

Morfologie a tvarové charakteristiky

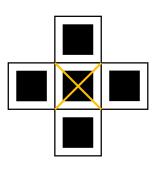
Strojové vidění a zpracování obrazu (BI-SVZ)

Morfologie v biologii

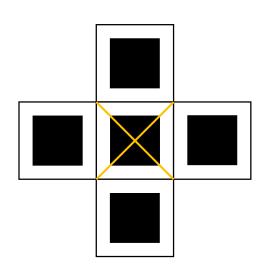
Studium velikosti, tvaru a vnitřní struktury zvířat, rostlin a mikroorganismů a hledání souvislostí mezi jejich vnitřními částmi.

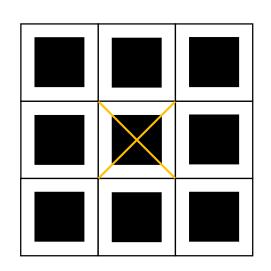
Morfologie ve zpracování obrazu

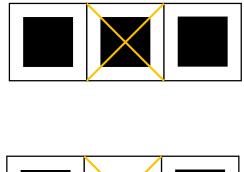
Způsob, jak odhalit a získat znalosti z diskrétního obrazu pomocí jeho postupné analýzy malou sondou – strukturním elementem.

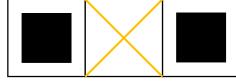


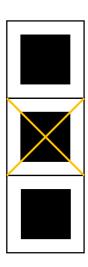
Strukturní element



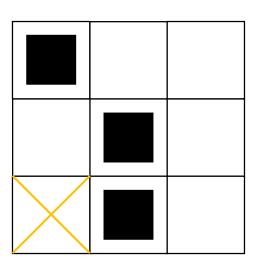


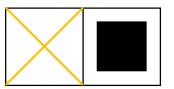






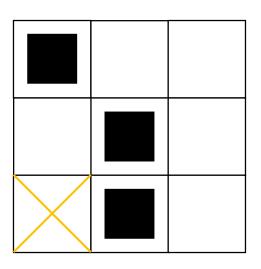
Strukturní element – porovnávání

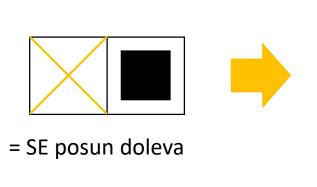


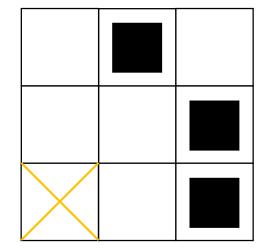


Postupný posun po obrázku a zjišťování, zda v počátku SE je objekt (1)

Strukturní element – porovnávání







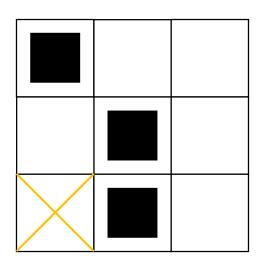
Metody binární morfologie



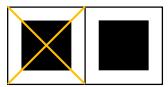
SMITH, W. *Digital signal processing: scientist and engineer's guide*. Vyd. 1. California: California Technical Publishing, 1997, 626 s. ISBN 09-660-1763-3.

