

سؤال (۱) $f = F_r F_i F_1 F_0$ و $a = A_r A_i A_1 A_0$

$F_0 = A_0'$ و $F_1 = A_0 \oplus A_1'$ و $F_r = (A_0 + A_1) \oplus A_r'$

$F_r = (A_0 + A_1 + A_r) \oplus A_r'$

$A_r A_i A_1 A_0$	a	$F_r F_i F_1 F_0$	f
0 0 0 0	0	1 1 1 1	-1
0 0 0 1	1	0 0 0 0	0
0 0 1 0	2	0 0 0 1	1
0 0 1 1	3	0 0 1 0	2
0 1 0 0	4	0 0 1 1	3
0 1 0 1	5	0 1 0 0	4
0 1 1 0	6	0 1 0 1	5
0 1 1 1	7	0 1 1 0	6
1 0 0 0	-8	0 1 1 1	7
1 0 0 1	-7	1 0 0 0	-8
1 0 1 0	-6	1 0 0 1	-7
1 0 1 1	-5	1 0 1 0	-6
1 1 0 0	-4	1 0 1 1	-5
1 1 0 1	-3	1 1 0 0	-4
1 1 1 0	-2	1 1 0 1	-3
1 1 1 1	-1	1 1 1 0	-2

حالت های a و قساطر f آن حالت ها \Leftarrow

حالت استثناء \Rightarrow

$$f = 7 \Leftarrow a = -8 \text{ (برای)}$$

$$f = a - 1 \Leftarrow a \neq -8 \text{ (برای)}$$

سؤال (۲)

$$1) f(w, x, y, z) = \underline{\underline{x}} + \underline{\underline{xyz}} + \underline{\bar{x}y} + \underline{\underline{wx}} + \underline{\bar{w}x} + \underline{\bar{x}yz} \Rightarrow f(w, x, y, z) = x(1 + yz + w + \bar{w}) + y\bar{x}(1 + z)$$

$$x(w + w') = x \quad yz(x + x') = yz$$

$$\Rightarrow f(w, x, y, z) = (x - \bar{x})(x + y) = x + y$$

$$2) f(A, B, C, D) = \underline{\underline{AB}} + \underline{\underline{\bar{A}\bar{D}}} + \underline{\underline{B\bar{D}}} + \underline{\underline{\bar{A}B}} + \underline{\underline{C\bar{D}A}} + \underline{\underline{\bar{A}D}} + \underline{\underline{CD}} + \underline{\underline{\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{D}}}$$

$$AB + A'B = B(A + A') = B$$

$$A'D' + A'D = A'(D' + D) = A' \quad C'D'A + CD = C(D'A + D) = C(A + CD)$$

$$B\bar{D}' + A'B'D' = D'(B + A'B') = D'B + D'A'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(A, B, C, D) = (B + A' + C + CD + D'B + D'A')' \xrightarrow[\begin{matrix} B + B\bar{D}' = B \\ A' + A'D' = A' \end{matrix}]{}$$

$$f(A, B, C, D) = (B + A' + C + CD)' \xrightarrow{\underline{\underline{A' + C = A' + C}}} f(A, B, C, D) = (B + A' + C + CD)'$$

$$\xrightarrow{\underline{\underline{C + CD = C}}} f(A, B, C, D) = (A' + B + C)' = \underline{\underline{AB'C'}}$$

از روش ضرب مستقیم (که می‌توانیم)

$$1) f(a, b, c) = ab + a'c + bc$$

$$f(a, b, c) = ab \cdot (c+c') + a'c \cdot (b+b') + bc \cdot (a+a') \Rightarrow$$

$$f(a, b, c) = abc + abc' + a'bc + a'b'c + \underbrace{abc}_{\text{تکراری}} + \underbrace{a'bc}_{\text{تکراری}} \Rightarrow$$

$$f(a, b, c) = abc + abc' + a'bc + a'b'c$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1 \times 1 & 1 \times 1 & 1 \times 1 \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} abc = 7 \\ abc' = 4 \\ a'bc = 3 \\ a'b'c = 1 \end{array} \Rightarrow \sum m(1, 3, 4, 7)$$

تقریباً، است!

$$2) f(a, b, c) = (a' + b + c')(a + c)a'b + b'c'$$

$$f(a, b, c) = (a' + b + c')(a'a'b + a'bc) + b'c' \Rightarrow$$

$$f(a, b, c) = a'bc + a'bc + a'b'c' + b'c' \Rightarrow$$

$$f(a, b, c) = a'bc + b'c' \cdot (a+a') \Rightarrow f(a, b, c) = a'bc + a'b'c' + a'b'c'$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1 \times 1 & 1 \times 1 & 1 \times 1 \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} a'bc = 3 \\ a'b'c' = 4 \\ a'b'c' = 0 \end{array} \Rightarrow \sum m(0, 3, 4)$$

