Qaṣīda al-Burda

قَصِيدَةُ الْبُرْدَةُ

The Poem of the Mantle

لِلْإِمَامِ الْبُوصِيْرِي

By Imām al-Busīrī



Bismi Llāhi r-Rahmāni r-Rahīm

In the Name of Allah, The Beneficent, The Merciful

اَخْمَدُ لِلهِ مُنْشِي الْخُلْقِ مِنْ عَدَمِ ثُمَ الصَّلَاةُ عَلى الْمُخْتَارِ فِي الْقِدَمِ

Al-ḥamdu li Llāhi munshī l-khalqi min 'adami Thumma s-salātu 'ala l-mukhtāri fi l-qidami

Praise be to Allah, Originator of Creation from non-existence Then prayers be upon the one chosen since pre-eternity

CHORUS

مَولَايَ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ دَائِمًا أَبَدًا عَلَى حَبِيبِكَ خَيْرِ الْخَلْقِ كُلِّهِمِ

Mawlāya şalli wa sallim dā'iman abadan 'Alā ḥabībika khayri l-khalqi kullihimi

O my Lord, bless and grant peace always and forever Upon Your beloved one, the Best of all Creation



الْفَصْلُ الْأَوَّلُ فِي الْغَزْلِ وَشَكْوَى الْغَرَامِ

Al-faslu l-awwalu fi l-ghazli wa shakwa l-gharāmi

Chapter One: On Words of Love and the Intense Suffering of Passion

أَمِنْ تَذَكُّرِ جِيرَانٍ بِذِي سَلَمِ مَزَجْتَ دَمْعًا جَرَى مِنْ مُقْلَةٍ بِدَمِ

Amin tadhakkuri jīrānin bi dhī salami Mazajta dam'an jarā min muqlatin bi dami

1. Is it the memory of neighbours in Dhu Salam That has left your eyes so red with tears?

أُمْ هَبَّتِ الرِّيحُ مِنْ تِلْقَاءِ كَاظِمَةٍ وَأَوْمَضَ الْبَرْقُ فِي الظَّلْمَاءِ مِنْ إِضَمِ

Am habbati r-rīḥu min tilqā'i kāzimatin Wa awmaḍa l-barqu fi z-zalmā'i min iḍami

2. Or is it the wind blowing from the direction of Kazima And the lightning flashing in the black night from Mount Idam?

فَمَا لِعَيْنَيْكَ إِنْ قُلْتَ اكْفُفَا هَمَتَا وَمَا لِعَيْنَيْكَ إِنْ قُلْتَ اسْتَفِقْ يَهِمِ

Fa mā li 'aynayka in qulta k-fufā hamatā Wa mā li qalbika in qulta s-tafiq yahimi

3. What is the matter with your eyes, that when you tell them to refrain, they only weep more? And your heart - when you try to rouse it, it only becomes more bewildered



أَيَحْسَبُ الصَّبُّ أَنَّ الْحُبَّ مُنْكَتِمُ مَا بَيْنَ مُنْسَجِمٍ مِنْهُ وَمُضْطَرِمِ

Ayaḥsabu ṣ-ṣabbu anna l-ḥubba munkatimun Mā bayna munsajimin minhu wa muḍṭarimi

4. Does the one in love suppose his love can be concealed Between pouring tears and a blazing heart?

لَوْلَا الْهَوَى لَمْ تُرِقْ دَمْعًا عَلَى طَلَلٍ وَلَا الْهَوَى لَمْ تُرِقْ دَمْعًا عَلَى طَلَلٍ وَلَا أَرِقْتَ لِذِكْرِ الْبَانِ وَالْعَلَمِ

Lawla l-hawā lam turiq dam'an 'alā ṭalalin Wa lā ariqta li dhikri l-bāni wa l-'alami

5. If not for love, your tears would not pour forth over traces left by your beloved, Nor would you be sleepless remembering the willow tree and the mountain

Fa kayfa tunkiru hubban ba'da mā shahidat Bihi 'alayka 'udūlu d-dam'i wa s-sagami

6. So how can you deny this love when such honest witnesses, as weeping and looking gaunt have testified to it against you?

Wa athbata l-wajdu khattay 'abratin wa danan Mithla l-bahāri 'alā khaddayka wa l-'anami

7. The agony of love has inscribed two lines of tears and grief Upon your cheeks, pale as bahar and red as anam



نَعَمْ سَرَى طَيْفُ مَنْ أَهْوَى فَأَرَّقَنِي وَالْحُبُّ يَعْتَرِضُ اللَّذَّاتِ بِالْأَلَمِ

Na'am sarā ṭayfu man ahwā fa arraqanī Wa l-ḥubbu ya'tariḍu l-ladhdhati bi l-alami

8. Yes, a vision of the one I love came to me by night, and I could not sleep, Oh, how love hinders the tasting of delight with its suffering!

يَا لَائِمِي فِي الْهَوَى الْعُذْرِيِّ مَعْذِرَةً مِنِي إِلَيْكَ وَلَوْ أَنْصَفْتَ لَمْ تَلْمِ

Yā lā'imī fi l-hawa l-'udhriyyi ma'dhiratan Minnī ilayka wa law anṣafta lam talumi

9. O you who would rebuke me for this pure love, accept my excuse If you were truly fair, you would not reproach me at all

'Adatka ḥāliya lā sirrī bi mustatirin 'Ani l-wushāti wa lā dā'ī bi munhasimi

10. May you be spared a state such as mine! My secret cannot be concealed From my detractors, nor will there ever be an end to my malady

عَظَّضْتَنِي النُّصْحَ لَكِنْ لَسْتُ أَسْمَعُهُ إِنَّ الْمُحِبَّ عَنِ الْعُذَّالِ فِي صَمَمِ

Maḥḥaḍtanī n-nuṣḥa lākin lastu asmaʻuhu Inna l-muḥibba ʻani l-ʻudh-dhāli fī ṣamami

11. You gave me sincere good counsel, but I did not hear it,
The lover is quite deaf to those who blame him



إِنِّي اتَّهَمْتُ نَصِيحَ الشَّيْبِ فِي عَذَلٍ وَالشَّيْبِ فِي عَذَلٍ وَالشَّيْبُ أَبْعَدُ فِي نُصْحٍ عَنِ التُّهَمِ

Innī t-tahamtu naṣīḥa sh-shaybi fī ʻadhalin Wa sh-shaybu abʻadu fī nuṣ-ḥin ʻani t-tuhami

12. I even suspected the counsel of my own grey hairs rebuking me, When I knew the counsel of old age and grey hair to be above suspicion



اَلْفَصْلُ الثَّانِي فِي الْحَذِيرِ مِنْ هَوَى النَّفْسِ

Al-faslu th-thānī fi l-hadhīri min hawa n-nafsi

Chapter Two: A Caution About the Whims of the Self

فَإِنَّ أُمَّارَتِي بِالسُّوءِ مَا اتَّعَظَتْ مِنْ جَهْلِهَا بِنَذِيرِ الشَّيْبِ وَالْهَرَمِ

Fa inna ammāratī bi s-sū'i ma t-taʿaẓat Min jahlihā bi nadhīri sh-shaybi wa l-harami

13. My foolish reckless self refused to heed the warning Heralded by the onset of grey hair and old age

وَلَا أَعَدَّتْ مِنَ الْفِعْلِ الْجَمِيلِ قِرَى ضَيْفٍ أَلَمَّ بِرَأْسِي غَيْرَ مُحْتَشِمِ

Wa lā aʻaddat mina l-fiʻli l-jamīli qirā Þayfin alamma bi ra'sī ghayra muḥtashimi

14. And it had not prepared any good deeds to properly welcome This guest who had turned up on my head unannounced

> لَوْ كُنْتُ أَعْلَمُ أَنِّي مَا أُوقِّرُهُ كَتَمْتُ سِرًّا بَدَا لِي مِنْهُ بِالْكَتَمِ

Law kuntu a'lamu annī mā uwaqqiruhu Katamtu sirran badā lī minhu bi l-katami

15. If I had known that I could not receive him with honour, I would have hidden my secret from him with dye



مَنْ لِي بِرَدِّ جِمَاحٍ مِنْ غَوَايَتِهَا كَمَا يُرَدُّ جِمَاحُ الْخَيْلِ بِاللَّجُمِ

Man lī bi raddi jimāḥin min ghawāyatihā Kamā yuraddu jimāḥu l-khayli bi l-lujumi

16. Who can hold back my headstrong soul from the error of its ways, Just as wild horses are restrained with bridles and reins?