Dilatace

• Expanze objektu

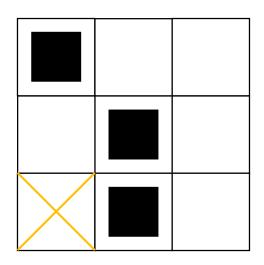




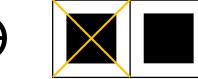


Dilatace

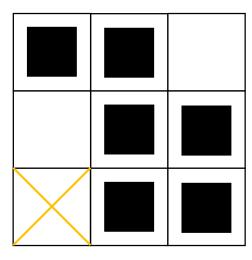
• Expanze objektu





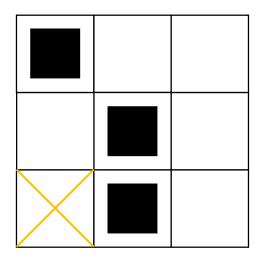






Eroze

- Kontrakce objektu
- Oddělení objektů

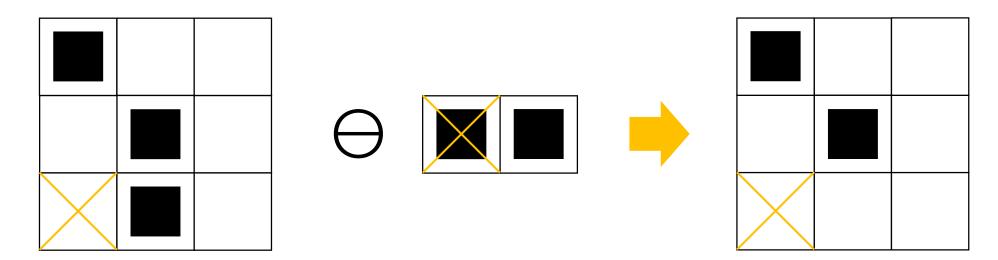




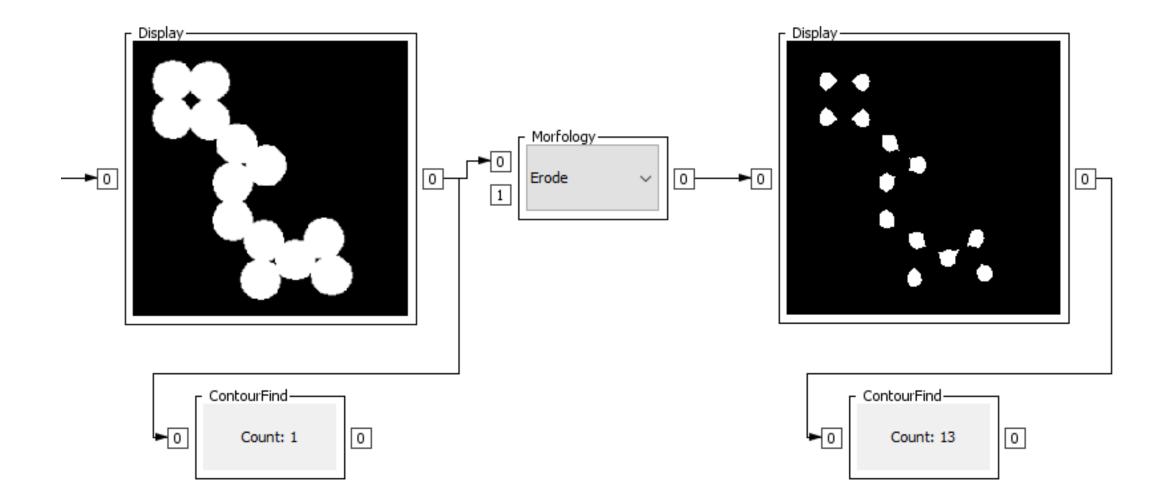


Eroze

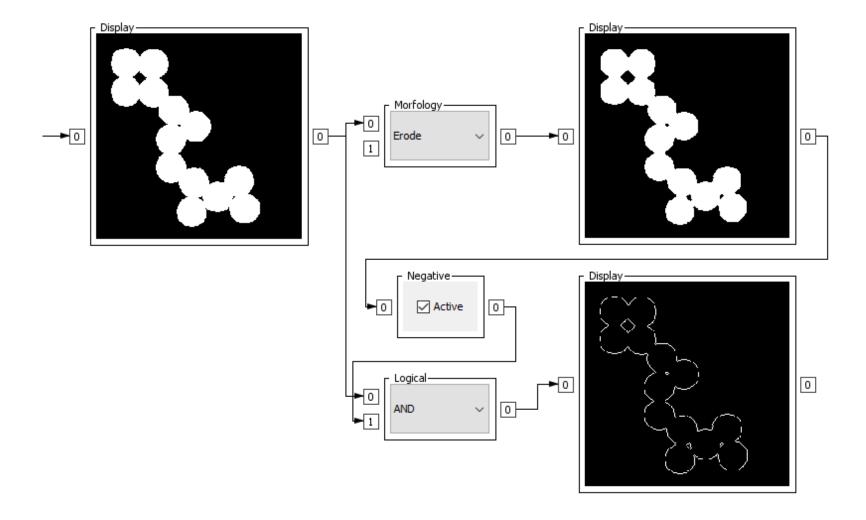
- Kontrakce objektu
- Oddělení objektů



Eroze

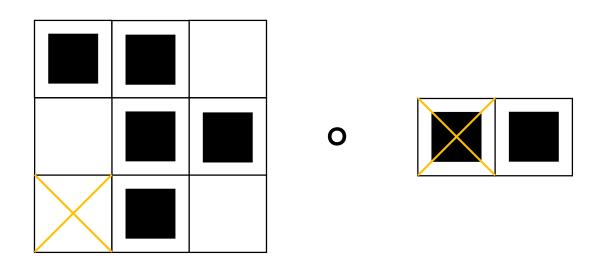


Eroze – zisk kontur

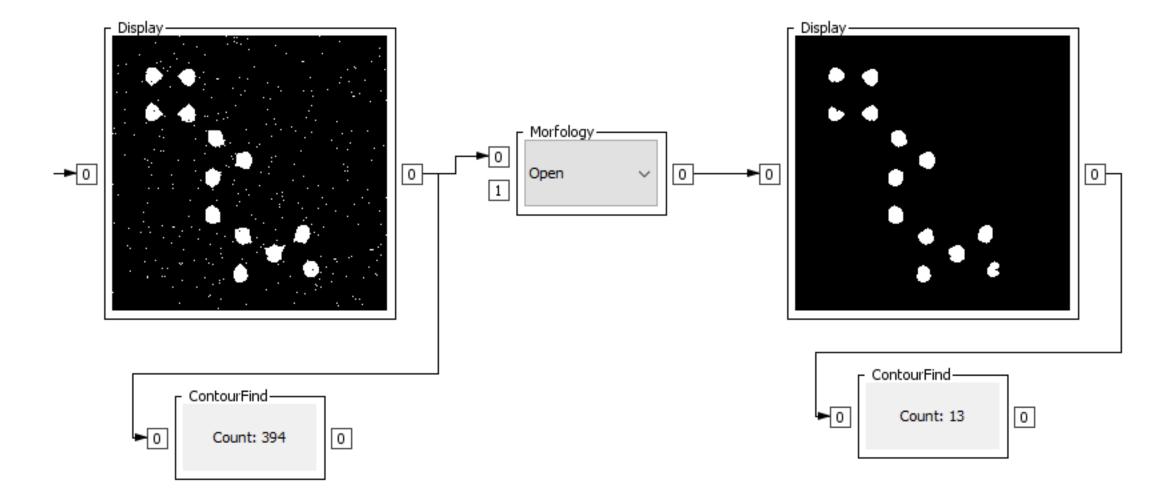


Otevření

- Zbavení se šumu
- Nejdřív eroze, potom dilatace

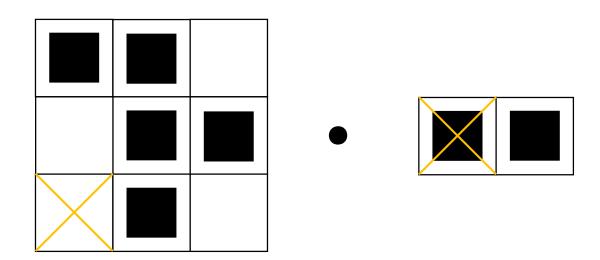


Otevření

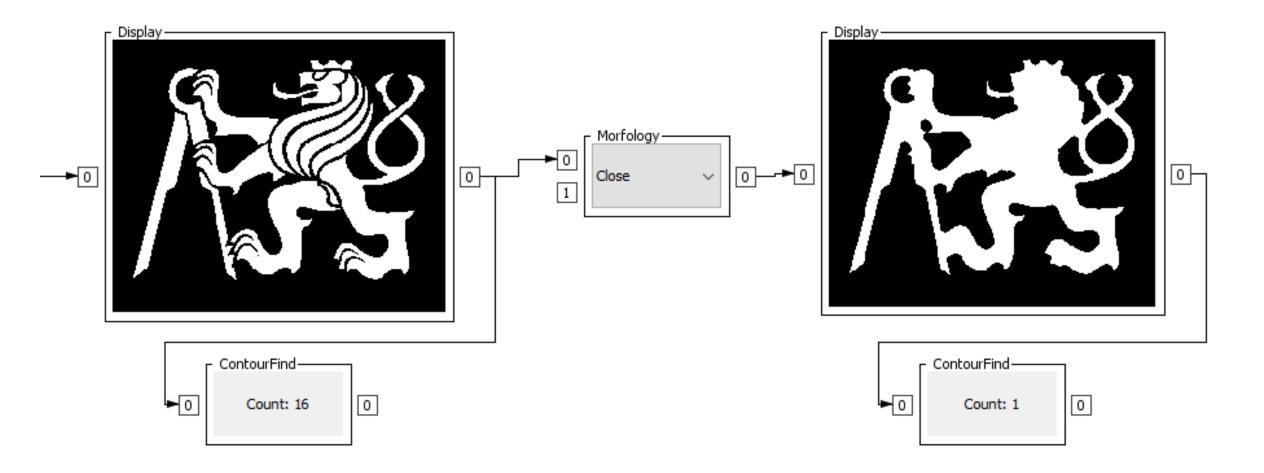


Uzavření

- Spojení objektů, zaplnění děr,
- Nejdřív dilatace, potom eroze



Uzavření



Skeletonizace

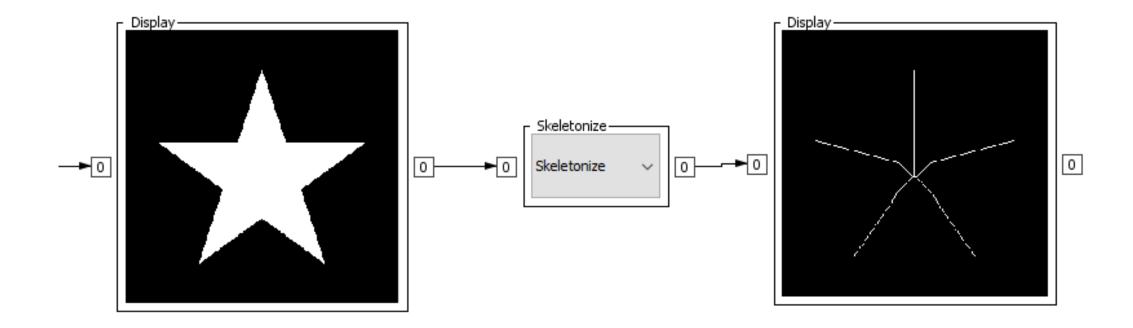
- Vytvoření binárního skeletonu
- Spojení středů největších vepsaných kruhů
- Vzdálenostní transformace × Tenčení