بعضی تقریباً

$$3) f(a, b, c, d) = ac + bd'$$

$$ac = ac \cdot (b+b') = (abc + ab'c) \cdot (d+d') = abcd + abcd' + ab'cd + ab'cd'$$

$$bd' = bd' \cdot (a+a') = (abd' + a'bd') \cdot (c+c') = \underbrace{abcd'}_{\text{تکراری}} + abcd' + a'bcd' + a'bc'd'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(a, b, c, d) = abcd + abcd' + ab'cd + ab'cd' + abcd' + a'bcd' + a'bc'd'$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} a & b & c & d \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1 \times 1 & 1 \times 1 & 1 \times 1 & 1 \times 1 \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} abcd = 15 \\ abcd' = 14 \\ ab'cd = 11 \\ ab'cd' = 10 \\ abc'd' = 12 \\ a'bcd' = 6 \\ a'bc'd' = 4 \end{array} \Rightarrow \sum m(4, 6, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15)$$

تقریباً، است!

$$1) f(a, b, c) = (a+b)(a'+c')(b+c)$$

$$a+b = (a+b+c)(a+b+c')$$

$$a'+c' = (a'+b+c')(a'+b'+c')$$

$$b+c = \underbrace{(a+b+c)}_{\text{تكراری}} (a'+b+c)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{matrix} a' & b' & c' \\ \downarrow r_2 & \downarrow r_1 & \downarrow r_0 \end{matrix}$$

$$f(a, b, c) = (a+b+c)(a+b+c')(a'+b+c')(a'+b+c) \quad (a'+b+c)$$

$$a+b+c \rightarrow 0$$

$$a+b+c' \rightarrow 1$$

$$a'+b+c' \rightarrow 0$$

$$a'+b+c \rightarrow 1$$

$$a'+b+c \rightarrow 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \Pi M(0, 1, 4, 5, 7)$$

$$1) f(a, b, c, d) = (a'+c+d)(b'+d)$$

$$a'+c+d = (a'+b+c+d)(a'+b'+c+d)$$

$$(b'+d) = (a+b'+c+d) \underbrace{(a'+b'+c+d)}_{\text{تكراری}} (a+b'+c'+d)(a'+b'+c'+d)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(a, b, c, d) = (a'+b+c+d)(a'+b'+c+d)(a+b'+c'+d)(a'+b'+c'+d)(a'+b'+c'+d)$$

$$\begin{matrix} a' & b' & c' & d' \\ \downarrow r_3 & \downarrow r_2 & \downarrow r_1 & \downarrow r_0 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \Pi M(4, 6, 8, 12, 14)$$

$$a'+b+c+d = 1$$

$$a'+b'+c+d = 1$$

$$a+b'+c+d = 1$$

$$a+b'+c'+d = 1$$

$$a'+b'+c'+d = 1$$

$$1) f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15) + \sum d(16, 17, 18, 19)$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{f(a, b, c, d)} = (\sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15))' \cdot \Pi D(16, 17, 18, 19)$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{f(a, b, c, d)} = \Pi M(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15) \cdot \Pi D(16, 17, 18, 19)$$

$$1) f(a, b, c, d) = \Pi M(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15) \cdot \Pi D(16, 17, 18, 19)$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(a, b, c, d) =$$

$$\Pi M(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15) \cdot \Pi D(16, 17, 18, 19)$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
f	1	0	0	X	0	1	1	1	X	0	1	0	1	1	X	1
f'	0	1	1	X	1	0	0	0	X	1	0	1	0	0	X	0

سوال (۵)

$$\Rightarrow f(A, B, C) = (AB + BC + \underbrace{A'AB}_{0} + A'C + A'B'C + \underbrace{AA'}_{0} + AC + A'B + \underbrace{BC}_{\text{تغیاری}})'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(A, B, C) = (AB + BC + AC + (A+A')C + A'B'C + A'B)'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(A, B, C) = (AB + BC + AC + (1 + A'B')C + A'B')'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(A, B, C) = (B(A+A') + C(1+A))' \Rightarrow f(A, B, C) = (B+C)' = B'C'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(A, B, C) = (B' \uparrow C') \uparrow (B' \uparrow C') = ((B \uparrow B) \uparrow (C \uparrow C)) \uparrow ((B \uparrow B) \uparrow (C \uparrow C))$$

$$2) f(x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_0' x_1 x_2 + x_0 x_1' x_2 + x_0 x_1 x_2' + x_0' x_1' x_2'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(\pi_0 \pi_1 \pi_r \pi_r') = \left\{ (\pi_0 + \pi_1 + \pi_r') \cdot (\pi_0' + \pi_1 + \pi_r') \cdot (\pi_0' + \pi_1 + \pi_r') \cdot (\pi_0 + \pi_1 + \pi_r') \right\}'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3) = (x_0' \uparrow x_1 \uparrow x_2) \uparrow (x_0 \uparrow x_1' \uparrow x_2) \uparrow (x_0 \uparrow x_1 \uparrow x_2) \uparrow (x_0' \uparrow x_1' \uparrow x_2)$$