Fa lā tarum bi l-ma'āṣī kasra shahwatihā Inna ṭ-ṭa'āma yuqawwī shahwata n-nahimi

17. Do not aim to break the desires by plunging further into sin, The glutton's greed is only increased by [the sight of] food

Wa n-nafsu ka-ṭ-ṭifli in tuhmilhu shabba 'alā Hubbi r-radā'i wa in taftimhu yanfatimi

18. The self is like an infant, if you neglect its proper care, It will grow up still loving to suckle; but once you wean it, it will be weaned

Faṣrif hawāhā wa ḥādhir an tuwalliyahu Inna l-hawā mā tawallā yuṣmi aw yaṣimi

19. So dismiss its passions, beware of letting them take over, For when passion gets the upper hand, it will either kill or bring dishonour



وَرَاعِهَا وَهْيَ فِي الْأَعْمَالِ سَائِمَةً وَإِنْ هِيَ اسْتَحْلَتِ الْمَرْعَى فَلَا تُسِمِ

Wa rāʻihā wahya fi l-aʻmāli sā'imatun Wa in hiya s-taḥlati l-marʻā fa lā tusimi

20. Keep a watchful eye on it as it grazes in the field of actions, And if it finds the pasture too delightful, do not let it graze unchecked

كُمْ حَسَّنَتْ لَذَّةً لِلْمَرْءِ قَاتِلَةً مِنْ حَيْثُ لَمْ يَدْرِ أَنَّ السُّمَّ فِي الدَّسَمِ

Kam ḥassanat ladh-dhatan li l-mar'i qātilatan Min ḥaythu lam yadri anna s-summa fi d-dasami

21. How often a pleasure that is in fact deadly has seemed good, To one who does not know there may be poison in the fat

Wa kh-sha d-dasā'isa min jū'in wa min shiba'in Fa rubba makhmasatin sharrun mina t-tukhami

22. Beware the snares of hunger and satiety, For an empty stomach may be worse than over-eating

وَاسْتَفْرِغِ الدَّمْعَ مِنْ عَيْنٍ قَدِ امْتَلَأَتْ مِن عَيْنٍ قَدِ امْتَلَأَتْ مِن الْمَحَارِمِ وَالْزَمْ حِمْيَةَ النَّدَمِ

Wa s-tafrighi d-dam'a min 'aynin qadi m-tala'at Mina l-maḥārimi wa l-zam himyata n-nadami

23. Dry the tears from eyes that have had their fill of forbidden things, And henceforth let your only diet be regret



وَخَالِفِ النَّفْسَ وَالشَّيْطَانَ وَاعْصِهِمَا وَخَالِفِ النَّفْسَ وَالشَّيْطَانَ وَاعْصِهِمَا وَإِنْ هُمَا مَحَضَاكَ النُّصْحَ فَاتَّهِمِ

Wa khālifi n-nafsa wa sh-shayṭāna wa 'ṣihimā Wa in humā maḥaḍāka n-nuṣḥa fa t-tahimi

24. Oppose the self and shaytan - and defy them, If they try to offer you advice, treat it with suspicion

وَلَا تُطِعْ مِنْهُمَا خَصْمًا وَلَا حَكَمًا فَالْ حَكَمًا فَأَنْتَ تَعْرِفُ كَيْدَ الْخَصْمِ وَالْحَكِمِ

Wa lā tuṭiʿ minhumā khaṣman wa lā ḥakaman Fa anta taʿrifu kayda l-khaṣmi wa l-ḥakami

25. Never obey them, whether they oppose or come to arbitrate, For you know by now the tricks of both opponents and arbitrators

Astaghfiru Llāha min qawlin bilā 'amalin Laqad nasabtu bihi naslan li dhī 'uqumi

26. I beg Allah's forgiveness for saying things I do not do, As though I were ascribing progeny to one who was barren

Amartuka l-khayra lākin mā' tamartu bihi Wa ma s-taqamtu fa mā qawlī laka s-taqimi

27. I ordered you to be good, but then didn't heed my own advice, I was not myself upright, so what of my telling you, 'Be upright!'



وَلَا تَزَوَّدْتُ قَبْلَ الْمَوْتِ نَافِلَةً وَلَمْ أُصَلِّ سِوَى فَرْضٍ وَلَمْ أُصُمِ

Wa lā tazawwadtu qabla l-mawti nāfīlatan Wa lam uşalli siwā fardin wa lam aşumi

28. I have not made much provision of voluntary prayer before death comes to take me, Neither have I prayed nor fasted more than was obligatory



الْفَصْلُ الثَّالِثُ فِي مَدْحِ النَّبِيِّ عَيْكُ

Al-faşlu th-thālithu fī madḥi n-Nabiyyi (şalla Llāhu 'alayhi wa sallam)

Chapter Three: Praise of the Prophet #

ظَلَمْتُ سُنَّةَ مَنْ أَحْيَا الظَّلَامَ إِلَى أَنْ الشَّكَتُ مِنْ وَرَمِ

Zalamtu sunnata man aḥyā z-zalāma ilā Ani sh-takat qadamāhu ḍ-ḍurra min warami

29. I have done injustice to the path of the one who prayed at night Until his feet complained of pain and swelling

وَشَدَّ مِنْ سَغَبٍ أَحْشَاءَهُ وَطَوَى تَحْتَ الْحِبَارَةِ كَشْحًا مُثْرَفَ الْأَدَمِ

Wa shadda min saghabin aḥshā'ahu wa ṭawā Tahta l-hijārati kash-han mutrafa l-adami

30. While he bound up his insides against the extremity of his hunger, Hiding his delicate skin beneath the stone tied round his waist

وَرَاوَدَتْهُ الْجِبَالُ الشُّمُّ مِنْ ذَهَبٍ عَنْ نَفْسِهِ فَأَرَاهَا أَيَّمَا شَمَمِ

Wa rāwadat-hu l-jibālu sh-shummu min dhahabin 'An nafsihi fa'arāhā ayyamā shamami

31. The high mountains of gold sought to entice him, But he showed them in return the true meaning of elevation



وَ أَكَّدَتْ زُهْدَهُ فِيهَا ضَرُورَتُهُ إِنَّ الضَّرُورَةَ لَا تَعْدُو عَلَى الْعِصَمِ

Wa akkadat zuhdahu fīhā ḍarūratuhu Inna ḍ-ḍarūrata lā taʿdū ʿala l-ʿiṣami

32. His situation of austerity and need only confirmed his indifference to worldly concerns, For even dire need cannot assail such impeccable virtue

Wa kayfa tadʻū ila d-dunyā ḍarūratu man Lawlāhu lam tukhraji d-dunyā mina l-ʻadami

33. How could the dire need of such a person draw him towards the world, When were it not for him, the world would never have emerged from non-existence?