- Aproximace přímkami
 - Geometrie objektu
- Detekce konců

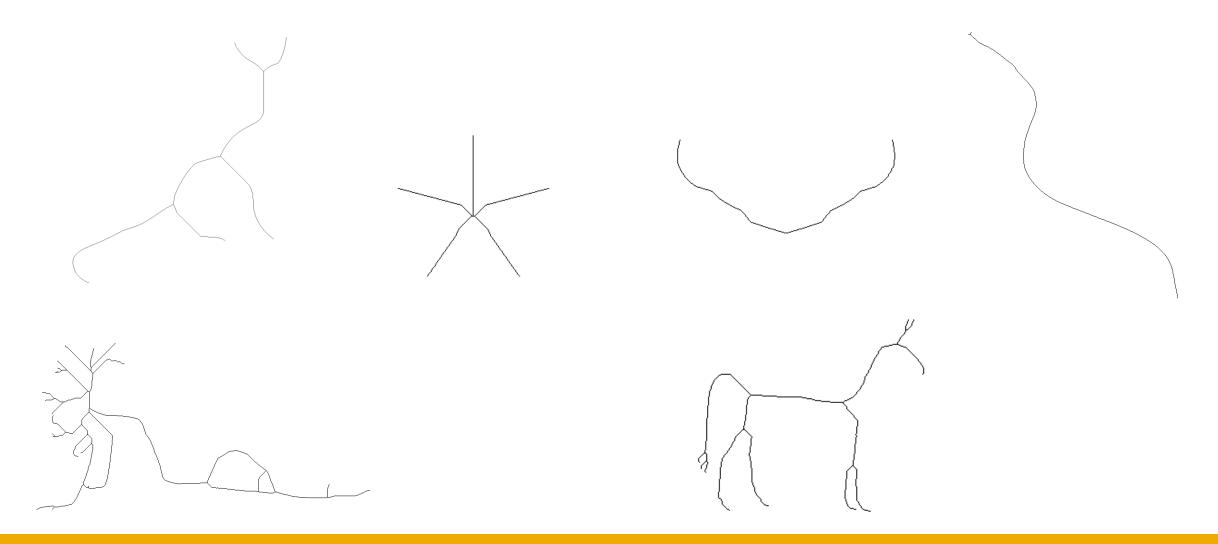


https://stock.adobe.com/cz/images/cartoon-illustration-of-human-skeleton-of-dead-businessman-sitting-in-front-of-computer/166967190

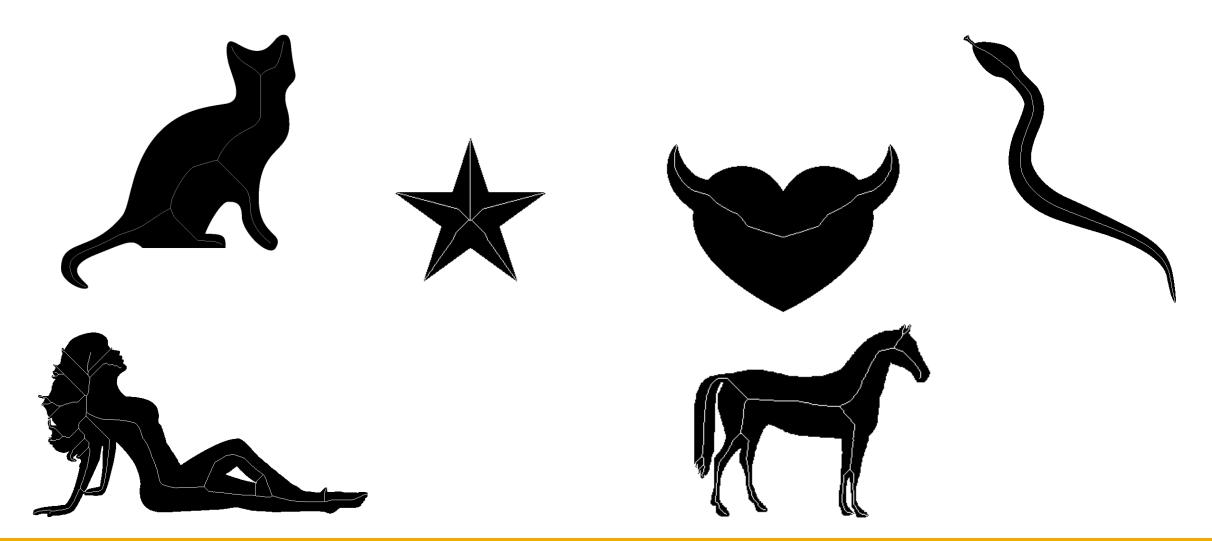
Skeletonizace (medial-axis transform)

