

$$(1) \int_0^1 (-\log x)^{n-1} dx = \int_0^{\infty} x^{n-1} \cdot e^{-x} dx$$

Buktikan!

Penyelesaian:

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^1 (-\log x)^{n-1} dx &= \int_0^1 (\log x^{-1})^{n-1} dx \\ &= \int_0^1 \left(\log \frac{1}{x} \right)^{n-1} dx \end{aligned}$$

Misal $u = \log \frac{1}{x}$

$$e^u = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{e^u}$$

$$dx = -e^{-u} du$$

untuk $x=0$ maka $u = \infty$

untuk $x=1$ maka $u = 0$

$$\int_0^1 (-\log x)^{n-1} dx = \int_0^{\infty} u^{n-1} (-e^{-u}) du$$

$$= - \int_{\infty}^0 u^{n-1} \cdot e^{-u} du$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} u^{n-1} \cdot e^{-u} du$$

$$= \Gamma(n)$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} x^{n-1} \cdot e^{-x} dx$$

② Tunjukkan bahwa $-\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{z^n}{e^z} \right] = 0$

Penyelesaian:

$$-\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{z^n}{e^z} \right] = \left(-\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{z^n}{e^z} \right) - \left(-\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{0^n}{e^0} \right)$$

$$= \left(-\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{z^n}{e^z} \right) - (0)$$

$$= -\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{z^n}{e^z}$$

$\left[\frac{\infty}{\infty} \text{ bentuk tak tentu} \right]$

Dengan L' Hopital, diperoleh

$$= -\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n z^{n-1}}{e^z}$$

$\left[\text{masih } \frac{\infty}{\infty} \right]$

$$= -\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n-1)(n) z^{n-2}}{e^z}$$

$\left[\text{masih } \frac{\infty}{\infty} \right]$

$$= -\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n-2)(n-1)(n) z^{n-3}}{e^z}$$

$\left[\text{masih } \frac{\infty}{\infty} \right]$

⋮

$$= -\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2)(3) \dots (n-2)(n-1)(n) z}{e^z}$$

$\left[\text{masih } \frac{\infty}{\infty} \right]$

$$= -\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1)(2)(3) \dots (n-2)(n-1)(n)}{e^z}$$

$$= \frac{(1)(2)(3) \dots (n-2)(n-1)(n)}{\infty}$$

$$= 0$$

Ⓜ