Team Medul / Pertman be-6/ Catata

Mana : Imanuel As

NIM: 1811141008

Teon Modul: Catata Pertenan Pe-6

Model Kir Atas Ring

Misalkan M himpuna tok kogung dan R ting dan diberka eperasi penggandaan skala:

*:
$$\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{M} \longrightarrow \mathbb{M}$$

 $(\alpha, \alpha) \longmapsto \alpha \alpha$

Humpman M dollout modul km ato IR

(1) (M,+) Grup Aheban

(2) Terhadop operas i penggandaan skalar it hemenhi:

(c)
$$(x+\beta)*a = (x*a)+(\beta*a) + a \in M / x, \beta \in R$$

Inancel AS /1811141008

$$E = \frac{1}{100} M_2(F) = \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{3}{100} \frac{5}{100}\right) \left| a_1 b_1 c_1 d_0 \in F^2 \right| C \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$F^2 = \frac{1}{100} \left| \frac{x_1 y_1 \in F^2}{x_1 y_2 \in F^2} \right| C \in \mathbb{M}$$

$$\frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{100} \frac{1$$

• :
$$M_2(F) \times F^2 \longrightarrow F^2$$

 $\binom{ab}{cd}\binom{x}{y} \longmapsto \binom{ax+by}{cx+dy}$

Butthen F2 modul kin ortes M2 (F)

BUKH:

(a) Adb
$$A+B \in F^2$$

 $A+B = {x_1 \choose y_1} + {x_2 \choose y_2}$
 $= {x_1 + x_2 \choose y_1 + y_2} \in F^2$

Perhatikan bahua

$$(A+B) + C = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + x_2 \\ y_1 + y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \\ y_1 + y_2 + y_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + (x_2 + x_3) \\ y_1 + (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 + x_3 \\ y_2 + y_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_2 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_2 + x_3) \\ (y_3 + y_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_$$

Imanuel AS/1811141008

(c) Terdapat
$$O = \binom{o_F}{o_F} \in F^2$$
 sehinggy untuk
setiap $A = \binom{x_f}{y_i} \in F$ Berlaku

$$O + \lambda = \begin{pmatrix} o_F \\ o_P \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} o_F + x_1 \\ o_F + y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} o_F \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} o_F \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ o_P \end{pmatrix}$$

Jadi dari (*) dan (**) diparoleh OfA = A+O = A

(d) Until setting
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} \notin F^2$$
,

P(1) $A = \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 \\ -y_1 \end{pmatrix} \notin F^2$, sehingg $A = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ -y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 \\ -y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 - y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0f \\ 0p \end{pmatrix} = 0$
 $A + (-A) = \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 \\ -y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 + x_1 \\ -y_1 + y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0f \\ 0p \end{pmatrix} = 0$

Jaux $A + A = A + (-A) = 0$

Imaquel 45/181141008

(e)
$$\triangle db \cdot \triangle + B = B + A$$

$$\triangle + B = {x_1 \choose y_1} + {x_2 \choose y_2}$$

$$= {x_1 + x_2 \choose y_1 + y_2} = {x_2 + x_1 \choose y_2 + y_1} = {x_1 \choose y_2} + {x_1 \choose y_1} = B + A$$

(b) Adb.
$$d \cdot (A+B) = d \cdot A + A \cdot B$$

$$d \cdot (A+B) = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + x_2 \\ y_1 + y_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & (x_1 + x_2) + b & (y_1 + y_2) \\ c & (x_1 + x_2) + d & (y_1 + y_2) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} ax_1 + ax_2 + by_1 + by_2 \\ cx_1 + cx_2 + dy_1 + dy_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & x_1 + by_1 \\ cx_1 + dy_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} ax_2 + by_2 \\ cx_2 + dy_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} ab \\ cd \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= d \cdot A + d \cdot B$$

Perhatikan below
$$(x+\beta)\cdot A = \begin{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a+e & b+f \\ c+g & d+h \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} (a+e)x_1 + (b+f)y_1 \\ (c+g)x_1 + (d+h)y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} ax_1 + by_1 + ex_1 + fy_1 \\ cx_1 + gx_1 + dy_1 + hy_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} ax_1 + by_1 \\ cx_1 + hy_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} ex_1 + fy_1 \\ dy_1 + hy_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(d) Adb. (a.p). = d. (p.A)

Perhatikan behaves
$$(A \beta) A = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} ae + bg & af + bh \\ ce + dg & cf + dh \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} (ae + bg) x_1 + (af + bh) y_1 \\ (ce + dg) x_1 + (cf + dh) y_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} c & x_1 + fy_1 \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Profession Land

Teori Model / Perkmun ke-6/tigas

Nama: I manuel AS

NIM: 1811141008

$$M_3(F) = \mathcal{E}\left(\begin{array}{c} a & b & c \\ d & e & s \\ d & e & s \end{array}\right) | \alpha, b, c, d, e, s, g, h, i \in F^{3} \in Ring$$

$$F^3 = \mathcal{E}\left(\begin{array}{c} x \\ y \\ z \end{array}\right) | x, y, z \in F^{3} \in M$$