Muḥammadun sayyidu l-kawnayni wa th-thaqalay--ni wa-l farīqayni min 'urbin wa min 'ajami

34. Muhammad is the master of the two worlds, master of the jinn and [men,]
And master of the two groups, Arabs and non-Arabs

Nabiyyuna l-āmiru n-nāhī falā aḥadun Abarra fī qawli lā minhu wa lā naʿami

35. Our Prophet, who commands the good and forbids the wrong, There is no one truer to his word, whether it be 'yes' or 'no'



هُوَ الْحَبِيبُ الَّذِي تُرْجَى شَفَاعَتُهُ لِكُلِّ هَوْلٍ مِنَ الْأَهْوَالِ مُقْتَحَمِ

Huwa l-ḥabību l-ladhī turjā shafā'atuhu Li kulli hawlin mina l-ahwāli muqtaḥami

36. He is the beloved one, whose intercession is hoped for Against all the terrifying things that take us by storm

Daʻā ila Llāhi fa l-mustamsikūna bihi Mustamsikūna bi ḥablin ghayri munfaṣimi

37. He has called people to Allah, so those who cling to him Are clinging to a rope which will never break

Fāqa n-nabiyyīna fī khalqin wa fī khuluqin Wa lam yudānūhu fī 'ilmin wa lā karami

38. He surpassed the other prophets both in form and noble character, And none has come close to him in knowledge or in pure generosity



Wa kulluhum min rasūli Llāhi multamisun Gharfan mina l-baḥri aw rashfan mina d-diyami

39. They all petition the Messenger of Allah for just a handful of water From his ocean, or a draught from his never-ending rain



وَوَاقِفُونَ لَدَيْهِ عِنْدَ حَدِّهِمِ مِنْ نُقْطَةِ الْعِلْمِ أَوْ مِنْ شَكْلَةِ الْحِكَمِ

Wa wāqifūna ladayhi 'inda ḥaddihimi Min nuqtati l-'ilmi aw min shaklati l-ḥikami

40. They all come to a halt before him according to their measure, As diacritical points upon his knowledge, or vowel marks upon his wisdom

Fahwa l-ladhī tamma ma'nāhu wa sūratuhu Thumma ṣ-ṭafāhu ḥabīban bāri'u n-nasami

41. He is the one in whom meaning and form were perfected, And then the One who created all mankind chose him as His beloved

مُنَزَّهُ عَنْ شَرِيكٍ فِي مَحَاسِنِهِ فَجَوْهَرُ الْحُسْنِ فِيهِ غَيْرُ مُنْقَسِمِ

Munazzahun 'an sharīkin fī maḥāsinihi Fa jawharu l-husni fīhi ghayru munqasimi

42. He is far from having any equal in his virtues, For in him, the essence of perfection is indivisible

Daʻ ma d-daʻathu n-naṣārā fī nabiyyihimi Wa ḥ-kum bimā shi'ta mad-ḥan fīhi wa ḥ-takimi

43. Abandon what the Christians have claimed about their Prophet, Beyond that you may say whatever you wish in praise of him



وَانْسُبْ إِلَى ذَاتِهِ مَا شِئْتَ مِنْ شَرَفٍ وَانْسُبْ إِلَى قَدْرِهِ مَا شِئْتَ مِنْ عِظمِ

Wa n-sub ilā dhātihi mā shi'ta min sharafin Wa n-sub ilā qadrihi mā shi'ta min 'izami

44. You may ascribe whatever you wish of nobility to his essence, And to his rank, whatever you wish of greatness

Fa inna faḍla rasūli Llāhi laysa lahu Ḥaddun fa yuʻriba ʻanhu nāṭiqun bi fami

45. Indeed, the high merit of the Messenger of Allah has no furthest limit Which could be expressed by the tongue of a human being

> لَوْ نَاسَبَتْ قَدْرَهُ آيَاتُهُ عِظَمًا أَحْيَا اسْمُهُ حِينَ يُدْعَى دَارِسَ الرِّمَمِ

> Law nāsabat qadrahu āyātuhu 'izaman Ahya s-muhu hīna yud'ā dārisa r-rimami

46. Were his miracles to be as mighty as his rank, Just the sound of his name would bring dead bones to life

> لَمْ يَمْتَحِنَّا بِمَا تَعْيَا الْعُقُولُ بِهِ حِرْصًا عَلَيْنَا فَلَمْ نَرْتَبْ وَلَمْ نَهِمِ

Lam yamtaḥinnā bimā ta'ya l-'uqūlu bihi Ḥirṣan 'alaynā fa lam nartab wa lam nahimi

47. He did not test us with things that would exhaust our intellects, Out of concern for us, so we did not fall into doubt or bewilderment



أَعْيَا الْوَرَى فَهْمُ مَعْنَاهُ فَلَيْسَ يُرَى فِيهِ غَيْرُ مُنْفَحِمِ

A'ya l-warā fahmu ma'nāhu falaysa yurā Fi l-qurbi wa l-bu'di fīhi ghayru munfaḥimi

48. Mankind is unable to comprehend his true essence, Near and far, they are dumbfounded

Ka sh-shamsi taz-haru li l-ʻaynayni min buʻudin Şaghīratan wa tukillu ṭ-ṭarfa min amami

49. Like the sun, which from afar appears small to the naked eye, Whereas up close, it would dim and dazzle the vision

Wa kayfa yudriku fi d-dunyā ḥaqīqatahu Qawmun niyāmun tasallaw 'anhu bi l-hulumi

50. How can people who are asleep perceive his true reality In this world, while they are distracted from him by their dreams?

Fa mablaghu l-'ilmi fihi annahu basharun Wa annahu khayru khalqi Llāhi kullihimi

51. The extent of the knowledge we have of him is that he is a man, And that he is the best of all Allah's creation



وَكُلُّ آيٍ أَتَى الرُّسْلُ الْكِرَامُ بِهَا فَإِنَّمَا اتَّصَلَتْ مِنْ نُورِهِ بِهِمِ

Wa kullu āyin ata r-ruslu l-kirāmu bihā Fa innama t-tasalat min nūrihi bihimi

52. Every miracle brought by the Noble Messengers Was only connected to them through his light

Fa innahu shamsu fadlin hum kawākibuhā Yuz-hirna anwārahā li n-nāsi fi z-zulami

53. Surely he is a sun of bounty and they are its planets, Manifesting their lights for people in the darkness

Akrim bi khalqi nabiyyin zānahu khuluqun Bi l-ḥusni mushtamilin bi l-bishri muttasimi

54. How generous the creation of a Prophet adorned with excellent character! So graced with beauty, and radiant of face



Ka z-zahri fi tarafin wa l-badri fi sharafin Wa l-bahri fi karamin wa d-dahri fi himami

55. Like a flower in freshness and a full moon in eminence, Like an ocean in pure generosity and like time itself in strength of resolution



كَأَنَّهُ وَهْوَ فَرْدٌ مِنْ جَلَالَتِهِ فِي عَسْكرِ حِينَ تَلْقَاهُ وَفِي حَشَمِ

Ka annahu wahwa fardun min jalālatihi Fī 'askarin ḥīna talqāhu wa fī ḥashami

56. Just from his majestic bearing, even when he was alone, He seemed as if amongst a great army and entourage

Ka annama l-lu'lu'u l-maknūnu fī ṣadafin Min ma'dinay mantiqin minhu wa mubtasami

57. It was as if shining pearls, protected in their shells, Emerged from both his speech and his radiant smile

Lā tība ya'dilu turban damma a'zumahu Tūbā li muntashiqin minhu wa multathimi

58. No perfume could ever match that of the earth that holds his noble form, What bliss for the one who smells that blessed earth or kisses it!