نند تعريف : $(abc)' = a \uparrow b \uparrow c$

$$1) f(a, b, c) = (a+b)(a'+c)(b+c)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(a, b, c) = (a+b)' \downarrow (a'+c)' \downarrow (b+c)'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(a, b, c) = (a \downarrow b) \downarrow (a' \downarrow c) \downarrow (b \downarrow c)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(a, b, c) = (a \downarrow b) \downarrow ((a \downarrow a) \downarrow c) \downarrow (b \downarrow c)$$

$$r) f(x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3) = x'_0 x_1 x_2 + x_0 x'_1 x_2 + x_0 x_1 x'_2 + x_0 x_1 x'_3$$

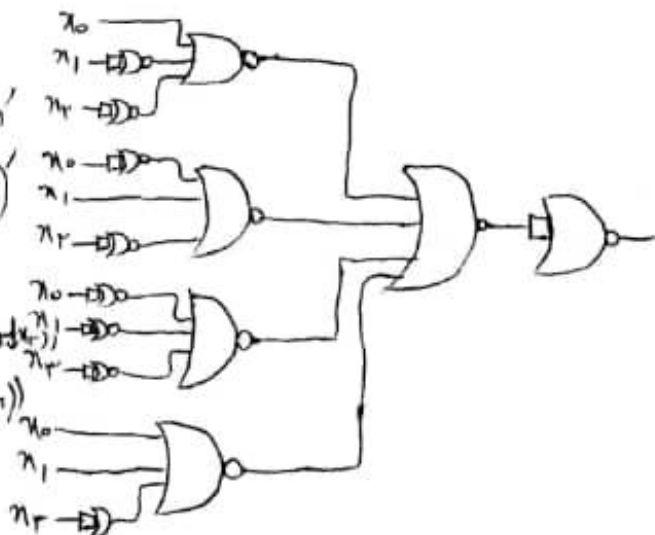
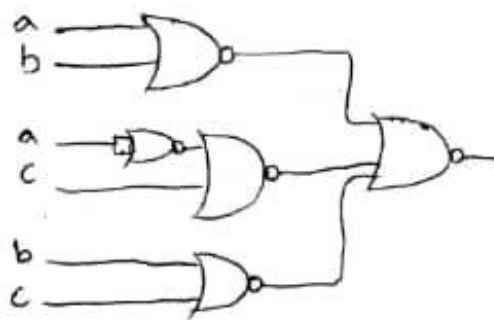
$$\Rightarrow f(\pi_0, \pi_1, \pi_2, \pi_3) = ((\pi_0', \pi_1, \pi_2) \downarrow (\pi_0, \pi_1', \pi_2) \downarrow (\pi_0, \pi_1, \pi_3) \downarrow (\pi_0', \pi_1', \pi_3))'$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n_0, n_1, n_2, n_3) =$$

$$\left((x_0 \downarrow (x_1 \downarrow n_1)) \downarrow (x_r \downarrow n_r) \right) \downarrow ((n_0 \downarrow n_0) \downarrow x_1 \downarrow (x_2 \downarrow n_2)) \downarrow ((x_2 \downarrow n_2) \downarrow (x_1 \downarrow n_1)) \downarrow (n_1 \downarrow$$

$$\downarrow (\pi_0 \downarrow \pi_1 \downarrow (\pi_r \downarrow \pi_r)) \downarrow ((\pi_0 \downarrow (\pi_1 \downarrow \pi_1)) \downarrow (\pi_r \downarrow \pi_r)) \downarrow ((\pi_0 \downarrow \pi_0) \downarrow \pi_1 \downarrow (\pi_r \downarrow \pi_r))$$

$$\downarrow (n_0 \downarrow n_0) \downarrow (n_1 \downarrow n_1) \downarrow (n_r \downarrow n_r) \downarrow (n_c \downarrow n_1 \downarrow (n_r \downarrow n_r))$$



حل المسألة

a	b	c	d	f ₁	f _r
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1

$$f_1 \Rightarrow f_1(a, b, c, d) = (b + c\bar{d})(c + b\bar{d})$$

$$f_r \Rightarrow f_r(a, b, c, d) = (c\bar{d} + b\bar{c} + b\bar{d})(b + \bar{d})$$

$$\Rightarrow f_1 = f_1(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$\Rightarrow f_r = f_r(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$