

# Amazon Neptune Analytics Algorithm Support

Neptune Analytics natively supports over 25 optimized graph algorithms and variants in the 5 most popular categories that help customers extract insights from their graphs.

### **Pathfinding**

Find the existence, quality, or availability of a path between nodes

- Breadth-First Search
- Single-Source Shortest Path
- Top-K Single Source Shortest Path

#### Common Uses:

- Logistics Optimization
- Social Network Recommendations
- Route Optimization

# Clustering & Community Detection

Identify meaningful groups or clusters within graph structures

- Weakly Connected Components (WCC)
- Strongly Connected Components (SCC)
- Label Propagation

#### **Common Uses:**

- Social network clusters
- Fraud Ring
   Identification
- Householding
- Biological Interaction

### Centrality

Determines the absolute or relative importance of a node in the graph

- Degree
- PageRank
- Closeness Centrality

#### Common Uses:

- Fraud Ring/Collusion Detection
- Social Network influencer identification
- Supply Chain Risk analysis

# Vector Similarity Search

Identify approximate nearest neighbor (ANN) nodes by comparing vector embeddings using the Hierarchical Navigable Small World (HNSW) algorithm

- Distance
- Top-K

#### Common Uses:

- RAG applications
- Knowledge Graph backed Chat bots
- Approximate Nearest Neighbors

## **Similarity**

Compare the similarities between different graph structures

- Common Neighbors
- Total Neighbors
- Jaccard Similarity
- Overlap Similarity

#### Common Uses:

- Biological structural analysis
- Social Network cluster comparison
- Link Prediction

#### ... and more

Neptune Analytics is an inmemory optimized graph database for analytics optimized for analytics, lowlatency query, and vector similarity

- Graph as a service
- Fully managed environment
- Pay-as-you-go
- Algorithms integration with openCypher Query Language