

**HNDIT4232 - Enterprise Architecture**  
**(Java Thread/JDBC/XML/Servlet)**



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# Java Thread

## Practical 01

```
public class SimpleThread extends Thread{  
    @Override  
    public void run(){  
        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getId()+"is executing the thread.");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class MultiThreadApp {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SimpleThread thread1=new SimpleThread();  
        SimpleThread thread2=new SimpleThread();  
  
        thread1.start();  
        thread2.start();  
    }  
}
```

## Output

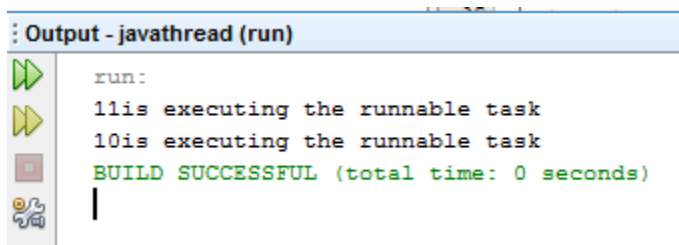
```
10is executing the thread.  
11is executing the thread.  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 1 second)
```

## Practical 02

```
public class RunnableTask implements Runnable {  
    @Override  
    public void run(){  
        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getId()+"is executing the runnable task");  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args)throws InterruptedException {  
    RunnableTask task1=new RunnableTask();  
    RunnableTask task2=new RunnableTask();  
  
    Thread thread1=new Thread(task1);  
    Thread thread2=new Thread(task2);  
  
    thread1.start();  
    thread2.start();  
}
```

output



```
Output - javathread (run)  
run:  
11is executing the runnable task  
10is executing the runnable task  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

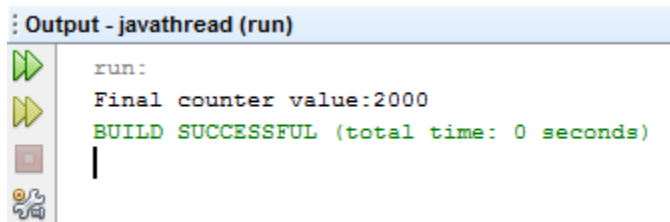
### Practical 03

```
public class Counter {  
    private int count = 0;  
    public synchronized void increment () {  
        count++;  
    }  
    public int getCount(){  
        return count;  
    }  
}  
  
public class SynchronizedExample extends Thread {  
    private Counter counter;  
  
    public SynchronizedExample(Counter counter){  
        this.counter = counter;  
  
    }  
    public void run(){  
        for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++){  
            counter.increment();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
Counter counter = new Counter();
```

```
Thread thread1 = new SynchronizedExample(counter);  
Thread thread2 = new SynchronizedExample(counter);  
  
thread1.start();  
thread2.start();  
  
thread1.join();  
thread2.join();  
  
System.out.println("Final counter value:" + counter.getCount());  
}  
  
}
```

## Output



The screenshot shows an IDE's Output window titled "Output - javathread (run)". The window contains the following text:

```
run:  
Final counter value:2000  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

On the left side of the window, there are several icons: a green play button, a yellow play button, a red stop button, and a magnifying glass icon.

## Practical 04

```
public class Task implements Runnable{
```

```
    private int taskId;
```

```
    public Task (int taskId){
```

```
        this.taskId=taskId;
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void run(){
```

```
        System.out.println("Task" +taskId+"is being processed by"+Thread.currentThread().getName());
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
import java.util.concurrent.ExecutorService;
```

```
import java.util.concurrent.Executors;
```

```
public class ThreadPoolExample {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        ExecutorService executorService = Executors.newFixedThreadPool(3);
```

```
        for(int i= 1;i<=5;i++){
```

```
            executorService.submit(new Task(i));
```