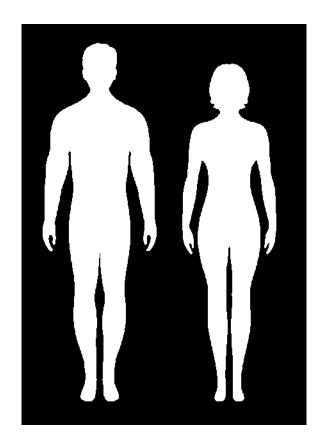


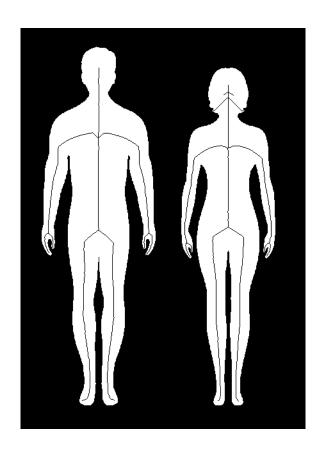
Skeletonizace

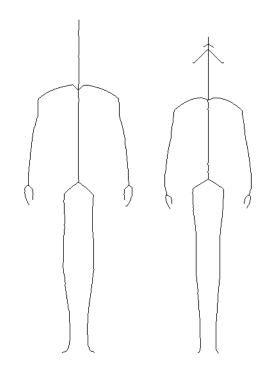


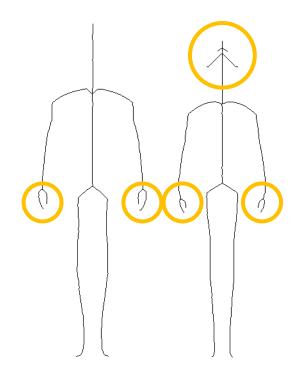
Skeletonizace

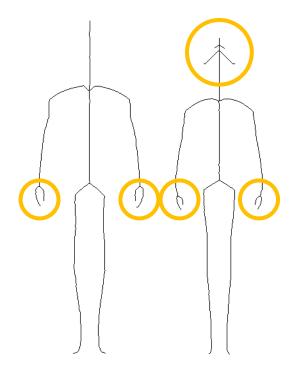


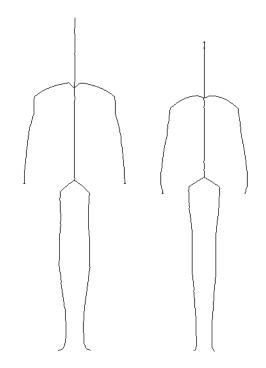


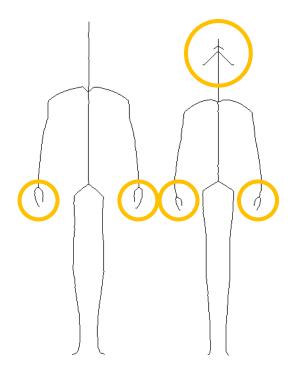


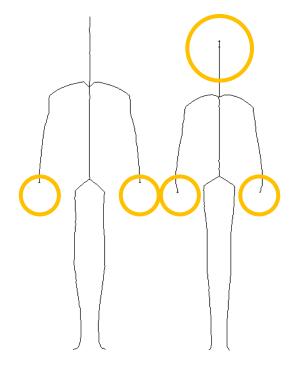


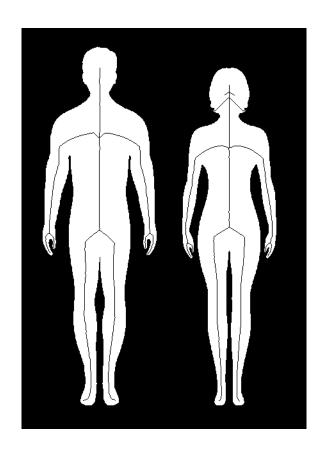


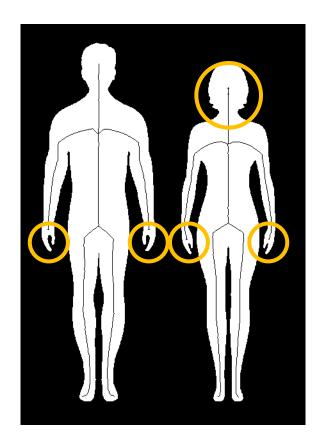






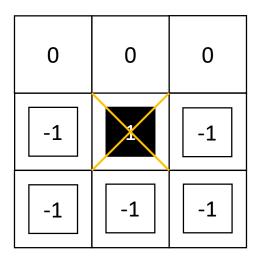






Hit-or-miss transformace

Detekce koncových bodů skeletonu



Speciální případ pro opencv

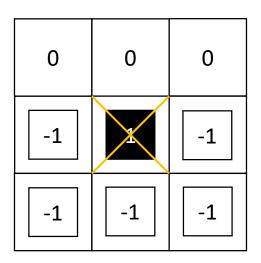
• 0: nezájem

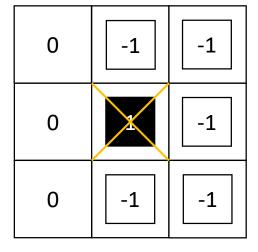
• 1: popředí

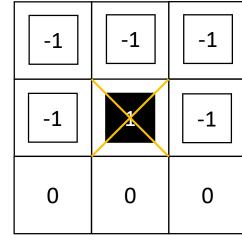
• -1: pozadí

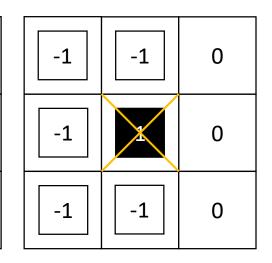
Hit-or-miss transformace

Detekce koncových bodů skeletonu









Speciální případ pro opencv

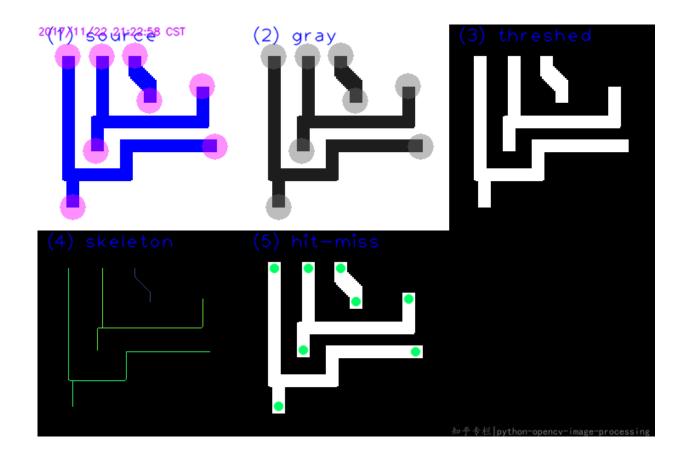
• 0: nezájem

• 1: popředí

• -1: pozadí

4x

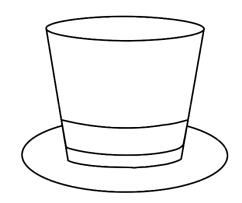
Hit-or-miss transformace



https://stackoverflow.com/a/47430038/1398955

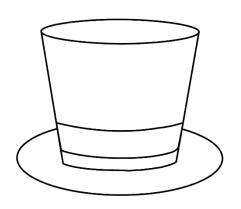
Metody šedotónové morfologie

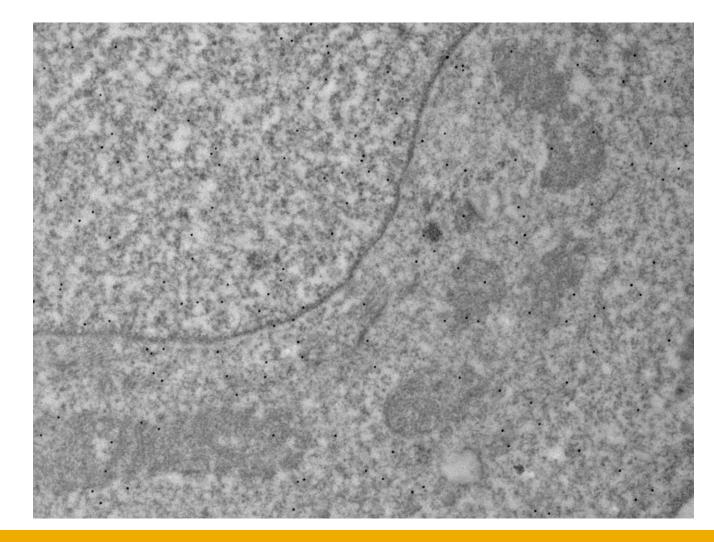
- Lze použít již zmíněné metody
- Nově
 - Top-hat transformace
 - Black-hat transformace

