

LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM SISTEM OPERASI

“Modul 4”



DISUSUN OLEH :

Imrokatun Umi

Fadhillah P L200210267

**TEKNIK INFORMATIKA FAKULTAS KOMUNIKASI DAN
INFORMATIKA UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA**

2021/2022

➤ **Percobaan pertama : Melihat versi MS-Dos**

Ketik perintah “*ver*” untuk melihat versi command prompt yang digunakan

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.1237]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\user>ver

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.1237]

C:\Users\user>
```

➤ **Percobaan kedua : melihat, masuk, keluar dari directory dan keluar dari command prompt (*dir*, *cd*, *cd..*, *exit*)**

ketik perintah “*dir*” untuk melihat isi dari directory yang ada pada komputer kita

```
Command Prompt
07/10/2021 19:30 <DIR> .
07/10/2021 19:30 <DIR> ..
23/12/2020 09:38 <DIR> .android
28/09/2021 17:40 <DIR> .cache
28/09/2021 17:40 <DIR> .eclipse
21/09/2020 08:57 <DIR> .gnome2
21/09/2020 08:57 1.171 .gvrnrgc
20/12/2020 20:30 <DIR> .idlerc
15/09/2020 18:41 <DIR> .ipynb_checkpoints
15/09/2020 18:29 <DIR> .ipython
15/09/2020 18:37 <DIR> .jupyter
14/10/2021 07:57 <DIR> .p2
20/01/2021 14:46 <DIR> .pylint.d
25/10/2020 20:12 218 .recently-used.xbel
03/10/2021 05:08 <DIR> .VirtualBox
10/09/2020 10:38 <DIR> .vscode
25/03/2021 15:51 <DIR> 3D Objects
26/04/2020 13:22 5.500 AMDRM_Install.log
26/04/2020 13:19 2.700.522 AMD_RyzenMaster.log
25/03/2021 15:51 <DIR> Contacts
14/10/2021 07:46 <DIR> Creative Cloud Files
08/01/2021 21:18 <DIR> Creative Cloud Files (archived) (1)
05/04/2020 07:49 431 d3d_antilag.log
04/10/2021 18:15 <DIR> Desktop
23/09/2021 06:25 <DIR> Documents
13/10/2021 18:35 <DIR> Downloads
28/09/2021 14:42 <DIR> eclipse
06/10/2021 14:50 <DIR> eclipse-workspace
25/03/2021 15:51 <DIR> Favorites
17/06/2021 12:58 <DIR> greenfoot
10/11/2020 12:25 <DIR> GvR
10/11/2020 18:37 42 gvr_stderr.log
10/11/2020 18:47 615 gvr_stdout.log
25/03/2021 15:51 <DIR> links
25/03/2021 15:51 <DIR> Music
14/10/2021 07:44 <DIR> OneDrive
24/09/2021 21:23 <DIR> Pictures
25/03/2021 15:51 <DIR> Saved Games
25/03/2021 15:51 <DIR> Searches
15/09/2020 18:41 979 Untitled.ipynb
15/09/2020 18:41 72 Untitled1.ipynb
01/07/2021 19:01 <DIR> Videos
9 File(s) 2.709.550 bytes
```

Ketik perintah “*cd..*” untuk kembali ke direktori sebelumnya sampai ke disk C. Kemudian ketikkan “*cd windows*” untuk masuk pada directory windows .

```
Select Command Prompt

C:\Users\User>cd..
C:\Users>cd..
C:\>cd windows
C:\Windows>
```

Ketikkan “*dir/p*” untuk menampilkan nama file perhalaman

```
Command Prompt - dir /p
C:\Windows>dir /p
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-2786