الْفَصْلُ الرَّابِعُ فِي مَوْلِدِهِ عَلَيْكُ

Al-faşlu r-rābi'u fī mawlidihi (şalla Llāhu 'alayhi wa sallam)

Chapter Four: On his Birth

أَبَانَ مَوْلِدُهُ عَنْ طِيبِ عُنْصُرِهِ يَا طِيبَ مُنْتَدَاٍ مِنْهُ وَمُخْتَتَمِ

Abāna mawliduhu 'an tībi 'unṣurihi Yā tība mubtada'in minhu wa mukhtatami

59. His birth made clear the purity of his origin, O how pure his beginning and his end!

يَوْمُ تَفَرَّسَ فِيهِ الْفُرْسُ أَنَّهُمُ قَدْ أُنْذِرُوا بِحُلُولِ الْبُؤْسِ وَالنِّقَمِ

Yawmun tafarrasa fihi l-fursu annahumu Qad undhirū bi ḥulūli l-bu'si wa n-niqami

60. On that day, the Persians realised they had been warned Of the onset of misery and disasters

> وَبَاتَ إِيوَانُ كِسْرَى وَهْوَ مُنْصَدِعُ كَشَمْلِ أَصْحَابِ كِسْرَى غَيْرَ مُلْتَئِمِ

> Wa bāta īwānu kisrā wahwa munṣadi'un Ka shamli as-hābi kisrā ghayra multa'imi

61. That very night a crack appeared in the Arch of Chosroes, Just as the unity and cohesion of his people was forever lost



وَالنَّارُ خَامِدَةُ الْأَنْفَاسِ مِنْ أَسَفٍ عَلَيْهِ وَالنَّهْرُ سَاهِي الْعَيْنِ مِنْ سَدَم

Wa n-nāru khāmidatu l-anfāsi min asafin 'Alayhi wa n-nahru sāhī l-'ayni min sadami

62. The fire, out of grief for the loss, breathed its last, And the river was distracted from its course by sorrow

Wa sā'a sāwata an ghāḍat buḥayratuhā Wa rudda wāriduhā bi l-ghayzi ḥīna zamī

63. Sawa was troubled as the waters of its lake receded, And the one who came to drink from it returned raging with thirst

Ka anna bi n-nāri mā bi l-mā'i min balalin Huznan wa bi l-mā'i mā bi n-nāri min darami

64. It was as though, from grief, the fire took on water's wetness, And water took on the blazing dryness of the fire

Wa l-jinnu tahtifu wa l-anwāru sāṭiʿatun Wa l-ḥaqqu yaẓ-haru min maʿnan wa min kalimi

65. The jinn were shricking, and the lights were flashing out, As the truth was made manifest in both meaning and word



عَمُوا وَصَمُّوا فَإِعْلَانُ الْبَشَائِرِ لَمْ تُسْمَعْ وَبَارِقَةُ الْإِنْذَارِ لَمْ تُشَمِ

'Amū wa ṣammū fa i'lānu l-bashā'iri lam Tusma' wa bāriqatu l-indhāri lam tushami

66. But blind and deaf, the Persians did not hear the happy tidings, Neither did they see the flash of warning signs

Min ba'di mā akhbara l-aqwāma kāhinuhum Bi anna dīnahumu l-mu'wajja lam yaqumi

67. Even after the people's own soothsayers had told them That their crooked old religion could not last

Wa ba'da mā 'āyanū fi l-ufqi min shuhubin Mungaddatin wafqa mā fi l-ardi min sanami

68. And after they had seen shooting stars away on the horizon, Falling from the heavens, just as the idols were falling on earth

Ḥattā ghadā 'an ṭarīqi l-waḥyī munhazimun Mina sh-shayāṭīni yaqfū ithra munhazimi

69. Until even the devils were routed, fleeing from the path of revelation, Following after others as they fled



كَأَنَّهُمْ هَرَبًا أَبْطَالُ أَبْرَهَةٍ أَوْ عَسْكَرُ بِالْحَصَى مِنْ رَاحَتَيْهِ رُمِي

Ka annahum haraban abṭālu abrahatin Aw ʿaskarun bi l-ḥaṣā min rāḥatayhi rumī

70. They were fleeing just like Abraha's warriors, Or like the army scattered by pebbles thrown from the Prophet's own hand

> نَبْذًا بِهِ بَعْدَ تَسْبِيحٍ بِبَطْنِهِمَا نَبْذَ الْمُسَبِّحِ مِنْ أَحْشَاءِ مُلْتَقِمِ

Nabdhan bihi baʻda tasbīḥin bi baṭnihimā Nabdha l-musabbiḥi min aḥshā'i multaqimi

71. Thrown by him after glorifying God in the palm of his hand, As the one who glorified his Lord was thrown out from the belly of the whale



الْفَصْلُ الْخَامِسُ فِي مُعْجِزَاتِهِ عَلَيْكَ اللهُ

Al-faşlu l-khāmisu fī mu'jizātihi (şalla Llāhu 'alayhi wa sallam)

Chapter Five: On the Miracles that came at his Hand #

جَاءَتْ لِدَعْوَتِهِ الْأَشْجَارُ سَاجِدَةً تَمْشِي إِلَيْهِ عَلَى سَاقٍ بِلَا قَدَمِ

Jā'at li da'watihi l-ashjāru sājidatan Tamshī ilayhi 'alā sāqin bilā qadami

72. Trees came to him when he called, prostrating, Walking towards him on trunks that had no feet

كَأَنَّمَا سَطَرَتْ سَطْرًا لِمَا كَتَبَتْ فُرُوعُهَا مِنْ بَدِيعِ الْخَطِّ بِاللَّقَمِ

Ka annamā saṭarat saṭran limā katabat Furū'uhā min badī'i l-khaṭṭi bi l-laqami

73. As though they had written lines of beautiful calligraphy
With their branches all along the path

مِثْلَ الْغَمَامَةِ أَنَّى سَارَ سَائِرَةً تَقِيهِ حَرَّ وَطِيسٍ لِلْهَجِيرِ حَمِي

Mithla l-ghamāmati annā sāra sā'iratan Tagīhi harra watīsin li l-hajīri hamī

74. Like the cloud that moved with him wherever he went, Protecting him from the fierce oven of the midday heat



أَقْسَمْتُ بِالْقَمَرِ الْمُنْشَقِّ إِنَّ لَهُ مِنْ قَلْبِهِ نِسْبَةً مَبْرُورَةَ الْقَسَمِ

Aqsamtu bi l-qamari l-munshaqqi inna lahu Min qalbihi nisbatan mabrūrata l-qasami

75. I swear by the [Lord of the] moon that was split in two, Surely it has a connection with his heart, a true and blessed oath

وَمَا حَوَى الْغَارُ مِنْ خَيْرٍ وَمِنْ كَرَمٍ وَكُلُّ طَرْفٍ مِنَ الْكُفَّارِ عَنْهُ عَمِي

Wa mā ḥawa l-ghāru min khayrin wa min karamin Wa kullu ṭarfin mina l-kuffāri 'anhu 'amī

76. And by the excellence and nobility encompassed in the cave, While every glance of the unbelievers was quite blind to it

فَالصِّدْقُ فِي الْغَارِ وَالصِّدِيقُ لَمْ يَرِمَا وَالصِّدِيقُ لَمْ يَرِمَا وَالصِّدِيقُ لَمْ يَرِمَا وَهُمْ يَقُولُونَ مَا بِالْغَارِ مِنْ أَرِمِ

Fa ş-şidqu fi l-ghāri wa ş-şiddīqu lam yarimā Wa hum yaqūlūna mā bi l-ghāri min arimi

77. The true one and the truthful one remained in the cave, As those outside said to one another, 'There is no one in this cave.'

ظَنُّوا الْحَمَامَ وَظَنُّوا الْعَنْكَبُوتَ عَلَى خَيْرِ الْبَرِيَّةِ لَمْ تَنْسُجْ وَلَمْ تَحُمِ

Zannu l-ḥamāma wa zannu l-ʿankabūta ʿalā Khayri l-bariyyati lam tansuj wa lam taḥumi

78. They did not suspect that a dove would hover giving protection, Or that a spider would spin its web to help the Best of Creation



وِقَايَةُ اللهِ أَغْنَتْ عَنْ مُضَاعَفَةٍ مِنَ اللهُ رُوعِ وَعَنْ عَالٍ مِنَ الْأُطْمِ

Wiqāyatu Llāhi aghnat 'an muḍā' afatin Mina d-durū' i wa 'an 'ālin mina l-uṭumi

79. Allah's solicitude and shelter freed him from the need to resort To coats of armour and fortresses for his protection

Mā sāmani d-dahru ḍayman wa s-tajartu bihi Illā wa niltu jiwāran minhu lam yuḍami

80. Whenever the times have treated me unjustly, and I have turned to him For refuge, I always found security with him, unharmed

Wa la l-tamastu ghina d-dārayni min yadihi Illa s-talamtu n-nadā min khayri mustalami