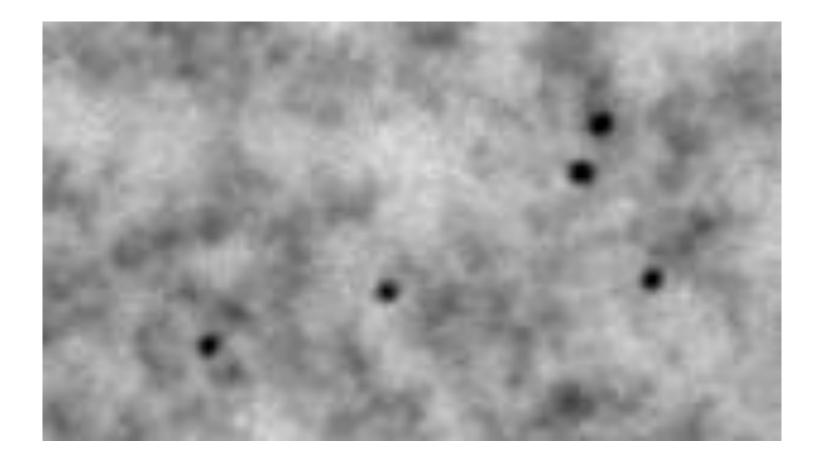


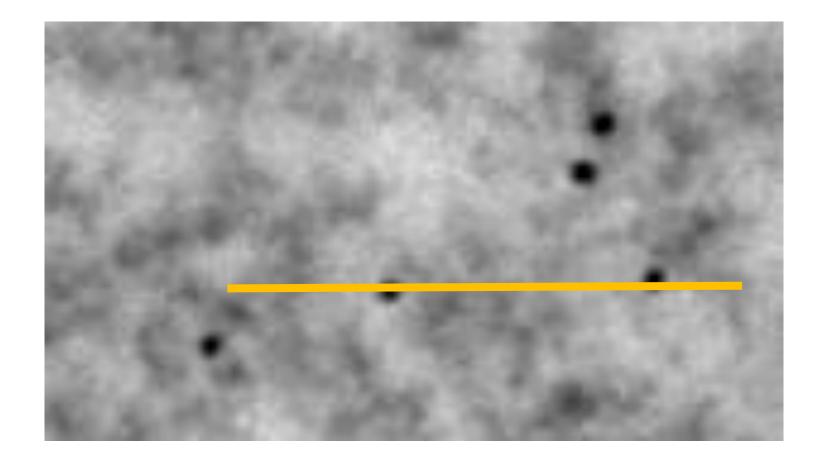
Metody šedotónové morfologie

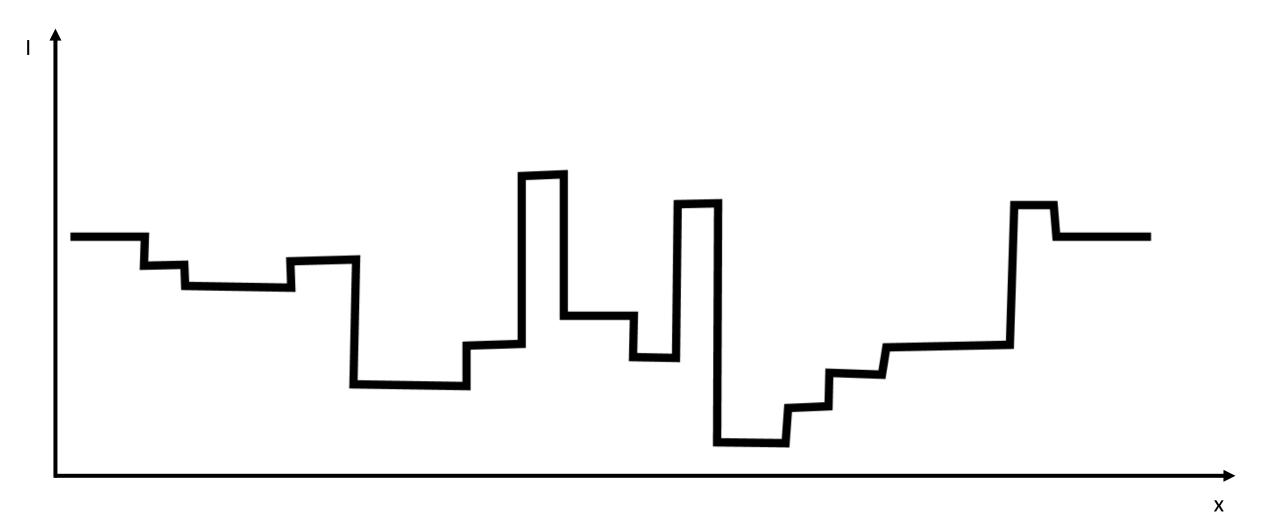
- Lze použít již zmíněné metody
- Nově
 - Top-hat transformace
 - Black-hat transformace