Directory of C:\Windows

20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          .
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          ..
07/12/2019  16:51    <DIR>          addins
26/03/2021  09:06    <DIR>          appcompat
13/10/2020  18:43    <DIR>          AppDiagnostics
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          apppatch
13/10/2021  18:11    <DIR>          AppReadiness
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          bcastdvr
20/09/2021  07:03    <DIR>          81.488  bfsvc.exe
07/12/2019  16:31    <DIR>          Boot
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          Branding
07/10/2021  14:19    <DIR>          CbsTemp
07/12/2019  17:16    <DIR>          Containers
06/05/2019  12:14    <DIR>          CSC
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          Cursors
21/07/2021  17:33    <DIR>          debug
25/03/2021  15:50    <DIR>          7.623  diagerr.xml
07/12/2019  16:31    <DIR>          diagnostics
22/05/2021  07:57    <DIR>          DiagTrack
25/03/2021  15:50    <DIR>          7.623  diagwn.xml
07/12/2019  16:50    <DIR>          DigitalLocker
11/07/2021  14:52    <DIR>          18.415  DirectX.log
11/06/2021  01:13    <DIR>          en-US
20/09/2021  07:03    <DIR>          4.850.432 explorer.exe
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          GameBarPresenceWriter
07/12/2019  16:31    <DIR>          Globalization
07/12/2019  16:50    <DIR>          Help
22/08/2021  07:59    <DIR>          1.075.712 HelpPane.exe
07/12/2019  16:09    <DIR>          18.432  hh.exe
07/12/2019  16:31    <DIR>          IdentityCRL
25/03/2021  14:56    <DIR>          IME
26/09/2021  17:24    <DIR>          ImmersiveControlPanel
13/10/2021  15:57    <DIR>          INF
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          InputMethod
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          L2Schemas
25/03/2021  15:44    <DIR>          LiveKernelReports
24/11/2020  12:46    <DIR>          6.084.192 Local.exe
23/09/2021  05:35    <DIR>          Logs
```

Ketikan “*dir/w*” menampilkan file secara mendatar.

```
Command Prompt
C:\Windows>
C:\Windows>dir/w
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\Windows

[.]
[appcompat]
[AppReadiness]
[Boot]
[Containers]
[debug]
[DiagTrack]
[DirectX.log]
[GameBarPresenceWriter]
[HelpPane.exe]
[IME]
[InputMethod]
[Local.exe]
[Microsoft.NET]
[notepad.exe]
[Online_KMS_Activation_Script]
[PRO.log]
[Prefetch]
[Provisioning]
[pyw.exe]
[RemotePackages]
[rs]
[rt18723b_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new_s1]
[rt18822b_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new]
[rt18822c_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new]
[SchCache]
[Security]
[ServiceState]
[Setupact.log]
[ShellExperiences]
[Speech]
[splwow64.exe]
[System32]
[SystemX64]
[Temp]
[twain_32]
[Vss]
[WebManagement]
[.]
[AppDiagnostics]
[bcasdvr]
[Branding]
[CSC]
[diagerr.xml]
[diagwrn.xml]
[en-US]
[Globalization]
[hh.exe]
[ImmersiveControlPanel]
[L2Schemas]
[Logs]
[Migration]
[OCR]
[Panther]
[PLA]
[PrintDialog]
[py.exe]
[regedit.exe]
[rescache]
[RtkBTManServ.exe]
[rt18723d_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new]
[rt18822c_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new]
[SchCache]
[Security]
[Servicing]
[Setupact.log]
[SKB]
[SpeechTracing]
[System]
[SystemApps]
[TAPI]
[TextInput]
[twain_32.dll]
[WaaS]
[win.ini]
[addins]
[apppatch]
[bfsvc.exe]
[CbsTemp]
[Cursors]
[diagnostics]
[DigitalLocker]
[explorer.exe]
[Help]
[IdentityCRL]
[INF]
[LiveKernelReports]
[mib.bin]
[ModemLogs]
[Offline Web Pages]
[Performance]
[PolicyDefinitions]
[Professional.xml]
[pyshellxtd.amd64.dll]
[Registration]
[Resources]
[rt18723b_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new]
[rt18821c_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new]
[rt18852a_mp_chip_bt40_fw_asic_rom_patch_new]
[schemas]
[ServiceProfiles]
[Setup]
[ShellComponents]
[SoftwareDistribution]
[Speech_OneCore]
[system.ini]
[SystemResources]
[Tasks]
[tracing]
[vgkbootstatus.dat]
[Web]
[WindowsUpdate.log]
```

Ketikan “*dir/a*” untuk menampilkan semua file terutama file yang terhidden.