81. And never have I sought the wealth of the two worlds from his hand, Without receiving open-handed generosity from the best of givers

Lā tunkiri l-waḥya min ru'yāhu inna lahu Qalban idhā nāmati l-ʿaynāni lam yanami

82. Do not deny the revelations he received in his dreams, For surely, though his eyes would sleep, he had a heart that never slept



وَذَاكَ حِينَ بُلُوعٍ مِنْ نُبُوَّتِهِ فَلَيْسَ يُنْكَرُ فِيهِ حَالُ مُحْتَلِمِ

Wa dhāka ḥīna bulūghin min nubuwwatihi Fa laysa yunkaru fīhi ḥālu muḥtalimi

83. That was from the time when he attained to prophethood, For the dreams of the one who has come of age cannot be denied

Tabāraka Llāhu mā waḥyun bi muktasabin Wa lā nabiyyun 'alā ghaybin bi muttahami

84. God be praised! Revelation is not something acquired, Nor is a prophet's knowledge of the unseen to be suspected

Kam abra'at waşiban bi l-lamsi rāḥatuhu Wa atlaqat ariban min ribqati l-lamami

85. How many sick people have been healed at the touch of his hand, And how many, driven almost mad by the noose of their sins, have been set free

Wa aḥyati s-sanata sh-shahbā'a da'watuhu Ḥattā ḥakat ghurratan fi l-a'ṣuri d-duhumi

86. His supplication brought new life in the year of barren dryness, So that it stood out among the dark years like the beautiful white blaze on a horses forehead



بِعَارِضٍ جَادَ أَوْ خِلْتَ الْبِطَاحَ بِهَا سَيْبٌ مِنَ الْعَرِمِ

Bi 'āriḍin jāda aw khilta l-biṭāḥa bihā Saybun mina l-'arimi

87. The clouds poured down rain, until you would have thought The valley was flowing with water from the open sea, or from the burst dam of Arim



الْفَصْلُ السَّادِسُ فِي شَرَفِ الْقُرآنِ وَمَدْحِهِ

Al-faşlu s-sādisu fī sharafi l-Qur'āni wa madhihi

Chapter Six: On the Nobility of the Qur'an and its Praise

دَعْنِي وَوَصْفِيَ آيَاتٍ لَهُ ظَهَرَتْ ظُهُورَ نَارِ الْقِرَى لَيْلًا عَلَى عَلَمِ

Da'nī wa waṣfiya āyātin lahu zaharat Zuhūra nāri l-qirā laylan 'alā 'alami

88. Allow me to describe to you the signs that appeared to him Clearly visible like beacons lit at night on the high hills to welcome guests

فَالدُّرُّ يَزْدَادُ حُسْنًا وَهْوَ مُنْتَظِمُّ وَلَيْسَ يَنْقُصُ قَدْرًا غَيْرَ مُنْتَظِمِ

Fa d-durru yazdādu ḥusnan wahwa muntazimun Wa laysa yanquṣu qadran ghayra muntazimi

89. Although a pearl's beauty is increased when strung among others
Its value is not lessened when alone, unstrung

فَمَا تَطَاوُلُ آمَالِ الْمَدِيحِ إِلَى مَا فِيهِ مِنْ كَرَمِ الْأَخْلَاقِ وَ الشِّيَمِ

Fa mā taṭāwulu āmāli l-madīḥi ilā Mā fīhi min karami l-akhlāqi wa sh-shiyami

90. What hope can the one who tries to praise it have Of doing justice to its noble traits and qualities?



آيَاتُ حَقٍّ مِنَ الرَّحْمٰنِ مُحْدَثَةُ قَدِيمَةٌ صِفَةُ الْمَوْصُوفِ بِالْقِدَمِ

Āyātu ḥaqqin mina r-Raḥmāni muḥdathatun Qadīmatun ṣifatu l-mawṣūfi bi l-qidami

91. Verses of truth from the Merciful - revealed in time, Yet Eternal - the attribute of the Pre-eternal One

لَمْ تَقْتَرِنْ بِزَمَانٍ وَهْيَ تُخْبِرُنَا عَنِ الْمَعَادِ وَعَنْ إِرَمِ

Lam taqtarin bi zamānin wahya tukhbirunā 'Ani l-ma'ādi wa 'an 'ādin wa 'an irami

92. They are not bound by time, and bring us tidings of The Last Day, and also of 'Ad and Iram

Dāmat ladaynā fa fāqat kulla muʻjizatin Mina n-nabiyyīna idh jā'at wa lam tadumi

93. They have lasted to our time, and outstripped every miracle Brought by other prophets, which came, but did not last

Muḥkamātun fa mā tubqīna min shubahin Li dhī shiqāqin wa mā yabghīna min ḥakami

94. Verses so clear that no obscurity can remain For the wrangler, nor do they require any judge



مَا حُورِبَتْ قَطُّ إِلَّا عَادَ مِنْ حَرَبٍ أَعْدَى الْأَعَادِي إِلَيْهَا مُلْقِيَ السَّلَمِ

Mā ḥūribat qaṭṭu illā 'āda min ḥarabin A'da l-a'ādī ilayhā mulqiya s-salami

95. No implacable enemy has ever attacked them Without retreating at last from the battle, begging for peace

Raddat balāghatuhā da'wā mu'āriḍihā Radda l-ghayūri yada-l jānī 'ani l-ḥurami

96. Their very eloquence refutes the claim of one opposing them, As an honourable man wards off the assailants hand from what is sacred

Lahā ma'ānin ka mawji l-baḥri fī madadin Wa fawga jawharihi fi l-husni wa l-qiyami

97. They contain meanings like the sea's never-ending waves, And go far beyond its jewels in their beauty and value

Fa mā tuʻaddu wa lā tuḥṣā ʻajā'ibuhā Wa lā tusāmu ʻala l-ikthāri bi s-sa'ami

98. Their wonders are numberless and incalculable, Nor does their constant repetition ever result in weariness or boredom



قَرَّتْ بِهَا عَيْنُ قَارِيهَا فَقُلْتُ لَهُ لَقَدْ ظَفِرْتَ بِحَبْلِ اللهِ فَاعْتَصِمِ

Qarrat bihā 'aynu qārīhā fa qultu lahu Laqad zafirta bi ḥabli Llāhi fa'taṣimi

99. The one who recited them was filled with delight, and I said to him, 'Truly you have seized the rope of Allah - so hold on to it.'

In tatluhā khīfatan min ḥarri nāri lazā Aṭfa'ta ḥarra lazā min wirdiha sh-shabimi

100. If you recite them fearing the heat of the blazing Fire, You have extinguished the heat of the blaze by their cool sweet water

Ka annaha l-ḥawḍu tabyaḍḍu l-wujūhu bihi Mina l-'usāti wa qad jā'ūhu ka l-humami

101. Like the Hawd, which makes bright the faces of the disobedient, When they had arrived with faces black as coal

وَكَالصِّرَاطِ وَكَالْمِيزَانِ مَعْدِلَةً فَالْقِسْطُ مِنْ غَيْرِهَا فِي النَّاسِ لَمْ يَقُمِ

Wa ka ṣ-ṣirāṭi wa ka l-mīzāni maʿdilatan Fa l-qisṭu min ghayrihā fi n-nāsi lam yaqumi

102. Like the Sirat, and like the Balance Scales in justice, True justice among men cannot be established from any other



لَا تَعْجَبَنْ لِحَسُودٍ رَاحَ يُنْكِرُهَا تَعْجَبَنْ فِحَسُودٍ رَاحَ يُنْكِرُهَا تَجَاهُلًا وَهْوَ عَيْنُ الْحَاذِقِ الْفَهِمِ

Lā taʻjaban li ḥasūdin rāḥa yunkiruhā Tajāhulan wahwa ʻaynu l-ḥādhiqi l-fahimi

103. Do not be surprised if an envious person refuses to acknowledge them Affecting ignorance, even though perfectly able to understand

قَدْ تُنْكِرُ الْعَيْنُ ضَوْءَ الشَّمْسِ مِنْ رَمَدٍ وَيُنْكِرُ الْفَمُ طَعْمَ الْمَاءِ مِنْ سَقَمِ

Qad tunkiru l-'aynu daw'a sh-shamsi min ramadin Wa yunkiru l-famu ta'ma l-mā'i min saqami

104. For the eye may reject the sun's light when it is inflamed, And when the body is unwell, the mouth may shun even the taste of sweet water.