Buktilen F3 module kivi orta Mz(F)

A,B,C, E,F, W,B = [13](1) 005 (1)

$$K = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 while just $x_1,y_1,z_1 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $x_2,y_2,z_2 \in F$
 $C = \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_3 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $x_3,y_3,z_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$
 $S = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix}$ while just $S_1,S_2,S_3 \in F$

Imanuel AS / 1811141008

- (1) Adb. (F3,+) Grup Abelian
 - (a) Ads. + A/B €F3 → A+B € F3
 Note that,

$$\begin{array}{l} + B = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + x_2 \\ y_1 + y_2 \\ z_1 + z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

Holethat,
$$(A+b)+c = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + x_2 \\ y_1 + y_2 \\ z_1 + z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \\ y_1 + y_2 + y_3 \\ z_1 + z_2 + z_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + (x_1 + x_3) \\ y_1 + y_2 + y_3 \\ z_1 + (z_2 + z_3) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 + x_3 \\ y_2 + y_3 \\ z_2 + z_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ y_3 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

(c) Adb.
$$\exists O_{F^3} \in F^3$$
, $\forall A \in F^3 \neq O_{F^3} + A = A + O_{F^3} = A$
 $\exists A = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} \in F^3$ Berlahu
$$O_{F^3} + A = \begin{pmatrix} O_F \\ O_F \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$O_{F^{3}} + A = \begin{pmatrix} O_{F} \\ O_{F} \\ O_{F} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} Y_{I} \\ Y_{I} \\ Z_{I} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} O_{F} \\ O_{F} \\ O_{F} \\ + Y_{I} \\ O_{F} \\ + Z_{I} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} Y_{I} \\ Y_{I} \\ Z_{I} \\ - Z_{I} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} Y_{I} \\ Y_{I} \\ Z_{I} \\ - Z_{I} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} X_{I} \\ Y_{I} \\ Z_{I} \\ - Z_{I} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} X_{I} \\ Y_{I} \\ Z_{I} \\ - Z_{I} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} X_{I} \\ Y_{I} \\ Z_{I} \\ - Z_{I} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} X_{I} \\ Y_{I} \\ Z_{I} \\ - Z_{I$$

dan
$$A + O_{F3} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} O_F \\ O_F \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + O_F \\ y_1 + O_F \\ z_1 + O_F \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= A \qquad (**)$$

Jadi, dari (*) dan (**) diproleh
$$O_{F^3} + A = A + O_{F^3} = A$$

(d) Adb.
$$\forall A \in F^3$$
, $\exists -A \in F^3 + k + (-A) = (-A) + A = O_{F^3}$

Until Jehap
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} \in F^3$$
,
$$P(1) = A = \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 \\ -y_1 \\ -z_1 \end{pmatrix} \in F^3$$

Sehingga

$$A + (-A) = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ o_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_l \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 \\ -x_1 \\ -x_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ -y_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_l \end{pmatrix}$$

dan
$$(-A)+A = \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 \\ -y_1 \\ -z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -x_1 + x_1 \\ -y_1 + y_1 \\ -z_1 + z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0_F \\ 0_F \\ 0_P \end{pmatrix}$$

Jadi, dari (t) don (**) diperuleh
$$A+(-A)=(-A)+A=O_{F^3}$$

$$A+B = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 + x_2 \\ y_1 + y_2 \\ z_1 + z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_2 + x_1 \\ y_2 + y_1 \\ z_1 + z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_2 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} + A$$

(2) Terhadap operasi penggadaan Stalar · hormenuhi teempait alsiona, yaluni.

(a) Adb.
$$d \cdot A \in \mathbb{R}^3$$

Note that
$$d.(A+0) = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ d_1 & e_1 & s_1 \\ g_1 & h_1 & i_1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ \xi_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \\ \xi_2 \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} d_{1} & e_{1} & s_{1} \\ g_{1} & h_{1} & i_{1} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ d_{1} & e_{1} & s_{1} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{2}) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{2}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{2}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{2}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{2}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{2}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{2}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \\ (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} (x_{1} + x_{1} + x_{1}$$