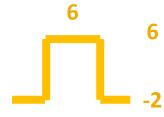


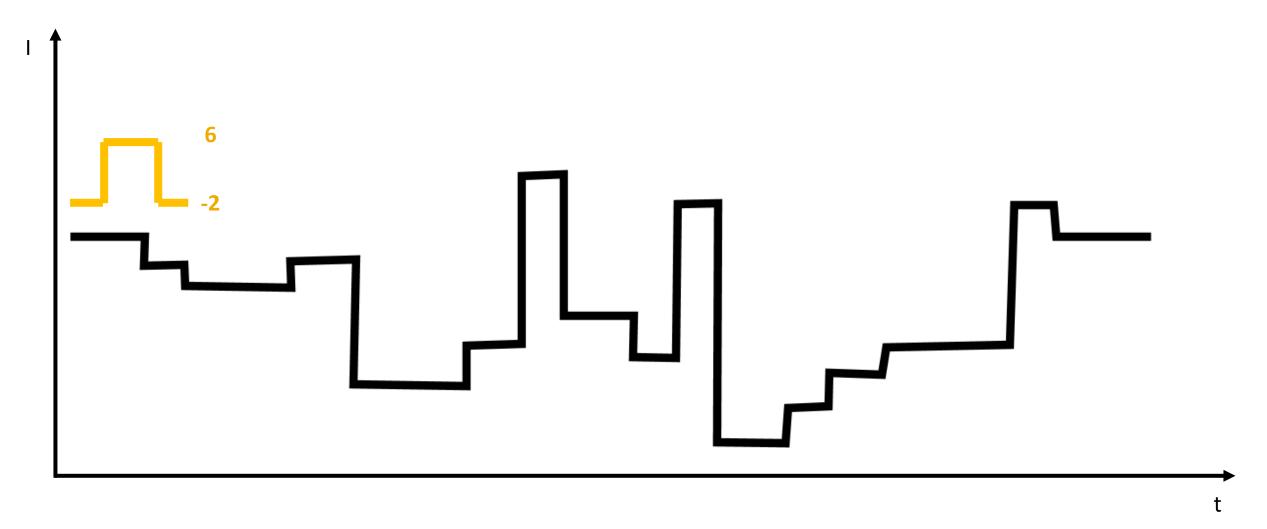


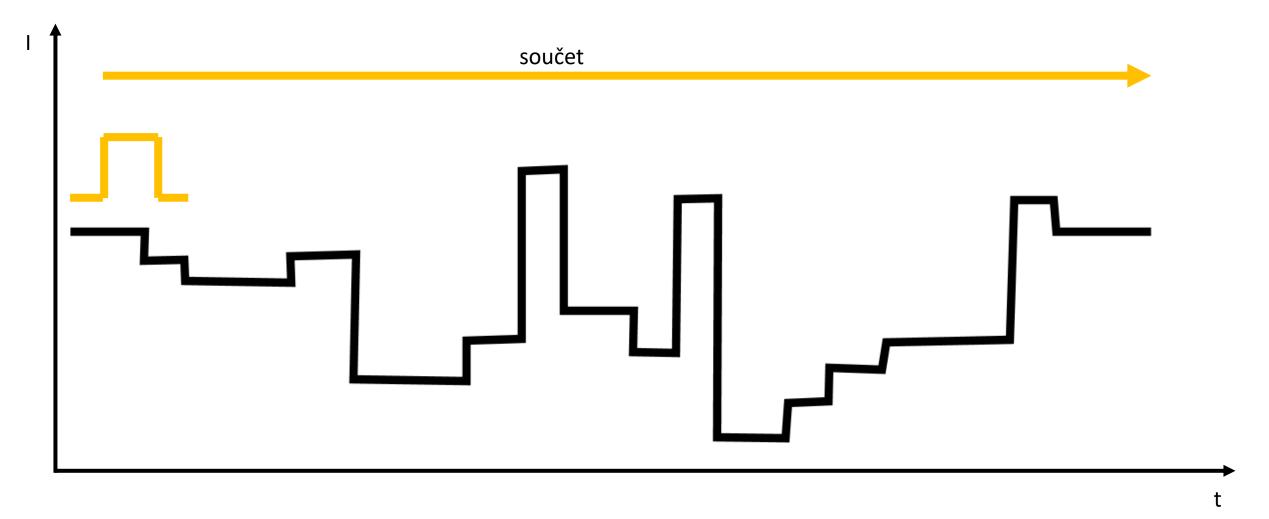


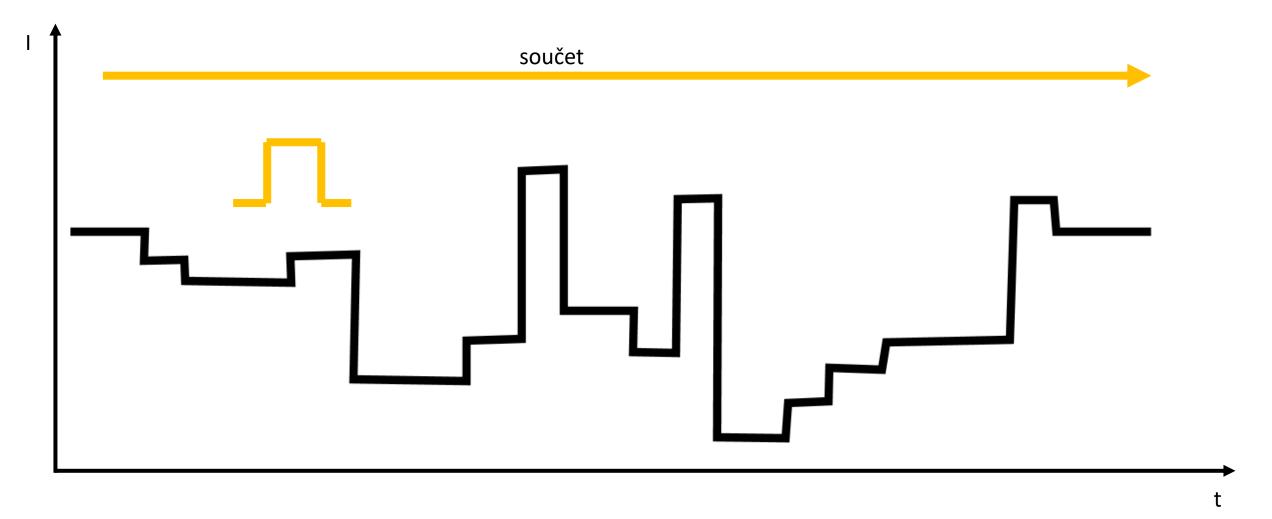


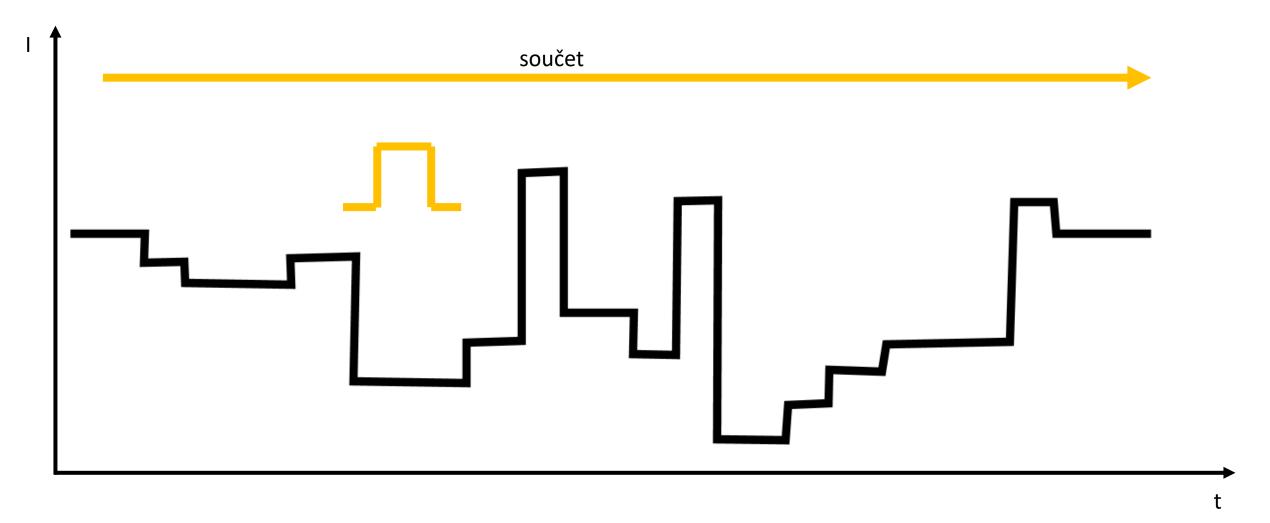


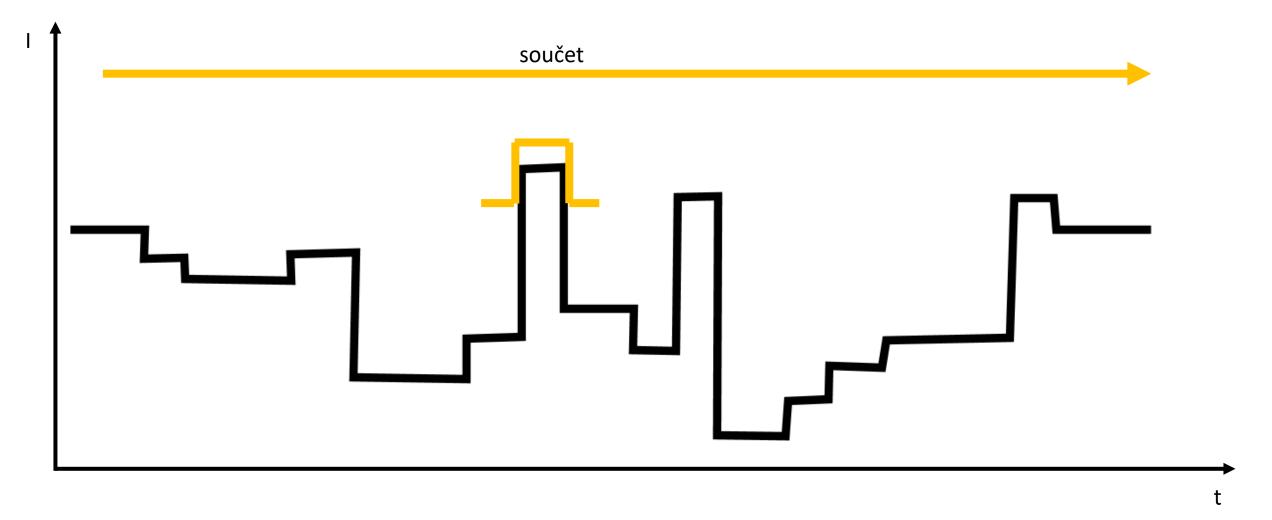


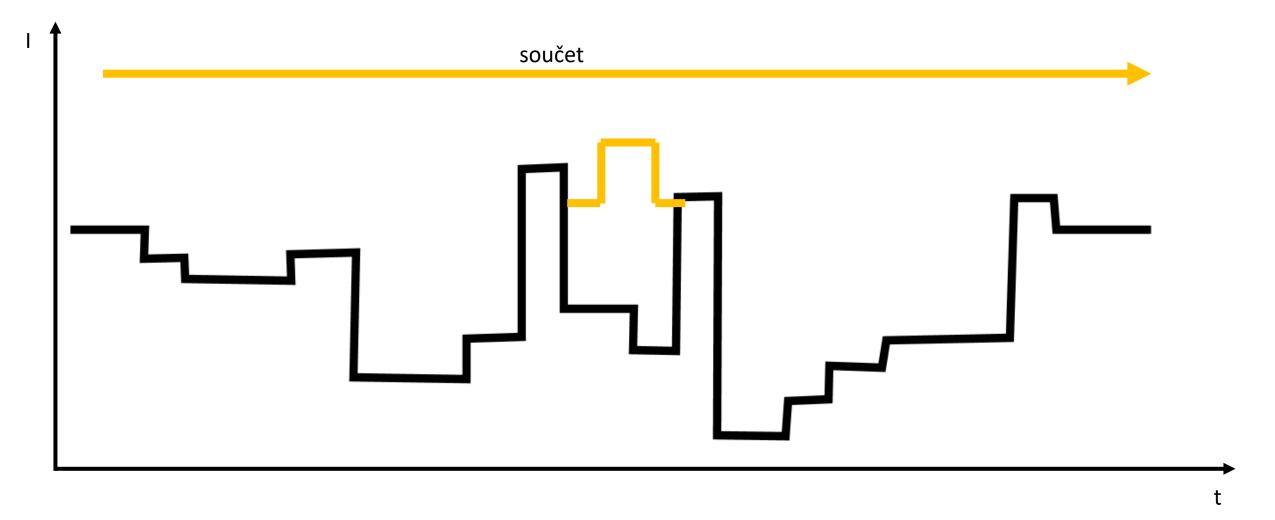


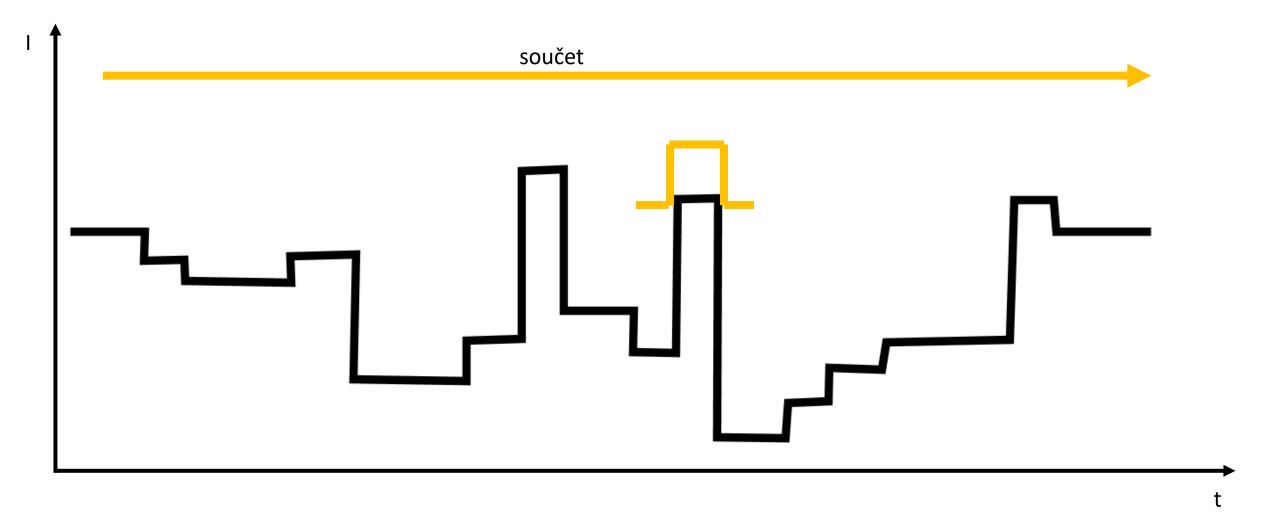


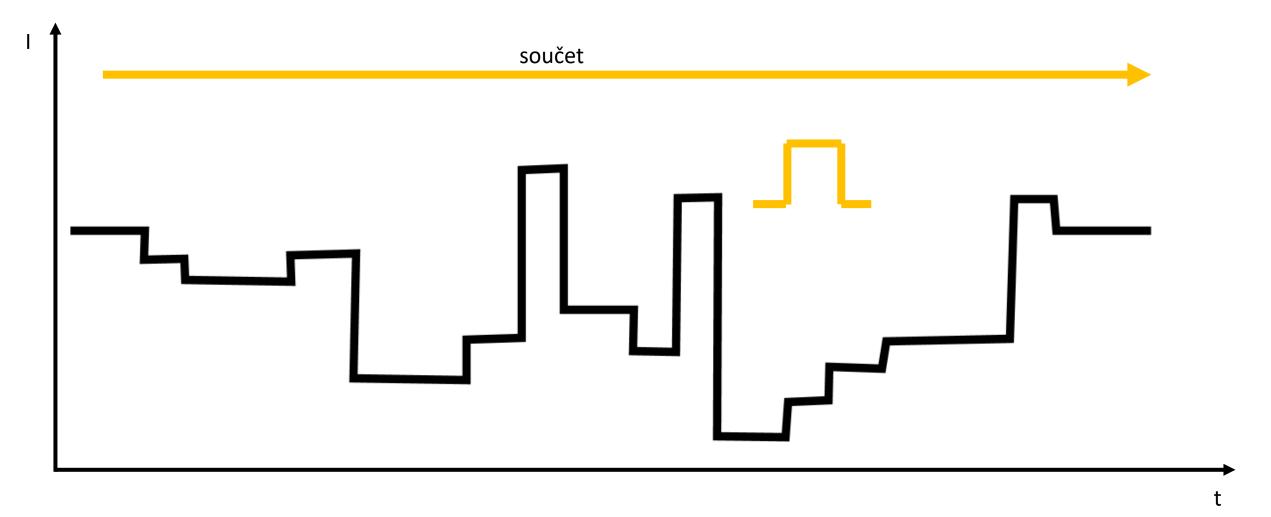


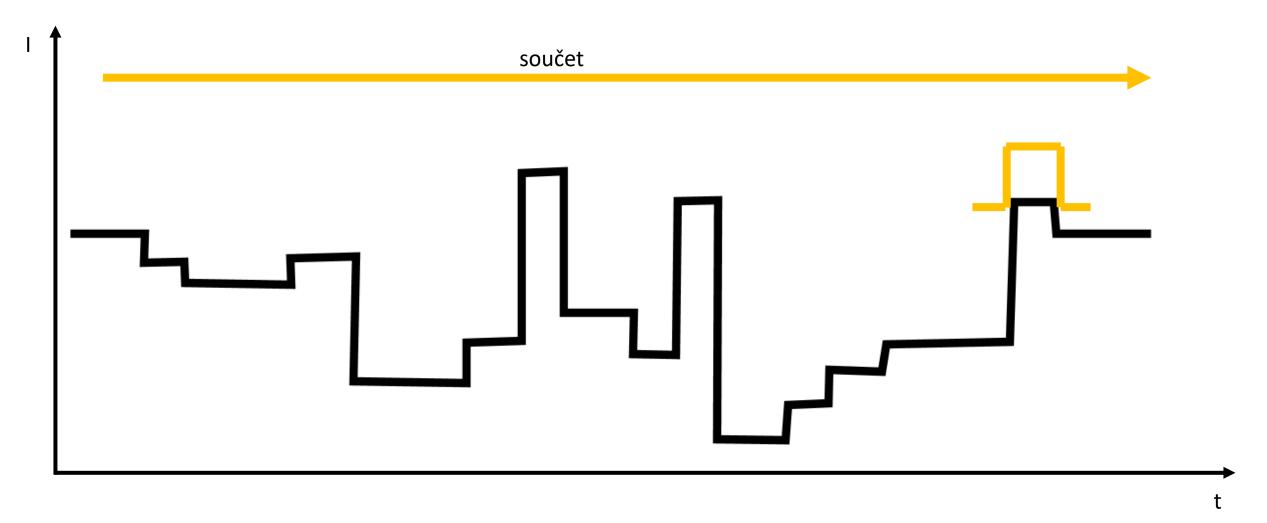




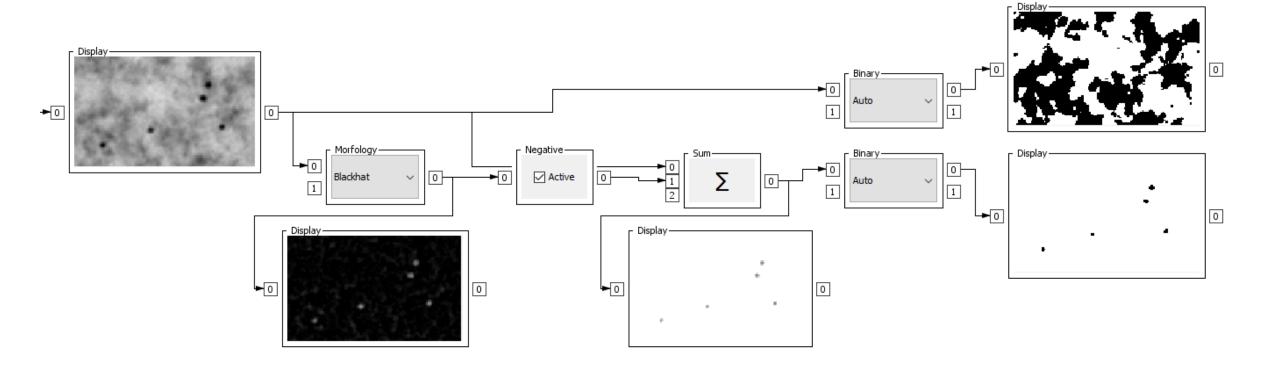


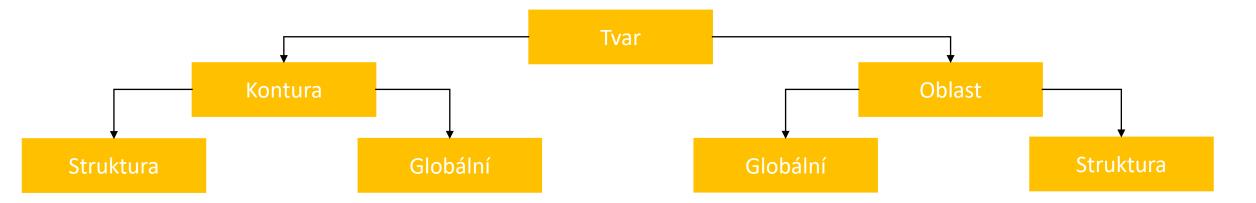


