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# TUGAS II

Teori Modul

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### Latihan Soal - Soal

- ① Misalkan  $H, K, L$  dan  $N$  masing-masing submodul di  $M$  ( $R$ -modul).  
 Tunjukkan bahwa  $H+K+L+N$  merupakan submodul di  $M$ .
- ② Tentukan semua submodul dari :
  - a)  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)
  - b)  $\mathbb{Z}_{18}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}_{18}$ -modul)
  - c)  $\mathbb{Z}_{23}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)
  - d)  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$ -modul)
- ③ Misal  $(H \cup K)$  dan  $(L \cup M)$  masing-masing adalah submodul di  $M$  ( $R$ -modul).  
 Buktikanlah bahwa  $(H \cup K) \cap (L \cup M)$  adalah submodul di  $M$ .
- ④ Diketahui :
 
$$M_2(\mathbb{Z}) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}$$

$$N = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ 0 & g \end{pmatrix} \mid e, f, g \in \mathbb{R}, e, g \neq 0 \right\}$$
 $M_2(\mathbb{Z})$  adalah  $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul.  
 Selidiki apakah  $N$  merupakan submodul di  $M_2(\mathbb{Z})$  ?
- ⑤ Diketahui  $G = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & a^{-1} \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b \in \mathbb{R}, a \neq 0 \right\}$   
 $N = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \mid b \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$ .  
 Buktikanlah bahwa  $N$  merupakan submodul dari  $G$ . ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)
- ⑥ Selidiki apakah modul berikut merupakan modul siklik, jika "Ya" tentukanlah pembangun dari modul tersebut.
  - a)  $\mathbb{Z}_7$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_7$ -modul)
  - b)  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ -modul)
  - c)  $\mathbb{Z}_{23}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)
  - d)  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$ -modul)
- ⑦ Dari soal No. 6, tentukanlah semua submodul siklik dari modul yang diketahui.

Jawaban:

- ① Misalkan  $H, K, L$ , dan  $N$  masing-masing submodul di  $M$  ( $R$ -modul).  
Tunjukkan bahwa  $H+K+L+N$  merupakan submodul di  $M$ .

Penyelesaian:

Dengan menggunakan Teorema 4.

Diketahui :  $M$  adalah  $R$ -modul ( $M$  adalah modul atas Ring  $R$ ).

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Asumsikan } N_1 = H \\ N_2 = K \\ N_3 = L \\ N_4 = N \end{array} \right\} H, K, L, \text{ dan } N \text{ submodul dari } M.$$

Perhatikan bahwa,

$$\begin{aligned} H+K+L+N &= N_1 + N_2 + N_3 + N_4 \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^4 N_i \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $N_1, N_2, N_3$  dan  $N_4$  adalah submodul dari  $M$ ,

Maka menurut Teorema 4, disimpulkan bahwa:

$$\sum_{i=1}^4 N_i = H+K+L+N$$

adalah submodul dari  $M$ .  $\square$

(2) Tentukan semua submodul dari

a.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul) [ $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$  adalah modul atas ring  $\mathbb{Z}$ ]

Penyelesaian:

$$\mathbb{Z}_{12} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}\}$$

$\Rightarrow$  Submodul dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$  yaitu:

$$N_1 = \{\bar{0} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\} = \{\bar{0}\}$$

$$N_2 = \{\bar{1} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}\}$$

$$N_3 = \{\bar{2} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{2}, \bar{4}, \bar{6}, \bar{8}, \bar{10}\}$$

$$N_4 = \{\bar{3} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{3}, \bar{6}, \bar{9}\}$$

$$N_5 = \{\bar{4} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{4}, \bar{8}\}$$

$$N_6 = \{\bar{6} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{6}\}$$

b.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{18}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul) [ $\mathbb{Z}_{18}$  adalah modul atas ring  $\mathbb{Z}$ ]

$\Rightarrow$  Submodul dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{18}$  yaitu:

$$N_1 = \{\bar{0} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{18}\} = \{\bar{0}\}$$

$$N_2 = \{\bar{1} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{18}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}\}$$

$$N_3 = \{\bar{2} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{18}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{2}, \bar{4}, \bar{6}, \bar{8}, \bar{10}, \bar{12}, \bar{14}, \bar{16}\}$$

$$N_4 = \{\bar{3} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{18}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{3}, \bar{6}, \bar{9}, \bar{12}, \bar{15}\}$$

$$N_5 = \{\bar{6} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{18}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{6}, \bar{12}\}$$

$$N_6 = \{\bar{9} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{18}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{9}\}$$

$$(*) : \mathbb{Z}_{18} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}\}$$

d.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{23}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)