```
Command Prompt
C:\Windows>dir/a
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\Windows

20/09/2021 09:36 <DIR> .
20/09/2021 09:36 <DIR> ..
07/12/2019 16:51 <DIR> addins
26/03/2021 09:06 <DIR> appcompat
13/10/2020 18:43 <DIR> AppDiagnostics
20/09/2021 09:36 <DIR> apppatch
13/10/2021 18:11 <DIR> AppReadiness
11/07/2021 14:52 <DIR> assembly
20/09/2021 09:36 <DIR> bcasdvr
20/09/2021 07:03 <DIR> 81.488 bfsvc.exe
07/12/2019 16:54 <DIR> BitLockerDiscoveryVolumeContents
07/12/2019 16:31 <DIR> Boot
14/10/2021 08:48 <DIR> 67.584 bootstat.dat
07/12/2019 16:14 <DIR> Branding
07/10/2021 14:19 <DIR> CbsTemp
07/12/2019 17:16 <DIR> Containers
06/05/2019 12:14 <DIR> CSC
07/12/2019 16:14 <DIR> Cursors
21/07/2021 17:33 <DIR> debug
25/03/2021 15:50 <DIR> 7.623 diagerr.xml
07/12/2019 16:31 <DIR> diagnostics
22/05/2021 07:57 <DIR> DiagTrack
25/03/2021 15:50 <DIR> 7.623 diagwrn.xml
07/12/2019 16:50 <DIR> DigitalLocker
11/07/2021 14:52 <DIR> 18.415 DirectX.log
07/12/2019 16:14 <DIR> Downloaded Program Files
07/12/2019 16:14 <DIR> ELAMBKUP
11/06/2021 01:13 <DIR> en-US
20/09/2021 07:03 <DIR> 4.850.432 explorer.exe
09/07/2021 17:55 <DIR> Fonts
07/12/2019 16:14 <DIR> GameBarPresenceWriter
07/12/2019 16:31 <DIR> Globalization
07/12/2019 16:50 <DIR> Help
22/08/2021 07:59 <DIR> 1.075.712 HelpPane.exe
07/12/2019 16:09 <DIR> 18.432 hh.exe
07/12/2019 16:31 <DIR> IdentityCRL
25/03/2021 14:56 <DIR> IME
```

➤ **Percobaan ketiga : berubah nama file (ren, rename)**

ketik perintah “*ren file1.doc file.doc*” untuk mengubah nama *file* dari *file1.docx* menjadi *file.docx* . kemudian ketik perintah “*rename file.doc file2.doc*” untuk mengubah nama dari *file.docx* menjadi *file2.docx* .. terlihat bahwa nama file sudah ganti menjadi file2.docx

```
Command Prompt
C:\files>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\files

14/10/2021  09:11    <DIR>        .
14/10/2021  09:11    <DIR>        ..
14/10/2021  09:10                0 file1.docx
               1 File(s)                0 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29.557.661.696 bytes free

C:\files>ren file1.doc file.doc
The system cannot find the file specified.

C:\files>ren file1.docx file.docx

C:\files>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\files

14/10/2021  09:13    <DIR>        .
14/10/2021  09:13    <DIR>        ..
14/10/2021  09:10                0 file.docx
               1 File(s)                0 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29.556.314.112 bytes free

C:\files>rename file.docx file2.docx

C:\files>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\files

14/10/2021  09:14    <DIR>        .
14/10/2021  09:14    <DIR>        ..
14/10/2021  09:10                0 file2.docx
               1 File(s)                0 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29.554.073.600 bytes free

C:\files>
```

➤ **Percobaan keempat : copy file dan menghapus file (copy, del, xcopy)**

Lakukan perintah copy dengan cara mengetikkan “*copy c:\files\file2.docx e:*” untuk mengcopy file.docx ke drive E . Kemudian cek hasilnya dengan mengetikkan “*dir*” .
Lihatlah dan pastikan sudah tercopy

```
Command Prompt
C:\files>cd..
C:\>copy C:\files C:\files2
C:\files\file2.docx
               1 file(s) copied.

