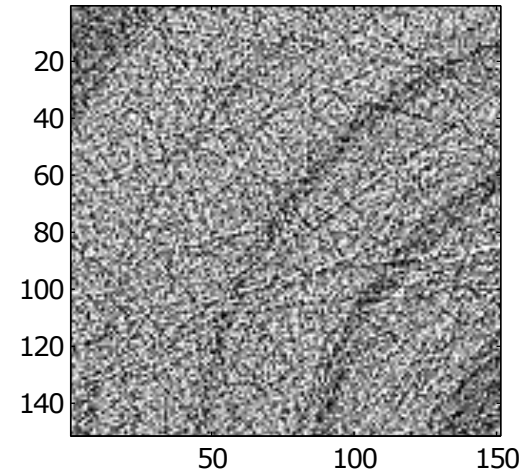


Noisy Image



Denoised Image

