991,770V : Comis of (52)

200 A Tole

ا) مدی یار برتاب تاس ، تواد دفعای کرتاس ۲ آمده با دفت ۱۹۵۶ 7= X1+...+ Xn ~ Binon (n, 1)  $E[X] = \hat{A} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{4}, E[X_{i}] = \hat{A} = \frac{1}{5}$   $E[X] = \hat{A} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{4}, E[X_{i}] = \hat{A} = \frac{1}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$   $f(X_{i}) = \sqrt{\Delta_{00} \times \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}, \sigma_{(X_{i})} = \frac{\Delta_{00}}{5}$ 

ا ازاری ۱۱ و متغراهادی به ازاری ۱۱ و متغراهادی به ۱۲ رسوره  $U(\bullet,\theta) \rightarrow X_1, X_2, ..., X_n$  $f_{x}(n_{i}) = \frac{1}{A}$ 

=> L(θ | X<sub>1</sub>,..., X<sub>n</sub>) = (1 ) , ο ( X<sub>1</sub>,..., X<sub>n</sub> ) ∈ θ

+ (θ | X<sub>1</sub>,..., X<sub>n</sub>) = (1 ) , ο ( X<sub>1</sub>,..., X<sub>n</sub> ) ∈ θ

+ (θ | X<sub>1</sub>,..., X<sub>n</sub>) = θ

+ (θ | X<sub>1</sub>,..., X<sub>n</sub>) = θ

سا- برای نشان دادن Biased بودن این تغیری ر ، باید نشان دهیم

 $B(\hat{\theta}) = E(\hat{\theta}) - \theta = E(\max_{x \in X} (x_1, \dots, x_n)) - \theta$   $\Rightarrow f_{x_n}(x) = h f_{x_n}(x) F_{x_n}(x) = h$  $\Rightarrow f_{\mathcal{H}_n}(n) = n \times \frac{1}{\theta} \times (\frac{x}{\theta})^{n-1} = \frac{n \cdot x^{-1}}{\theta^n} \Rightarrow E(X_n) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{\mathcal{H}_n}(n) = \int_{0}^{\theta} \frac{n \cdot x^{-1}}{\theta^n} \, dx + 0$  $=\frac{h}{a^n} \times \frac{\theta^{n+1}}{h+1} = \frac{h\theta}{h+1}$ 

سا Biased کورند ورا ما شاست الما الله

mpiased for سؤال ۲ م نفر از دانشره ها با دن م ۱۸ م.... ۱۸ م  $\hat{\mu}^{r} = \left(\frac{x_1 + x_r + \dots + x_n}{n}\right)^n - \frac{\delta^r}{n}$ میا نگیره سر و دار*را*نس ک M' Chunbiased Chris  $E(\hat{a}') = E\left(\left(\frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}\right)^r - \frac{\sigma^r}{n}\right) = E\left(\left(\frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}\right)^r\right) - \frac{\sigma^r}{n}$ Lim 6 = 0 => lim i = u  $var\left(\frac{X_1+\cdots+X_n}{n}\right)+E\left(\frac{X_1+\cdots+X_n}{n}\right)^{\gamma}=\frac{\delta^{\gamma}}{n}+\mu^{\gamma}$  $\Rightarrow E(\hat{\mu}^r) = \frac{\delta^r}{h} + \mu^r - \frac{\delta^r}{n} = \mu^r \Rightarrow E(\hat{\mu}^r) = \mu^r$ in biased mosicsons سؤال ۲) تا بلدرصی گرفته و علامت گزاری می کند عربدرصی گرفته و ۲ کای اوری ها علامت دار هستند MLE = 7 P= (7) (7) (4-17) n > كل بلدوس رما => max(p) => P= (2) ( x) x to x m-y باليضيع باشريي مرور وبردي يأتم تاج را ی کشم د بردی جانیم => aceill egy max max Z(9) = = = 1 9 x N x = 14 N MLE = j = N & 9

$$E[\hat{\gamma}] = \gamma$$

$$= \sum_{i} E[\hat{\gamma}] = E[\Sigma_{\alpha_i} x_i] = \sum_{i} E[x_i] = \sum_{\alpha_i} E[x_i] = \sum_{\alpha_i} \sum_{$$

الارائ کمن، رون مقدار وارماش او هزاسی الارائ استفاده می کنم:

$$g(\alpha, \dots \alpha_n) = \Xi \alpha_{i-1} = 0$$

$$f(\alpha_i \dots \alpha_n) = \Xi \alpha_i^{r} \delta_i^{r}$$

$$L(\alpha_i \dots \alpha_n) = f_{+} \lambda g = \Xi \alpha_i^{r} \sigma_{+}^{r} \lambda \Xi \alpha_{i-1}$$

$$\exists \forall i \quad \forall \alpha_i \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall i \quad \forall \alpha; \sigma; -\lambda = 0 \Rightarrow \alpha := \frac{\lambda}{\tau_{\sigma}!}$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha_i = \frac{1}{\gamma_{6i}^r} \Rightarrow \alpha_i = \frac{1/6_i^r}{\frac{5}{6_i^r}}$$