C:\>cd files
C:\files>copy C:\files\file2.docx E:\
               1 file(s) copied.

C:\files>D:
D:\>E:
E:\>dir
Volume in drive E is Data Game
Volume Serial Number is A269-EF70

Directory of E:\

12/04/2021  23:40    <DIR>        BckUp
23/04/2020  23:14    <DIR>        eURO TRUCK SIMULATOR 1.30.2.9 + 56
14/10/2021  09:10                0 file2.docx
29/03/2021  00:52    68.746.984 Install VALORANT.exe
02/10/2021  10:37    <DIR>        Ubuntu
24/09/2020  08:16    <DIR>        VirtualBox
               2 File(s)    68.746.984 bytes
               4 Dir(s)  81.256.751.104 bytes free

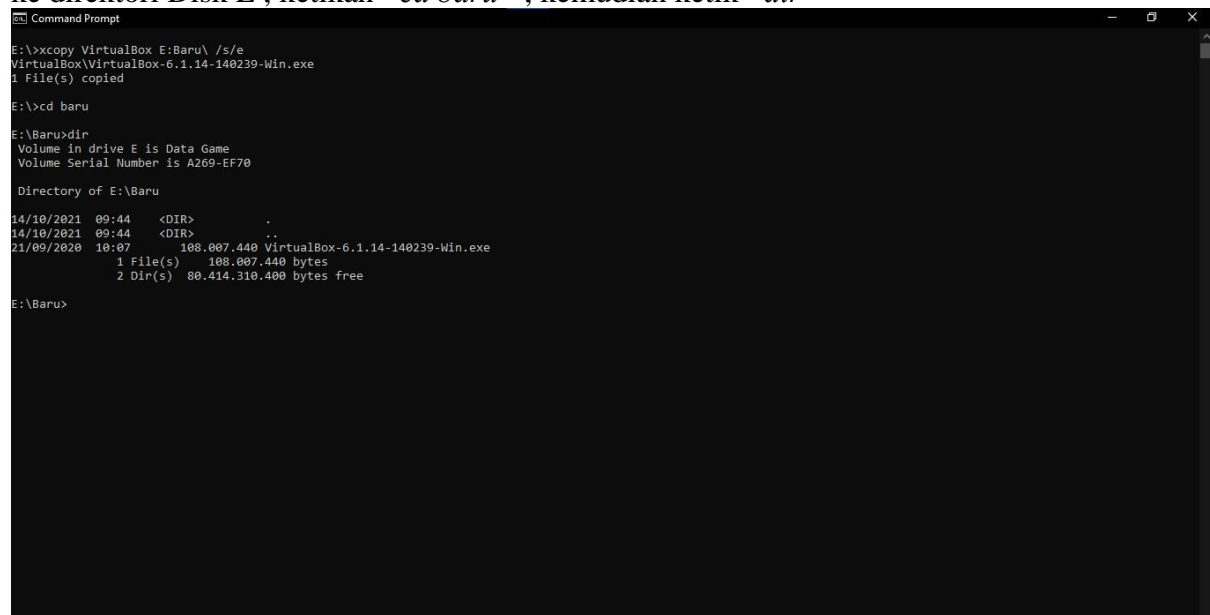
E:\>
```

Ketikan “*del files*” untuk menghapus file yang terdapat pada directory files kemudian tekan yes



```
Select Command Prompt
E:\>C:
C:\files>cd.
C:\>del files
C:\files\*, Are you sure (Y/N)? y
C:\>_
```

Masuk ke direktori disk E:\ dengan cara mengetikan “E:” . Kemudian jalankan perintah “xcopy NamaFolder/File tujuan /s/e” . Sebagai contoh disini saya melakukan copy file yang ada di direktori BckUp . Maka saya mengetikan “*xcopy VirtualBox E:baru\ /s/e*” . Kemudian setelah itu pastikan sudah ada dalam folder “baru” caranya menuju ke direktori Disk E , ketikan “*cd baru*” , kemudian ketik “*dir*”



