

- 1. a. How do declarative paradigms work?
  - b. Why do we use identifiers in procedural languages?
  - c. Discuss composite data types with an example
- 2. a. Explain a compound statement.
  - b. What three control statements are strongly recommended by structured programming?
  - c. What are the rules in naming program variables?
- 3. a. What two purposes do the declaration of a variable serve?
  - b. With the aid of a diagram, illustrate the source code translation process.
  - c. Explain a programming paradigm?
- 4. a. Explain the components of a procedural program.
  - b, Languages that use mnemonics were first known as?
  - c. Why was working with "Mnemonics" considered very tedious?
- 5. a. When is the use of literals considered poor programming practice?
  - b. What were the components for output with regards to the analytical engine?
  - c. When was the Plankalkül programming language designed?