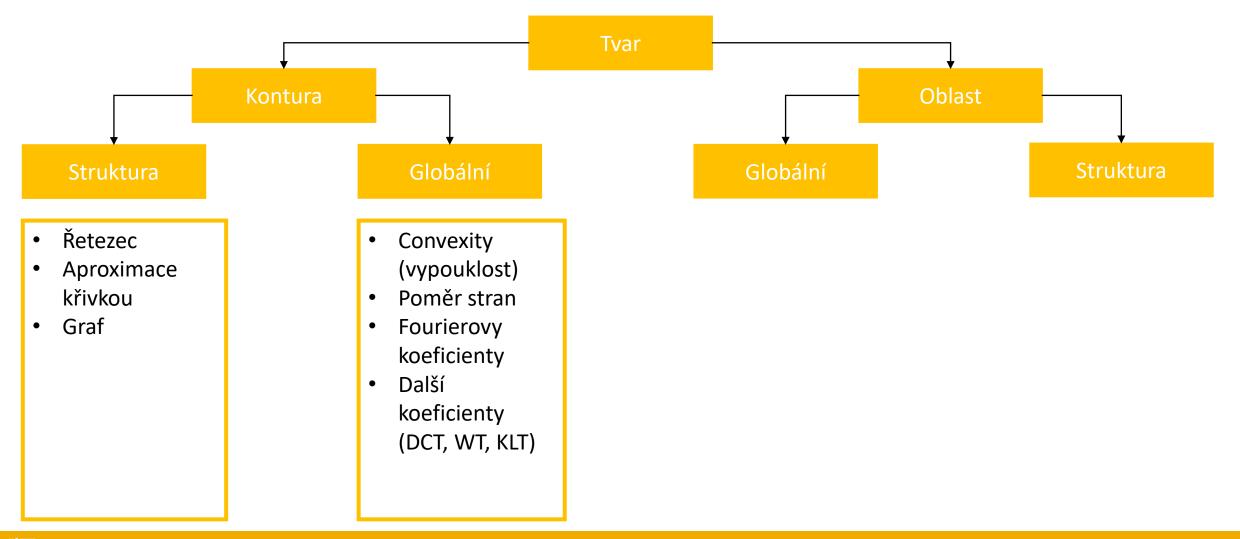


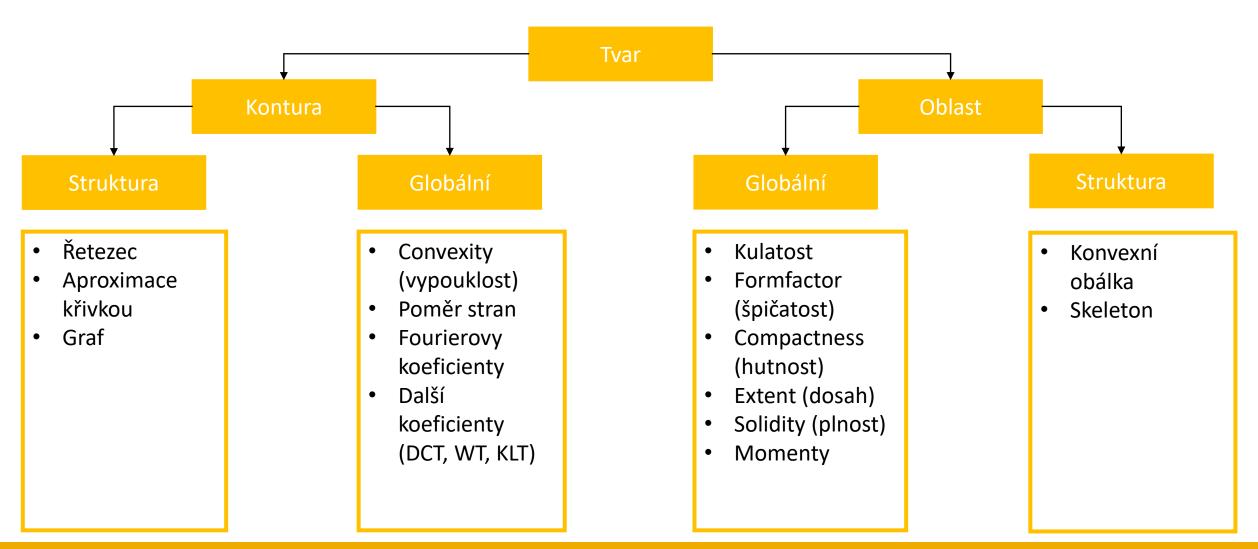


Top-hat / black-hat (bottom-hat)









Tvarové charakteristiky – vybrané

```
def form_factor(area, perimeter):
    return (4 * PI * area) / (perimeter * perimeter)

def roundness(area, max_diameter):
    return (4 * area) / (PI * max_diameter * max_diameter)

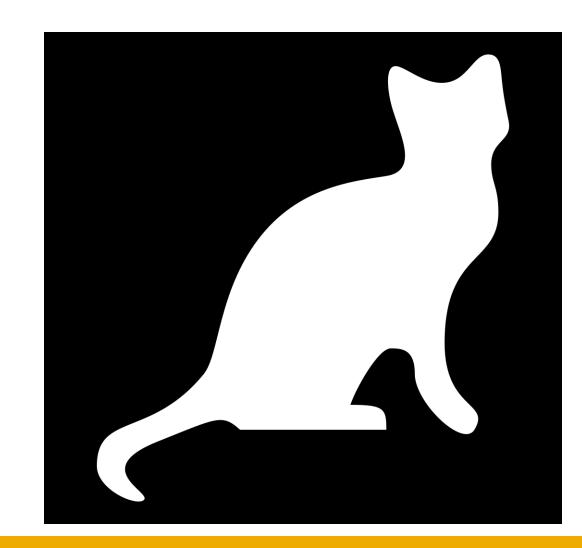
def compactness(area, max_diameter):
    return sqrt(4 / PI * area) / max_diameter;