(e),
$$(A+B) \cdot A = (A \cdot A) + (B \cdot A)$$

Find that,

 $(A+B) \cdot A = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ d_1 & e_1 & b_1 \\ g_1 & h_1 & i_1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_2 & c_1 \\ d_2 & e_2 & b_2 \\ g_1 & h_2 & i_2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_1 + a_1 & b_1 + b_2 & c_1 + c_2 \\ d_1 + d_2 & e_1 + e_2 & b_1 + b_2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot y_1 + (c_1 + c_2) \cdot z_1 \\ (d_1 + d_1) \cdot x_1 + (b_1 + b_2) \cdot y_1 + (b_1 + b_2) \cdot z_1 \\ (d_1 + d_2) \cdot x_1 + (b_1 + b_2) \cdot y_1 + (b_1 + b_2) \cdot z_1 \\ (g_1 + g_1) \cdot x_1 + (h_1 + h_2) \cdot y_1 + (i_1 + i_2) \cdot z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} (a_1 \cdot x_1 + a_1 \cdot x_1) + (b_1 \cdot y_1 + b_2 \cdot y_1) + (c_1 \cdot z_1 + c_2 \cdot z_1) \\ (g_1 \cdot x_1 + a_2 \cdot x_1) + (b_1 \cdot y_1 + b_2 \cdot y_1) + (b_1 \cdot z_1 + b_2 \cdot z_1) \\ (g_1 \cdot x_1 + b_2 \cdot x_1) + (h_1 \cdot y_1 + h_2 \cdot y_1) + (i_1 \cdot z_1 + i_2 \cdot z_1) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \cdot x_1 + b_1 \cdot y_1 + c_1 \cdot z_1 \\ d_1 \cdot x_1 + b_1 \cdot y_1 + i_1 \cdot z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} a_2 \cdot x_1 + b_2 \cdot y_1 + c_2 \cdot z_1 \\ d_2 \cdot x_1 + b_2 \cdot y_1 + i_2 \cdot z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \cdot b_1 & c_1 \\ d_1 \cdot c_1 + b_1 \cdot y_1 + i_1 \cdot z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} a_2 \cdot x_1 + b_2 \cdot y_1 + c_2 \cdot z_1 \\ d_2 \cdot x_1 + b_2 \cdot y_1 + i_2 \cdot z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \cdot b_1 & c_1 \\ d_1 \cdot e_1 \cdot b_1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} a_2 \cdot b_2 \cdot c_1 \\ d_2 \cdot e_2 \cdot s_2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

A . A

Imanuel AJ/1811141008

Nabassar, 28 Sept 26

; 4 A E F3, & B E M3 (F)

 $= \frac{\left(a_{1} \cdot a_{2} + b_{1} \cdot d_{2} + c_{1} \cdot b_{2}\right) \cdot x_{1}}{\left(a_{1} \cdot a_{2} + b_{1} \cdot d_{2} + c_{1} \cdot b_{2}\right) \cdot x_{1}} + \left(a_{1} \cdot b_{2} + b_{1} \cdot e_{2} + c_{1} \cdot b_{2}\right) \cdot y_{1} + \left(a_{1} \cdot c_{2} + b_{1} \cdot b_{2} + c_{1} \cdot i_{2}\right) z_{1}}{\left(a_{1} \cdot a_{2} + b_{1} \cdot d_{2} + b_{1} \cdot d_{2} + b_{1} \cdot d_{2}\right) \cdot x_{1}} + \left(a_{1} \cdot b_{2} + e_{1} \cdot e_{2} + b_{1} \cdot b_{2}\right) \cdot y_{1} + \left(a_{1} \cdot c_{2} + e_{1} \cdot b_{2} + b_{1} \cdot b_{2}\right) z_{1}}{\left(a_{1} \cdot a_{2}\right) \cdot x_{1} + \left(a_{1} \cdot b_{2}\right) \cdot y_{1} + \left(a_{1} \cdot c_{2}\right) \cdot z_{1}\right)} + \left(a_{1} \cdot c_{2}\right) \cdot z_{1}} + \left(a_{1} \cdot b_{2}\right) \cdot y_{1} + \left(a_{1} \cdot$ ((g,a) *, + (g,b), y, + (g, c) +(h, d) *, + (h, e) y, + (h, f), e) + ((i, 9), x, +(1, h), y, +(i, i), 2)

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{1} & b_{1} & C_{1} \\ d_{1} & e_{1} & f_{1} \\ g_{1} & b_{1} & i_{1} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a_{2} \cdot x_{1} + b_{2} \cdot y_{1} + c_{2} \cdot x_{1} \\ d_{2} \cdot x_{1} + e_{2} \cdot y_{1} + f_{2} \cdot z_{1} \\ g_{2} \cdot x_{1} + b_{2} \cdot y_{1} + i_{2} \cdot z_{1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{1} & b_{1} & C_{1} \\ d_{1} & e_{1} & f_{1} \\ d_{1} & e_{1} & f_{1} \\ g_{1} & h_{1} & i_{1} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a_{2} & b_{2} & C_{2} \\ d_{2} & e_{2} & f_{2} \\ g_{2} & h_{2} & i_{2} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ y_{1} \\ z_{1} \end{pmatrix}$$

Imaquel AS/1811141008

Kelupan:

Misal
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 until just $x_1, y_1, z_1 \in \mathcal{F}$

Jelas bahwa $A \in F^3$ Tidak kosong, kanana terdapat $x_1, y_1, z_1 \in F$ anaqota A.

- «. Karena F³ f ø, den M3 (F) Rong dengm operess penggadan skalar didefingillem remenda:
 - (1) (F3,+) Grup Abelian.
 - (2) Terhadop operesi penggandaan ska lar i menandi laenpat akisi ana.

Maka $F^3 = \mathcal{E}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)$, $x_1y_1z \in F$ disebut modul kin atas $M_3(F)$.

(terluch)