Penyelesaian:

$$\mathbb{Z}_{23} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}, \bar{18}, \bar{19}, \bar{20}, \bar{21}, \bar{22}\}$$

$\Rightarrow$  Submodul dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{23}$  yaitu:

$$N_1 = \{\bar{0} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{23}\} = \{\bar{0}\}$$

$$N_2 = \{\bar{1} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{23}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}, \bar{18}, \bar{19}, \bar{20}, \bar{21}, \bar{22}\}$$

e.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$ , ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)

Penyelesaian:

$$\mathbb{Z}_{28} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}, \bar{18}, \bar{19}, \bar{20}, \bar{21}, \bar{22}, \bar{23}, \bar{24}, \bar{25}, \bar{26}, \bar{27}\}$$

$\Rightarrow$  Submodul dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$  yaitu:

$$N_1 = \{\bar{0} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}\} = \{\bar{0}\}$$

$$N_2 = \{\bar{1} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}, \bar{18}, \bar{19}, \bar{20}, \bar{21}, \bar{22}, \bar{23}, \bar{24}, \bar{25}, \bar{26}, \bar{27}\}$$

$$N_3 = \{\bar{2} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{2}, \bar{4}, \bar{6}, \bar{8}, \bar{10}, \bar{12}, \bar{14}, \bar{16}, \bar{18}, \bar{20}, \bar{22}, \bar{24}, \bar{26}\}$$

$$N_4 = \{\bar{4} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{4}, \bar{8}, \bar{12}, \bar{16}, \bar{20}, \bar{24}\}$$

$$N_5 = \{\bar{7} \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}\} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{7}, \bar{14}, \bar{21}\}$$

- ③ Misal  $(H \cup K)$  dan  $(L \cup M)$  masing-masing adalah submodul di  $M$  ( $R$ -modul).  
Buktikan bahwa  $(H \cup K) \cap (L \cup M)$  adalah submodul di  $M$ .

Penyelesaian :

Dengan menggunakan Teorema 2.

Dik :  $(H \cup K)$  submodul di  $M$   
dan  
 $(L \cup M)$  submodul di  $M$

Maka menurut Teorema 2,  $(H \cup K) \cap (L \cup M)$  submodul di  $M$ .  $\square$

- ④ Dik :  $M_2(\mathbb{Z}) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}$   
 $N = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} e & f \\ 0 & g \end{pmatrix} \mid e, f, g \in \mathbb{R}, e \cdot g \neq 0 \right\}$

$M_2(\mathbb{Z})$  adalah  $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul

Dit : Apakah  $N$  merupakan submodul di  $M_2(\mathbb{Z})$ ?

Penyelesaian :

Akan ditunjukkan :  $N \not\subseteq M_2(\mathbb{Z})$

Pilih  $N_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{7} \\ 0 & \frac{2}{3} \end{pmatrix} \in N$

Perhatikan bahwa, entri-entri pada  $N_1 \notin M_2(\mathbb{Z})$  oleh sebab  $\mathbb{R} \not\subseteq \mathbb{Z}$ .

Jadi,  $N$  bukan merupakan submodul di  $M_2(\mathbb{Z})$ .

5. Dik:  $G = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & a^{-1} \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b \in \mathbb{R}, a \neq 0 \right\}$

$N = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \mid b \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$

Buktikan bahwa  $N$  merupakan submodul dari  $G$  ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)

Penyelesaian:

Dik:  $G$  adalah ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul), dan

$N \subseteq G$  [obvious]

Akan ditunjukkan:  $N$  submodul dari  $G$  ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)

(1)  $\exists 0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in N$

(2) Ambil sebarang  $A, B \in N$

Tulis,  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$  u/juga  $b_1 \in \mathbb{R}$

$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b_2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$  u/juga  $b_2 \in \mathbb{R}$

Note that,

$$\begin{aligned} (A-B) &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & b_2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1-1 & b_1-b_2 \\ 0-0 & 1-1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & b_1-b_2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \notin N \end{aligned}$$

Karena syarat (2) pada Teorema 1 tidak terpenuhi,  
maka  $N$  bukan merupakan submodul dari  $G$  ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul).