def aspect_ratio(min_diameter, max_diameter):
    return min_diameter / max_diameter;

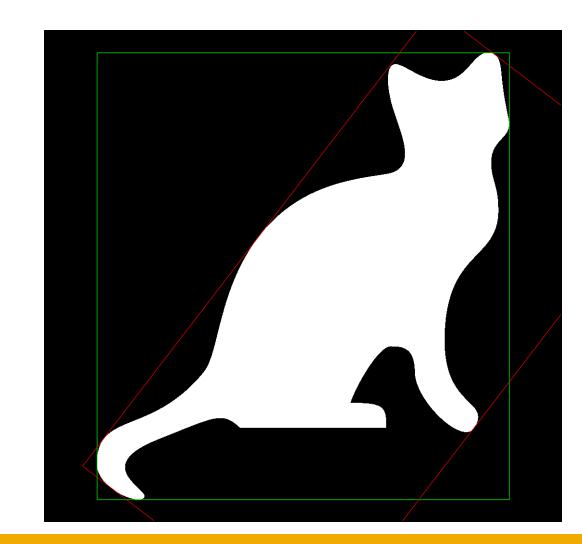
def extent(area, bounding_rectangle_area):
    return area / bounding_rectangle_area

def convexity(perimeter, convex_perimeter):
    return convex perimeter / perimeter
```

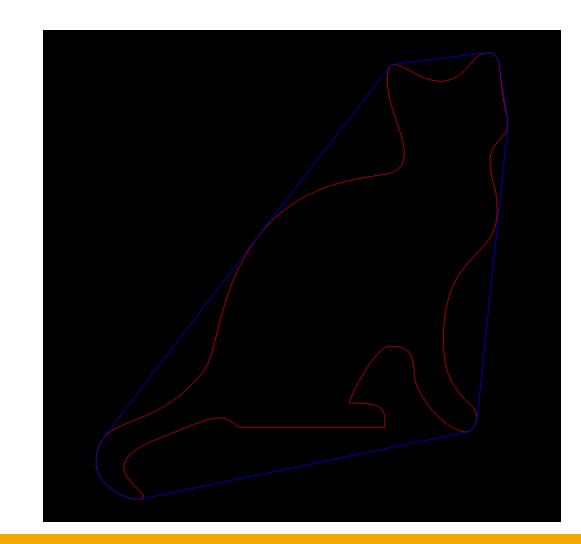
- Průměr (větší menší)
- Šířka & výška
- Obvod
- Obsah
- Bounding box
- Konvexní obálka



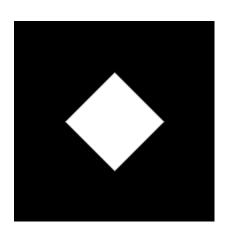
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