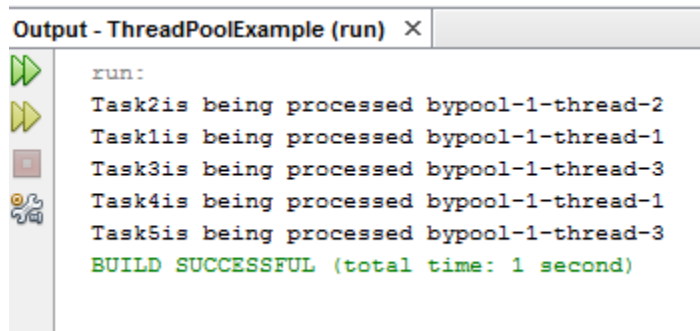
```
        }
```

```
        executorService.shutdown();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

## Output



```
run:
Task2is being processed bypool-1-thread-2
Task1is being processed bypool-1-thread-1
Task3is being processed bypool-1-thread-3
Task4is being processed bypool-1-thread-1
Task5is being processed bypool-1-thread-3
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 1 second)
```

## Practical 05

```
public class ThreadLifecycleExample extends Thread {

    @Override

    public void run() {

        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + " - State:
+Thread.currentThread().getState());

        try {

            Thread.sleep(2000); // Simulate waiting state

        } catch (InterruptedException e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        }

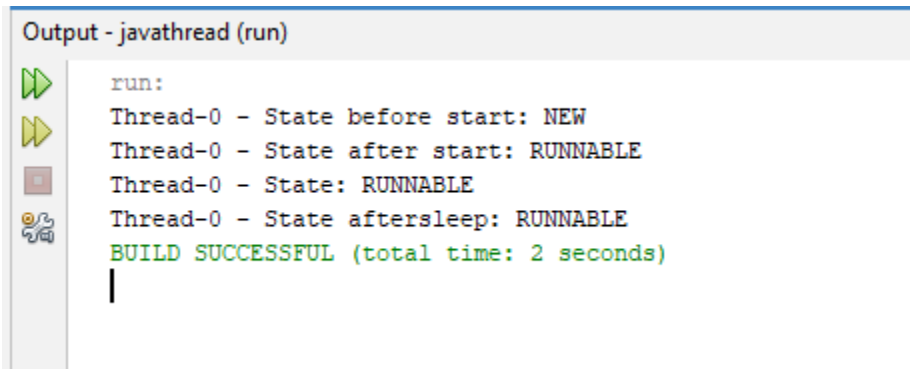
        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + " - State aftersleep: " +
Thread.currentThread().getState());

    }

}
```

```
public class Javathread {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        ThreadLifecycleExample thread = new ThreadLifecycleExample();  
        System.out.println(thread.getName() + " - State before start: " +thread.getState());  
        thread.start(); // Start the thread  
        System.out.println(thread.getName() + " - State after start: " +thread.getState());  
    }  
}
```

Output:



```
Output - javathread (run)  
run:  
Thread-0 - State before start: NEW  
Thread-0 - State after start: RUNNABLE  
Thread-0 - State: RUNNABLE  
Thread-0 - State aftersleep: RUNNABLE  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 seconds)  
|
```



## JDBC

### Main.java

```
package jdbcexamplea;

import java.sql.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Add employees
        employeeDAO.addEmployee("Alice Cooper", "Developer", 70000);
        employeeDAO.addEmployee("Bob Marley", "Manager", 80000);

        // Update employee

        employeeDAO.updateEmployee( 1,"John Doe", "Senior Software Engineer", 90000);
        // Get all employees
        List<Employee> employees = employeeDAO.getAllEmployees();
        employees.forEach(System.out::println);
        // Delete employee
        employeeDAO.deleteEmployee(2);
    }
}
```

## employeeDAO.java

```
package jdbcexamplea;

import java.sql.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class employeeDAO {