(G) Seliditilah apakah modul berikut merupakan modul siklik, jika "Ya" tentukanlah pembangun dari modul tersebut.

a.)  $\mathbb{Z}_7$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_7$ -modul)

Penyelesaian:

$\mathbb{Z}_7$  adalah  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ -modul,  $\exists \bar{2} \in \mathbb{Z}_7$

Akan ditunjukkan:  $\mathbb{Z}_7 = \langle \bar{2} \rangle = \{ n \cdot \bar{2} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7 \}$

(Perhatikan kembali Catatan Kanan hal 14)

b)  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ -modul)

Penyelesaian:  $\mathbb{Z}_{12} = \{ \bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11} \}$

$\mathbb{Z}_{12}$  adalah  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ -modul,  $\exists \bar{1} \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}$

Perhatikan bahwa

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{Z}_{12} &= \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{ n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_{12} \} \\ &= \{ (\bar{0} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{1} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{2} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{3} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{4} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{5} \cdot \bar{1}), \\ &\quad (\bar{6} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{7} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{8} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{9} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{10} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{11} \cdot \bar{1}) \} \\ &= \{ \bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11} \} \end{aligned}$$

Jadi,  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$  adalah modul siklik yang dapat dibangun oleh  $\bar{1}$ .



c.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{23}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)

Penyelesaian:

$$\mathbb{Z}_{23} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22\}$$

$\mathbb{Z}_{23}$  adalah  $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul,  $\exists \bar{1} \in \mathbb{Z}_{23}$

Perhatikan bahwa,  $\mathbb{Z}_{23} = \langle \bar{1} \rangle$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_{23} = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\} \quad (1.1)$$

$$= \{(0 \cdot \bar{1}), (1 \cdot \bar{1}), (2 \cdot \bar{1}), (3 \cdot \bar{1}), (4 \cdot \bar{1}), (5 \cdot \bar{1}), (6 \cdot \bar{1}), (7 \cdot \bar{1}), (8 \cdot \bar{1}), (9 \cdot \bar{1}), (10 \cdot \bar{1}), (11 \cdot \bar{1}), (12 \cdot \bar{1}), (13 \cdot \bar{1}), (14 \cdot \bar{1}), (15 \cdot \bar{1}), (16 \cdot \bar{1}), (17 \cdot \bar{1}), (18 \cdot \bar{1}), (19 \cdot \bar{1}), (20 \cdot \bar{1}), (21 \cdot \bar{1}), (22 \cdot \bar{1})\}$$

$$= \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}, \bar{18}, \bar{19}, \bar{20}, \bar{21}, \bar{22}\}$$

Jadi,  $\mathbb{Z}_{23}$  adalah modul siklik yang dapat dibangun oleh  $\bar{1}$ .

d.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)

Penyelesaian:

$$\mathbb{Z}_{28} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}, \bar{18}, \bar{19}, \bar{20}, \bar{21}, \bar{22}, \bar{23}, \bar{24}, \bar{25}, \bar{26}, \bar{27}\}$$

$\mathbb{Z}_{28}$  adalah  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$ -modul,  $\exists \bar{1} \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}$

Perhatikan bahwa

$$\mathbb{Z}_{28} = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}\}$$

$$= \{(\bar{0} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{1} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{2} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{3} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{4} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{5} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{6} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{7} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{8} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{9} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{10} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{11} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{12} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{13} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{14} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{15} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{16} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{17} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{18} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{19} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{20} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{21} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{22} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{23} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{24} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{25} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{26} \cdot \bar{1}), (\bar{27} \cdot \bar{1})\}$$

$$= \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}, \bar{7}, \bar{8}, \bar{9}, \bar{10}, \bar{11}, \bar{12}, \bar{13}, \bar{14}, \bar{15}, \bar{16}, \bar{17}, \bar{18}, \bar{19}, \bar{20}, \bar{21}, \bar{22}, \bar{23}, \bar{24}, \bar{25}, \bar{26}, \bar{27}\}$$

Jadi,  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$  adalah modul siklik yang dapat dibangun oleh  $\bar{1}$ .

(7) Dari soal 6, Tentukanlah semua submodul siklik dari modul yang diketahui.

a.)  $\mathbb{Z}_7$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_7$ -Modul)

Penyelesaian:

$$\mathbb{Z}_7 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}\}$$

$$\Rightarrow N_1 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}, \bar{6}\}$$

Note that,  $N_1 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_7$  dan  $N_1 = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7\}$  dgn  $\bar{1} \in N_1$  [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_1$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ .

$$\Rightarrow N_2 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \bar{5}\}$$

Note that,  $N_2 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_7$  dan  $N_2 = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7\}$  dgn  $\bar{1} \in N_2$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_2$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ .

$$\Rightarrow N_3 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}\}$$

Note that,  $N_3 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_7$  dan  $N_3 = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7\}$  dgn  $\bar{1} \in N_3$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_3$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ .

$$\Rightarrow N_4 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}\}$$

Note that,  $N_4 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_7$  dan  $N_4 = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7\}$  dgn  $\bar{1} \in N_4$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_4$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ .

$$\Rightarrow N_5 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}\}$$

Note that,  $N_5 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_7$  dan  $N_5 = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7\}$  dgn  $\bar{1} \in N_5$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_5$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ .

