                                                      39.0000
28.0000
                           0.0000
45.5000
                                             29.88113
45.50000
       45.5000
                           23.0000
230
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                           43.0000
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