    // Create an employee

    public static void addEmployee(String name, String position, double salary) {
        String sql = "INSERT INTO employees (name, position, salary) VALUES(?, ?, ?)";
        try (Connection conn = databaseconnec.getConnection());
        PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            stmt.setString(1, name);
            stmt.setString(2, position);
            stmt.setDouble(3, salary);
            int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
            System.out.println("Employee added successfully. Rows affected: "+ rowsAffected);
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static List <Employee> getAllEmployees() {
        List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
        String sql =("SELECT * FROM employees" );
        try (Connection conn = databaseconnec.getConnection());
        Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql)) {
            while (rs.next()) {
```

```

Employee employee = new Employee(
rs.getInt("id"),
rs.getString("name"),
rs.getString("position"),
rs.getDouble("salary")
);
employees.add(employee);
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
e.printStackTrace();
}
return employees;
}

// Update an employee's information
public static void updateEmployee(int id, String name, String position, double salary) {
    String sql = "UPDATE employees SET name = ?, position = ?, salary = ? WHERE id = ?"; // Corrected SQL
    try (Connection conn = databaseconnec.getConnection());
        PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        stmt.setString(1, name);
        stmt.setString(2, position);
        stmt.setDouble(3, salary);
        stmt.setInt(4, id);
        int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Employee updated successfully. Rows affected: " + rowsAffected);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

// Delete an employee

```

```

public static void deleteEmployee(int id) {
    String sql = "DELETE FROM employees WHERE id = ?";
    try (Connection conn = databaseconnec.getConnection());
    PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        stmt.setInt(1, id);
        int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Employee deleted successfully. Rows affected: " + rowsAffected);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}
}

```

## Databaseconnec.java

```

package jdbcexamplea;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;

public class databaseconnec {
    private static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/employee_db"; // Database URL
    private static final String USER = "root"; // Your MySQL username
    private static final String PASSWORD = ""; // Your MySQL password
    public static Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {
        try {
            // Load the JDBC driver

```

```
Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");  
  
// Return the database connection  
return DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);  
} catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {  
    System.out.println("Connection failed:" + e.getMessage());  
    throw new SQLException("Failed to establish connection");  
}  
}  
}
```

## Employee.java

```
package jdbcexamplea;  
  
public class Employee {  
    private int id;  
    private String name;  
    private String position;  
    private double salary;  
    public Employee(int id, String name, String position, double salary) {  
        this.id = id;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.position = position;  
        this.salary = salary;  
    }  
    // Getters and setters  
    public int getId() { return id; }  
    public void setId(int id) { this.id = id; }  
    public String getName() { return name; }
```

```

public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }

public String getPosition() { return position; }

public void setPosition(String position) { this.position = position; }

public double getSalary() { return salary; }

public void setSalary(double salary) { this.salary = salary; }

@Override

public String toString() {

    return "Employee{id=" + id + ", name=" + name + ", position=" + position + ", salary=" + salary + "}";

}

}

```

## Output

				id	name	position	salary
<input type="checkbox"/>		<a href="#">Edit</a>		<a href="#">Copy</a>		<a href="#">Delete</a>	1 John Doe Senior Software Engineer 90000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>		<a href="#">Edit</a>		<a href="#">Copy</a>		<a href="#">Delete</a>	3 Steve Brown Team Lead 85000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>		<a href="#">Edit</a>		<a href="#">Copy</a>		<a href="#">Delete</a>	4 Alice Cooper Developer 70000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>		<a href="#">Edit</a>		<a href="#">Copy</a>		<a href="#">Delete</a>	5 Bob Marley Manager 80000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>		<a href="#">Edit</a>		<a href="#">Copy</a>		<a href="#">Delete</a>	6 Alice Cooper Developer 70000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>		<a href="#">Edit</a>		<a href="#">Copy</a>		<a href="#">Delete</a>	7 Bob Marley Manager 80000.00

# XML

books.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<library>
```

```
<book>
```

```
<title>The Great Gatsby</title>
```

```
<author>F. Scott Fitzgerald</author>
```

```
<year>1925</year>
```

```
<genre>Fiction</genre>
```

```
</book>
```

```
<book>
```

```
<title>To Kill a Mockingbird</title>
```

```
<author>Harper Lee</author>
```

```
<year>1960</year>
```

```
<genre>Fiction</genre>
```

```
</book>
```

```
<book>
```

```
<title>1984</title>
```

```
<author>George Orwell</author>
```

```
<year>1949</year>
```

```
<genre>Dystopian</genre>
```

```
</book>
```

```
</library>
```