الْفَصْلُ السَّابِعُ فِي إِسْرَائِهِ وَمِعْرَاجِهِ عَلَيْكُ

Al-faşlu s-sābi'u fī isrā'ihi wa mi'rājihi (şalla Llāhu 'alayhi wa sallam)

Chapter Seven: On the Prophet's Night Journey and Ascension

يَا خَيْرَ مَنْ يَمَّمَ الْعَافُونَ سَاحَتَهُ سَعْيًا وَفَوْقَ مُتُونِ الْأَيْنُقِ الرُّسُمِ

Yā khayra man yammama l-'āfūna sāḥatahu Sa'yan wa fawqa mutūni l-aynuqi r-rusumi

105. O best of those to whose courtyards repair the seekers of blessings, On foot and on the backs of laden camels

> وَمَنْ هُوَ الْآيَةُ الْكُبْرَى لِمُعْتَبِرٍ وَمَنْ هُوَ النِّعْمَةُ الْعُظْمَى لِمُغْتَنِمِ

Wa man huwa l-āyatu l-kubrā li mu'tabirin Wa man huwa n-ni'matu l-'uzmā li mughtanimi

106. O you who are the greatest sign for the one able to perceive, And the most sublime blessing for the one desiring benefit

سَرَيْتَ مِنْ حَرَمٍ لَيْلًا إِلَى حَرَمٍ كَمَا سَرَى الْبَدْرُ فِي دَاجٍ مِنَ الظُّلَمِ

Sarayta min ḥaramin laylan ilā ḥarami Kamā sara l-badru fi dājin mina z-zulami

107. You travelled by night from one sacred place to yet another, Just as the full moon travels across the pitch-black sky



وَبِتَّ تَرْقَى إِلَى أَنْ نِلْتَ مَنْزِلَةً مِنْ قَابِ قَوْسَيْنِ لَمْ تُدْرَكْ وَلَمْ تُرَمِ

Wa bitta tarqā ilā an nilta manzilatan Min qābi qawsayni lam tudrak wa lam turami

108. That night you ascended until you reached a station of nearness Only two bows-lengths distant, a station never before attained or even hoped for

Wa qaddamatka jamīʻu l-anbiyā'i bihā Wa r-rusli taqdīma makhdūmin ʻalā khadami

109. Thus all the Prophets and Messengers gave precedence to you, The precedence of a master over those who serve him

Wa anta takhtariqu s-sab'a ţ-ṭibāqa bihim Fī mawkibin kunta fīhi sāhiba l-'alami

110. You traversed the Seven Heavens with them, And you were the standard bearer - leading their procession

Ḥattā idhā lam tadaʻ sha'wan li mustabiqin Mina d-dunuwwi wa lā marqan li mustanimi

111. Until you left no greater goal for the seeker of eminence and proximity,
Nor any higher station for the one seeking elevation



خَفَضْتَ كُلَّ مَقَامٍ بِالْإِضَافَةِ إِذْ نُودِيتَ بِالرَّفْعِ مِثْلَ الْمُفْرَدِ الْعَلَمِ

Khafaḍta kulla maqāmin bi l-iḍāfati idh Nūdīta bi r-rafʿi mithla l-mufradi l-ʻalami

112. All other stations seemed lower in comparison with yours Since you were proclaimed in the highest terms - the unique one

Kaymā tafūza bi waṣlin ayyi mustatirin 'Ani l-'uyūni wa sirrin ayyi muktatami

113. So that you would achieve a station of perfect proximity Hidden from the eyes, and obtain a secret concealed from all creation

Fa huzta kulla fakhārin ghayra mushtarakin Wa juzta kulla maqāmin ghayra muzdahami

114. So you attained to every excellence without equal And you passed alone through every station, far from all others

Wa jalla miqdāru mā wullīta min rutabin Wa 'azza idrāku mā ūlīta min ni'ami

115. Sublime indeed is the measure of the ranks you have been granted, Beyond comprehension the blessings bestowed upon you



بُشْرَى لَنَا مَعْشَرَ الْإِسْلَامِ إِنَّ لَنَا مِنَ الْعِنَايَةِ رُكْنًا غَيْرَ مُنْهَدِمِ

Bushrā lanā ma'shara l-islāmi inna lanā Mina l-'ināyati ruknan ghayra munhadimi

116. Glad tidings for us, O assembly of Muslims, For truly we have a pillar of support and solicitude that can never be destroyed

لَمَّا دَعَا اللهُ دَاعِينَا لِطَاعَتِهِ إِلَّا كُنَّا أَكْرَمَ الْأُمَمِ

Lammā da'ā Llāhu dā'īnā li ṭā'atihi Bi akrami r-rusli kunnā akrama l-umami

117. When God named the one who called us to obey Him The noblest of Messengers, henceforward we became the noblest of peoples



الْفَصْلُ الشَّامِنُ فِي جِهَادِ النَّبِيِّ عَلَيْكِ

Al-faşlu th-thāminu fī jihādi n-Nabiyyi (şalla Llāhu 'alayhi wa sallam)

Chapter Eight: On the Martial Struggle of the Prophet #

رَاعَتْ قُلُوبَ الْعِدَا أَنْبَاءُ بِعْثَتِهِ كَنَبْأَةٍ أَجْفَلَتْ غُفْلًا مِنَ الْعَنَمِ

Rāʿat qulūba l-ʿidā anbā'u biʿthatihi Ka nab'atin ajfalat ghuflan mina l-ghanami

118. News of his marching out cast fear into the hearts of the enemy,
Just as heedless goats are startled at a sudden noise

Mā zāla yalqāhumu fī kulli muʻtarakin Ḥattā ḥakaw bi l-qanā laḥman ʻalā waḍami

119. He continued to meet them on every battle ground, Until they were cut to pieces by spears, like meat upon a butcher's block

وَدُّوا الْفِرَارَ فَكَادُوا يَغْبِطُونَ بِهِ أَشْلَاءَ شَالَتْ مَعَ الْعِقْبَانِ وَالرَّخَمِ

Waddu l-firāra fa kādū yaghbiṭūna bihi Ashlā'a shālat ma'a l-'iqbāni wa r-rakhami

120. They were longing to flee, almost envying The corpses carried off by the eagles and vultures



تَمْضِي اللَّيَالِي وَلَا يَدْرُونَ عِدَّتَهَا مَا لَمْ تَكُنْ مِنْ لَيَالِي الْأَشْهُرِ الْحُرُمِ

Tamḍi l-layālī wa lā yadrūna 'iddatahā Mā lam takun min layāli l-ash-huri l-ḥurumi

121. The nights passed, without them being able to keep count, Except if they were the nights of the Sacred Months

Ka annama d-dīnu ḍayfun ḥalla sāḥatahum Bi kulli qarmin ilā laḥmi l-ʿidā qarimi

122. As if the religion were a guest that had arrived at their courtyards, With every brave chieftain ready to rend the flesh of their enemies

Yajurru baḥra khamīsin fawqa sābiḥatin Yarmī bi mawjin mina l-abtāli multatimi

123. Bringing in its wake a sea of armed men upon fast horses, Hurling forth waves of brave warriors in clashing tumult



Min kulli muntadibin li Llāhi muḥtasibin Yasṭū bi musta'ṣilin li l-kufri muṣṭalimi

124. Each responding to Allah's summons, seeking His good pleasure, Mounting a fierce assault, to fear out unbelief by its roots



حَتَّى غَدَتْ مِلَّةُ الْإِسْلَامِ وَهْيَ بِهِمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ غُرْبَتِهَا مَوْصُولَةَ الرَّحِمِ