$$\Rightarrow N_6 = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}\}$$

Note that,  $N_6 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_7$  dan  $N_6 = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7\}$  dgn  $\bar{1} \in N_6$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_6$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ .

$$\Rightarrow N_7 = \{\bar{0}\}$$

Note that,  $N_7 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_7$  dan  $N_7 = \langle \bar{0} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{0} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_7\}$  dgn  $\bar{0} \in N_7$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_7$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_7$ .

dst

b.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ -modul)

Pengertian:

$$\mathbb{Z}_{12} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_1 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11\}$$

Note that,  $N_1 \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_{12}$  dan  $N_1 = \langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\}$  dgn  $\bar{1} \in N_1$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_1$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ .

$$\rightarrow N_2 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_3 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_4 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_5 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_6 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_7 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_8 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_9 = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_{10} = \{0, 1, 2\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_{11} = \{0, 1\}$$

$$\rightarrow N_{12} = \{0\}$$

Note that,

$$\{N_2, N_3, N_4, N_5, N_6, N_7, N_8, N_9, N_{10}, N_{11}\} \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_{12}$$

dan

$$N_2 = N_3 = N_4 = N_5 = N_6 =$$

$$N_7 = N_8 = N_9 = N_{10} = N_{11} =$$

$$\langle \bar{1} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{1} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\}$$

$$\text{dengan } \bar{1} \in N_2, N_3, N_4, N_5, N_6,$$

$$N_7, N_8, N_9, N_{10}, N_{11}. \quad [\text{obvious}]$$

$\Rightarrow$  sesuai Definisi 2:  $N_2, N_3, N_4, N_5, N_6, N_7, N_8, N_9, N_{10}, N_{11}$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ .

Note that,  $N_{12} \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_{12}$  dan  $N_{12} = \langle \bar{0} \rangle = \{n \cdot \bar{0} \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}\}$  dengan  $\bar{0} \in N_{12}$ . [obvious]

Maka sesuai Definisi 2 disimpulkan  $N_{12}$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{12}$ .

!

dst

c.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{23}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}$ -modul)

Pengelasan :

$$\mathbb{Z}_{23} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22\}$$

$$\triangleright N_1 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22\}$$

$$\triangleright N_2 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21\}$$

$$\triangleright N_3 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20\}$$

$$\triangleright N_4 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19\}$$

$$\triangleright N_5 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18\}$$

$$\triangleright N_6 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17\}$$

$$\triangleright N_7 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16\}$$

$$\triangleright N_8 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\}$$

$$\triangleright N_9 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{10} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{11} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{12} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{13} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{14} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{15} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{16} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{17} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{18} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{19} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{20} = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{21} = \{0, 1, 2\}$$

$$\triangleright N_{22} = \{0, 1\}$$

Note that,  $N_1, N_2, N_3, N_4, N_5, N_6, N_7, N_8, N_9, N_{10}, N_{11}, N_{12}, N_{13}, N_{14}, N_{15}, N_{16}, N_{17}, N_{18}, N_{19}, N_{20}, N_{21}, N_{22}$   
 $\subseteq \mathbb{Z}_{23}$  dan

$$N_1 \neq N_2 \neq N_3 \neq N_4 \neq N_5 \neq N_6 \neq N_7 \neq N_8 \neq N_9 \neq N_{10} \neq N_{11} \neq N_{12} \neq N_{13} \neq N_{14} \neq N_{15} \neq N_{16} \neq N_{17} \neq N_{18} \neq N_{19} \neq N_{20} \neq N_{21} \neq N_{22}$$

$$= \langle 1 \rangle = \{n \cdot 1 \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\} \text{ dengan } 1 \in N_i \quad \forall i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, 22. \quad [\text{cobalah}]$$

Maka sesuai Definisi 2:  $N_i$  adalah submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{23} \quad \forall i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, 22$ .

$\therefore$   
 dst.



d.)  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$  ( $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$  - modul)

Penyelesaian :

- $\mathbb{Z}_{28} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_1 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_2 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_3 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_4 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_5 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_6 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_7 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_8 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_9 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{10} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{11} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{12} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{13} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{14} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{15} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{16} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{17} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{18} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{19} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{20} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{21} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{22} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{23} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{24} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{25} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{26} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$
- $\rightarrow N_{27} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27\}$

Note that,  $N_i \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_{28} \forall i=1,2,3,\dots,27$  dan  $N_i = \langle I \rangle = \{h \cdot I \mid h \in \mathbb{Z}_{28}\} \forall i=1,2,\dots,27$  dengan  $I \in N_i \forall i=1,2,3,\dots,27$ . [Submodul]

$\Rightarrow$  Sesuai Definisi 2:  $N_i$  Submodul siklik dari  $\mathbb{Z}_{28}$ .

dit