## XmlParser.java

```
package xml;

import org.w3c.dom.*;
import javax.xml.parsers.*;

public class XmlParser {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // Create a new DocumentBuilderFactory and DocumentBuilder
            DocumentBuilderFactory factory = DocumentBuilderFactory.newInstance();
            DocumentBuilder builder = factory.newDocumentBuilder();

            // Parse the XML file
            Document document = builder.parse("D:\\java exercises\\XML\\src\\xml\\books.xml");

            // Normalize the document
            document.getDocumentElement().normalize();

            // Get the root element (library)
            NodeList nodeList = document.getElementsByTagName("book");

            // Loop through each book in the XML document
            for (int i = 0; i < nodeList.getLength(); i++) {
                Node node = nodeList.item(i);

                if (node.getNodeType() == Node.ELEMENT_NODE) {
                    Element element = (Element) node;
```



```
// Get and print the details of each book

String title = element.getElementsByTagName("title").item(0).getTextContent();
String author = element.getElementsByTagName("author").item(0).getTextContent();
String year = element.getElementsByTagName("year").item(0).getTextContent();
String genre = element.getElementsByTagName("genre").item(0).getTextContent();


System.out.println("Title: " + title);
System.out.println("Author: " + author);
System.out.println("Year: " + year);
System.out.println("Genre: " + genre);
System.out.println("-----");
}
}

} catch (Exception e) {
e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}
```

## Output:

Output - XML (run)



run:

Title: The Great Gatsby

Author: F. Scott Fitzgerald

Year: 1925

Genre: Fiction

-----

Title: To Kill a Mockingbird

Author: Harper Lee

Year: 1960

Genre: Fiction

-----

Title: 1984

Author: George Orwell

Year: 1949

Genre: Dystopian

-----

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)

## Stock Management

### Database Setup (MySQL example):

```
CREATE DATABASE stock_management;  
  
USE stock_management;  
  
CREATE TABLE stock (  
  id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
  product_name VARCHAR(255),  
  quantity INT  
);
```

### HTML Form (stockForm.html):

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
  
<html>  
  
<head><title>Stock Management</title></head>  
  
<body>  
  
<h2>Manage Stock</h2>  
  
<form action="stockAction" method="POST">  
  
  Product Name: <input type="text" name="product_name" required><br>  
  Quantity: <input type="number" name="quantity" required><br>  
  <input type="submit" name="action" value="Add Product">  
  <input type="submit" name="action" value="Update Product">  
  <input type="submit" name="action" value="Delete Product">  
  
</form>  
  
</body>  
  
</html>
```

Servlet Code (StockManagementServlet.java):

```
package com.example;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.sql.*;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

@WebServlet("/stockAction")

public class StockManagementServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {
        String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/stock_management";
        String username = "root";
        String password = "root"; // replace with your database password
        return DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
    }

    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response)
    throws ServletException, IOException {
        String action = request.getParameter("action");
        String productName = request.getParameter("product_name");
        int quantity = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("quantity"));
        try (Connection conn = getConnection()) {
```

```
switch(action) {  
    case "Add Product":  
        try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(  
            "INSERT INTO stock (product_name, quantity)  
            VALUES (?, ?)")) {  
            stmt.setString(1, productName);  
            stmt.setInt(2, quantity);  
            stmt.executeUpdate();  
  
            response.getWriter().write("<h1>Product Added  
  
Successfully</h1>");  
        }  
        break;  
  
    case "Update Product":  
        try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(  
            "UPDATE stock SET quantity = ? WHERE product_name  
            = ?")) {  
            stmt.setInt(1, quantity);  
            stmt.setString(2, productName);  
  
            stmt.executeUpdate();  
  