Ḥatta ghadat millatu l-islāmi wahya bihim Min baʿdi ghurbatihā mawṣūlata r-raḥimi

125. Until the religion of Islam, thanks to them, After banishment from her homeland was once again unified with her kin

Makfūlatan abadan minhum bi khayri abin Wa khayri ba'lin fa lam taytam wa lam ta'imi

126. Ever protected from her enemies by the best father And most excellent husband, so that she was neither orphaned nor widowed

Humu l-jibālu fa sal 'anhum muṣādimahum Mādhā ra'ā minhumu fī kulli mustadami

127. They were mountains - ask those who fought against them
Just what they saw of them on every battlefield

Wa sal ḥunaynan wa sal badran wa sal uḥudan Fuṣūla ḥatfin lahum ad-hā mina l-wakhami

128. Ask Hunayn, ask Badr, ask Uhud - seasons of death and destruction More calamitous for them than fatal epidemics



الْمُصْدِرِي الْبِيضِ خُمْرًا بَعْدَ مَا وَرَدَتْ مِنَ اللِّمَمِ مِنَ اللِّمَمِ

Al-muşdirī l-bīḍi ḥumran ba'da mā waradat Mina l-'idā kulla muswaddin mina l-limami

129. Their burnished swords returned quenched and bloody, After drinking deep beneath black locks on their enemies' heads

Wa l-kātibīna bi sumri l-khaṭṭi mā tarakat Aqlāmuhum ḥarfa jismin ghayra munʿajimi

130. Like writers wielding reed pens for spears, Their pens left no part of the bodies unpointed or unmarked

Shāki s-silāḥi lahum sīmā tumayyizuhum Wa l-wardu yamtāzu bi s-sīmā 'ani s-salami

131. Bristling with arms, yet a special quality distinguished them, Just as a rose differs by a certain perfumed quality from the thorny salam tree

تُهْدِي إِلَيْكَ رِيَاحُ النَّصْرِ نَشْرَهُمُ فَتَحْسَبُ الزَّهْرَ فِي الْأَكْمَامِ كُلَّ كَمِي

Tuhdī ilayka riyāḥu n-naṣri nashrahumu Fa taḥsabu z-zahra fi l-akmāmi kulla kamī

132. The winds of victory would present to you their fragrance, So that you imagine each valiant one of them to be a beautiful flower in bud



كَأَنَّهُمْ فِي ظُهُورِ الْخَيْلِ نَبْتُ رُبًا مِنْ شِدَّةِ الْحَزْمِ لَا مِنْ شَدَّةِ الْخُزُمِ

Ka annahum fī zuhūri l-khayli nabtu ruban Min shiddati l-ḥazmi lā min shaddati l-ḥuzumi

133. As if, riding their steeds, they were flowers blooming upon a height Held there not by the tautness of their saddles, rather by the firmness of their resolution

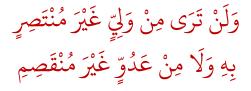
طَارَتْ قُلُوبُ الْعِدَا مِنْ بَأْسِهِمْ فَرَقًا فَرَقًا فَرَقًا فَمَا تُفَرِّقُ بَيْنَ الْبَهْمِ وَالْبُهَمِ

Țārat qulūbu l-'idā min ba'sihim faraqan Fa mā tufarriqu bayna l-bahmi wa l-buhami

134. The enemy hearts in turmoil, terrified at their mighty power, Could hardly tell brave warriors from herds of sheep

Wa man takun bi Rasūli Llāhi nuṣratuhu In talqahu l-usdu fī ājāmihā tajimi

135. Those whose help comes from the Messenger of Allah, Even lions encountering them in their dens would be speechless with fear



Wa lan tarā min waliyyin ghayra muntaşirin Bihi wa lā min 'aduwwin ghayra munqasimi

136. You would never see a friend of his unaided by him, Nor yet an enemy of his undefeated



أَحَلَّ أُمَّتَهُ فِي حِرْزِ مِلَّتِهِ كَاللَّيْثِ حَلَّ مَعَ الْأَشْبَالِ فِي أَجَمِ

Aḥalla ummatahu fī ḥirzi millatihi Ka l-laythi ḥalla ma'a l-ashbāli fī ajami

137. He established his community within the fortress of his religion, As the lion settles down with its cubs in its lair

> عَمْ جَدَّلَتْ كَلِمَاتُ اللهِ مِنْ جَدِلٍ فِيهِ وَكُمْ خَصَمَ الْبُرْهَانُ مِنْ خَصِمِ

Kam jaddalat kalimātu Llāhi min jadilin Fīhi wa kam khaṣama l-burhānu min khaṣimi

138. How often have the words of Allah thrown down those who contended with him, How often has the Clear Proof defeated his opponents in argument!

كَفَاكَ بِالْعِلْمِ فِي الْأُمِّيِّ مُعْجِزَةً فِي الْأُمِّيِّ مُعْجِزَةً فِي الْيُتُمِ

Kafāka bi l-'ilmi fi l-ummiyyi mu'jizatan Fi l-jāhiliyyati wa t-ta'dībi fi l-yutumi

139. Enough of a miracle for you - such knowledge found In someone unlettered, living in the Age of Ignorance, and such refinement in an orphan!



الْفَصْلُ التَّاسِعُ فِي تَوَسُّلِ بِرَسُولِ اللهِ عَلَيْكُ

Al-faşlu t-tāsi'u fī tawassulin bi Rasūli Llāhi (şalla Llāhu 'alayhi wa sallam)

Chapter Nine: On Seeking Intercession Through the Prophet #

خَدَمْتُهُ بِمَدِيحٍ أَسْتَقِيلُ بِهِ ذُنُوبَ عُمْرٍ مَضَى فِي الشِّعْرِ وَالْخِدَمِ

Khadamtuhu bi madīḥin astaqīlu bihi Dhunūba 'umrin maḍā fi sh-shi'ri wa l-khidami

140. I have served him with my praise, seeking pardon For the sins of a life spent in poetry and the service of others

إِذْ قَلَدانِيَ مَا تُخْشَى عَوَاقِبُهُ كَأَنَّنِي بِهِمَا هَدْيٌ مِنَ النَّعَمِ

Idh qalladāniya mā tukhshā 'awāqibuhu Ka annanī bihimā hadyun mina n-na'ami

141. Garlanded with these two sins, the consequences of which I dread It is as though I were now a sacrificial animal

أَطَعْتُ غَيَّ الصِّبَا فِي الْحَالَتَيْنِ وَمَا حَصَلْتُ إِلَّا عَلَى الْآثَامِ وَالنَّدَمِ

Aṭa'tu ghayya ṣ-ṣibā fi l-ḥālatayni wa mā Hasaltu illā 'ala l-āthāmi wa n-nadami

142. In both these errors I followed only the reckless delinquency of youth Achieving nothing in the end but wrong action and regret



فَيَا خَسَارَةَ نَفْسٍ فِي تِجَارَتِهَا لَمْ تَشْتَرِ الدِّينَ بِالدُّنْيَا وَلَمْ تَسُمِ

Fa yā khasārata nafsin fī tijāratihā Lam tashtari d-dīna bi d-dunyā wa lam tasumi

143. Alas for a soul that has met with only loss in its transactions! It did not use this world to help secure the Next, nor even to embark upon negotiations

Wa man yabiʻ ājilan minhu bi ʻājilihi Yabin lahu l-ghabnu fi bayʻin wa fi salami

144. Whoever sells his Hereafter in exchange for this world, Soon discovers he has been cheated, both in present and future gains

In āti dhanban fa mā 'ahdī bi muntaqiḍin Mina n-nabiyyi wa lā hablī bi munsarimi

145. If I were to commit a sin, it would not break my contract with the Prophet, nor cut off my connection to him

Fa inna lī dhimmatan minhu bi tasmiyatī Muḥammadan wahwa awfa l-khalqi bi dh-dhimami

146. For I have a covenant of protection from him by my being named Muhammad, and he is the most faithful of all mankind in keeping trusts



إِنْ لَمْ يَكُنْ فِي مَعَادِي آخِذًا بِيَدِي فَضُلًا وَإِلَّا فَقُلْ يَا زَلَّةَ الْقَدَمِ

In lam yakun fī ma'ādī ākhidhan bi yadī Faḍlan wa illā faqul yā zallata l-qadami

147. On the Day of Rising, if he does not take me by the hand Out of pure kindness, then just say, 'What a terrible end!'

Ḥāshāhu an yaḥrima r-rājī makārimahu Aw yarji'a l-jāru minhu ghayra muḥtarami

148. Far be it from him to ever deprive the hopeful one of his generous gifts, Or to turn back someone seeking refuge without treating him honourably

Wa mundhu alzamtu afkārī madā'iḥahu Wajadtuhu li khalāsī khayra multazimi

149. For ever since I have devoted all my thoughts to his praise, I have found him to be the best guarantor of my salvation

Wa lan yafūta l-ghinā minhu yadan taribat Inna l-ḥayā yunbitu l-azhāra fi l-akami

150. His bounty will not fail even a hand that is dusty and poor, For surely the rain may bring forth flowers even on the rockiest of slopes



وَلَمْ أُرِدْ زَهْرَةَ الدُّنْيَا الَّتِي اقْتَطَفَتْ يَكُمْ أُرِدْ زَهْرَةَ الدُّنْيَا الَّتِي اقْتَطَفَتْ يَدَا زُهَيْرٍ بِمَا أَثْنَى عَلَى هَرِمِ

Wa lam urid zahrata d-dunya l-lati q-taṭafat Yadā zuhayrin bimā athnā 'alā harimi

151. Indeed, I have no more desire for the flowers of this world, Like those gathered in by the hands of Zuhayr for his praise of Harim



الْفَصْلُ الْعَاشِرُ فِي الْمُنَاجَاةِ وَعَرْضِ الْحَاجَاتِ

Al-faslu l-'āshiru fi l-munājāti wa 'ardi l-hājāti

Chapter Ten: On Intimate Conversation and Cherished Hopes

يَا أَكْرَمَ الْخُلْقِ مَا لِي مَنْ أَلُوذُ بِهِ سِوَاكَ عِنْدَ حُلُولِ الْحَادِثِ الْعَمِم

Yā akrama l-khalqi mā lī man alūdhu bihi Siwāka 'inda ḥulūli l-ḥādithi l-'amimi

152. O most Noble of all Creation, whose protection can I seek, But yours, when the Great Catastrophe overtakes us?

> وَلَنْ يَضِيقَ رَسُولَ اللهِ جَاهُكَ بِي إِذَا الْكَرِيمُ تَجَلَّى بِاسْمِ مُنْتَقِمِ

Wa lan yadīqa rasūla Llāhi jāhuka bī Idha l-karīmu tajallā bismi muntaqimi

153. O Messenger of Allah, your great rank will not be lessened by my petition, If the Generous One appears as the Avenger

> فَإِنَّ مِنْ جُودِكَ الدُّنْيَا وَضَرَّتَهَا وَمِنْ عُلُومِكَ عِلْمَ اللَّوْحِ وَالْقَلَمِ

Fa inna min jūdika d-dunyā wa ḍarratahā Wa min 'ulūmika 'ilma l-lawhi wa l-qalami

154. For surely this world and its companion the Next are from your generosity And part of your knowledge is knowledge of the Preserved Tablet and of the Pen



يَا نَفْسُ لَا تَقْنَطِي مِنْ زَلَّةٍ عَظُمَتْ إِنَّ الْكَبَائِرَ فِي الْغُفْرَانِ كَاللَّمَمِ

Yā nafsu lā taqnaṭī min zallatin 'aẓumat Inna l-kabā'ira fi l-ghufrāni ka l-lamami

155. O my soul, do not despair over an error which may appear immense, For surely even grave sins, with divine forgiveness are more like minor lapses

لَعَلَّ رَحْمَةً رَبِّي حِينَ يَقْسِمُهَا تَأْتِي عَلَى حَسَبِ الْعِصْيَانِ فِي الْقِسَمِ

La'alla raḥmata rabbī ḥīna yaqsimuhā Ta'tī 'alā ḥasabi l-'iṣyāni fi l-qisami

156. It may be that my Lord's mercy, when He distributes it, Will be apportioned in accordance with the magnitude of sins

Yā rabbī wa j-'al rajā'ī ghayra mun'akisin Ladayka wa j-'al hisābī ghayra munkharimi

157. O my Lord, let not my hopes in You be cast back unfulfilled, Nor let my firm conviction [of Your Goodness] be thrown into disarray

Wa l-ṭuf bi 'abdika fi d-dārayni inna lahu Ṣabran matā tad'uhu l-ahwālu yanhazimi

158. Be kind to Your servant, both in this world and the Next, For his patience, when called upon by dreadful fears, just disappears



وَأْذَنْ لِسُحْبِ صَلَاةٍ مِنْكَ دَائِمَةٍ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ بِمُنْهَلِّ وَمُنْسَجِمِ

Wa'dhan lisuḥbi ṣalātin minka dā'imatin 'Ala n-nabiyyi bi munhallin wa munsajimi

159. And let a cloud of blessings from You pour down Upon the Prophet, raining down unceasingly

Mā rannaḥat 'adhabāti l-bāni rīḥu ṣaban Wa atraba l-'īsa hādī l-'īsi bi n-naghami

160. As long as the easterly breezes sway the willow boughs, And the caravan leader urges on his white camels, delighting them with his songs

The following seven verses were not in the original Burda, but were added at a later date

Thumma r-riḍā 'an Abī Bakrin wa 'an 'Umara Wa 'an 'Aliyyin wa 'an 'Uthmāna dhi l-karami

And grant Your good pleasure to Abu Bakr and Umar And to Ali and Uthman, the noble and generous

Wa l-āli wa ṣ-ṣaḥbi thumma t-tābi 'īna fa hum Ahlu t-tugā wa n-nagā wa l-hilmi wa l-karami

And to the Family and the Companions and Followers, For they are the people of true mindfulness of God and of purity, forbearance and generosity



يا رَبِّ بِالْمُصْطَفَى بَلِّغْ مَقَاصِدَنَا وَاغْفِرْ لَنَا مَا مَضَى يَا وَاسِعَ الْكَرَمِ

Yā rabbī bi l-Muṣṭafā balligh maqāṣidanā Waghfir lanā mā maḍā yā wāsiʿa l-karami

O my Lord, by the Chosen One, let us attain all that we are hoping for, And pardon us for what has passed, O Boundlessly Generous One

وَاغْفِرْ إِلَهِي لِكُلِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ بِمَا يَتْلُونَ فِي الْمَسْجِدِ الْأَقْصَى وَفِي الْحَرَمِ

Waghfir ilāhī li kulli l-muslimīna bimā Yatlūna fi l-masjidi l-aqṣā wa fi l-ḥarami

And, O God, forgive all the Muslims their wrong actions, By that which they recite in the Masjid al-Aqsa, as well as in the Ancient Sanctuary

Bi jāhi man baytuhu fī ṭaybatin ḥaramun Wa ismuhu qasamun min a'zami l-qasami

By the rank of the one whose dwelling is a sanctuary in Tayba And whose very name is one of the greatest of oaths

Wa hādhihi burdatu l-mukhtāri qad khutimat Wa l-ḥamdu li Llāhi fī bad'in wa fī khatami

This Burda of the Chosen One is now complete, Praise be to Allah for its beginning and for its end



أَبْيَاتُهَا قَدْ أَتَتْ سِتِينَ مَعْ مِائَةٍ فَرِّجْ بِهَا كَرْبَنَا يَا وَاسِعَ الْكَرَمِ

Abyātuhā qad atat sittīna ma' mi'atin Farrij bihā karbanā yā wāsi'a l-karami

Its verses number one hundred and sixty,
Ease, by them, all of our difficulties, O Boundlessly Generous Lord