            response.getWriter().write("<h1>Product Updated  
  
Successfully</h1>");  
        }  
        break;  
}
```

```
}  
  
break;  
  
case "Delete Product":  
try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(  
"DELETE FROM stock WHERE product_name = ?")) {  
stmt.setString(1, productName);  
  
stmt.executeUpdate();  
  
response.getWriter().write("<h1>Product Deleted  
Successfully</h1>");  
}  
break;  
default:  
response.getWriter().write("<h1>Invalid Action</h1>");  
}  
} catch (SQLException e) {  
  
e.printStackTrace();  
response.getWriter().write("<h1>Database Error: " +  
e.getMessage() + "</h1>");  
}  
}  
}
```

## Output




### Manage Stock

Product Name:

Quantity:

## Product Added Successfully

[Back to Form](#)

<div><div>←T→</div><div>▼</div></div>				id	product_name	quantity
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	1	Phone	10

## Servlet Code (DisplayProductsServlet.java):

```
package com.example;

import java.io.*;
import java.sql.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.*;

@WebServlet("/displayProducts")
public class DisplayProductsServlet extends HttpServlet {
    // Reuse your existing connection method
    private Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {
        String url =
"jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/stock_management?useSSL=false&serverTimezone=UTC";
        String username = "root";
        String password = "316830059";
        return DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
    }
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
response.setContentType("text/html");
PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
out.println("<html>");
out.println("<head>");
out.println("<title>Stock List</title>");
out.println("<style>");
out.println("table { border-collapse: collapse; width: 50%; margin: 20px auto; }");
out.println("th, td { border: 1px solid #ddd; padding: 8px; text-align: left; }");
out.println("th { background-color: #f2f2f2; }");
out.println("</style>");
out.println("</head>");
out.println("<body>");
out.println("<h1 style='text-align: center;'>Current Stock List</h1>");

try (Connection conn = getConnection();
        Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSets rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM stock")) {
out.println("<table>");
out.println("<tr><th>ID</th><th>Product Name</th><th>Quantity</th></tr>");

        while (rs.next()) {
out.println("<tr>");
out.println("<td>" + rs.getInt("id") + "</td>");
out.println("<td>" + rs.getString("product_name") + "</td>");
out.println("<td>" + rs.getInt("quantity") + "</td>");
out.println("</tr>");
        }
    }
}
```



```

out.println("</table>");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
out.println("<h2 style='color: red; text-align: center;'>Error retrieving stock: "
    + e.getMessage() + "</h2>");
e.printStackTrace();    }

out.println("<div style='text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;'>");
out.println("<a href='stockForm.html'>Back to Stock Management</a>");
out.println("</div>");
out.println("</body>");
out.println("</html>");
    }
}

```

## Updated stockForm.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head><title>Stock Management</title>
<style>  body { font-family: Arial, sans-serif; margin: 20px; }
        form { max-width: 500px; margin: 0 auto; padding: 20px; border: 1px solid #ddd; border-
radius: 5px; }
        input[type="text"], input[type="number"] { width: 100%; padding: 8px; margin: 5px 0 15px; }
        input[type="submit"] { padding: 8px 15px; margin-right: 10px; }
.view-link { display: block; text-align: center; margin-top: 20px; }
</style>
</head>
<body><h2 style="text-align: center;">  Manage Stock  </h2>
<form action="stockAction" method="POST">
    Product Name: <input type="text" name="product_name" required><br>
    Quantity: <input type="number" name="quantity" required><br>
<input type="submit" name="action" value="Add Product">
<input type="submit" name="action" value="Update Product">
<input type="submit" name="action" value="Delete Product">
</form>
<div class="view-link">
<a href="displayProducts"> View All Products  </a>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output

Database

Current Stock List

ID	Product Name	Quantity
1	phone	10
2	iphone	20

[Back to Stock Management](#)

←T→

idproduct\_namequantity

<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	1	phone	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	2	iphone	20

↑

☐ Check all

With selected:

Edit

Copy

Delete

Export