```
Command Prompt
E:\>xcopy VirtualBox E:Baru\ /s/e
VirtualBox\VirtualBox-6.1.14-140239-Win.exe
1 File(s) copied
E:\>cd baru
E:\Baru>dir
Volume in drive E is Data Game
Volume Serial Number is A269-EF70

Directory of E:\Baru

14/10/2021  09:44    <DIR>          .
14/10/2021  09:44    <DIR>          ..
21/09/2020  10:07         108.007.440 VirtualBox-6.1.14-140239-Win.exe
               1 File(s)      108.007.440 bytes
               2 Dir(s)      80.414.310.400 bytes free

E:\Baru>
```

➤ **Percobaan kelima: membuat dan menghapus directory (md, rd, mkdir, rmdir)**

Masuk ke direktori disk C: dengan mengetikkan C: kemudian membuat direktori bernamabarbaru dengan cara mengetikkan “*md baru*” kemudian melihat direktori C untuk memastikan folder baru sudah terbentuk dengan mengetikkan “*dir*”

```
Command Prompt
C:\>md baru
C:\>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\

26/04/2020  13:22    <DIR>          AMD
14/10/2021  09:50    <DIR>          baru
12/01/2021  18:41    <DIR>          FFOutput
14/10/2021  09:30    <DIR>          files
14/10/2021  09:21    <DIR>          files2
27/01/2021  15:53    <DIR>          LDPlayer
17/09/2019  16:47    <DIR>          OS
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          PerfLogs
28/09/2021  14:02    <DIR>          Program Files
01/10/2021  10:58    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
21/12/2020  10:16    <DIR>          Python27
29/03/2021  09:55    <DIR>          Riot Games
25/03/2021  15:02    <DIR>          Users
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          Windows
06/09/2021  10:21    <DIR>          xampp
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)              0 bytes
            16 Dir(s)  29.491.798.016 bytes free

C:\>
```

Mengetikkan perintah “*rd baru*” untuk menghapus directory baru

```
Command Prompt
27/01/2021  15:53    <DIR>          LDPlayer
17/09/2019  16:47    <DIR>          OS
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          PerfLogs
28/09/2021  14:02    <DIR>          Program Files
01/10/2021  10:58    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
21/12/2020  10:16    <DIR>          Python27
29/03/2021  09:55    <DIR>          Riot Games
25/03/2021  15:02    <DIR>          Users
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          Windows
06/09/2021  10:21    <DIR>          xampp
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)              0 bytes
            16 Dir(s)  29.491.798.016 bytes free

C:\>rd baru
C:\>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\

26/04/2020  13:22    <DIR>          AMD
12/01/2021  18:41    <DIR>          FFOutput
14/10/2021  09:30    <DIR>          files
14/10/2021  09:21    <DIR>          files2
27/01/2021  15:53    <DIR>          LDPlayer
17/09/2019  16:47    <DIR>          OS
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          PerfLogs
28/09/2021  14:02    <DIR>          Program Files
01/10/2021  10:58    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
21/12/2020  10:16    <DIR>          Python27
29/03/2021  09:55    <DIR>          Riot Games
25/03/2021  15:02    <DIR>          Users
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          Windows
06/09/2021  10:21    <DIR>          xampp
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)              0 bytes
            15 Dir(s)  29.497.262.080 bytes free

C:\>
```

Membuat direktori baru1 , dengan cara mengetikan “ *mkdir baru1* ”. kemudian “*dir*” untuk melihat directory

```
Command Prompt
C:\>mkdir baru1
C:\>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\

26/04/2020  13:22    <DIR>          AMD
14/10/2021  09:54    <DIR>          baru1
12/01/2021  18:41    <DIR>          FFOutput
14/10/2021  09:30    <DIR>          files
14/10/2021  09:21    <DIR>          files2
27/01/2021  15:53    <DIR>          LDPlayer
17/09/2019  16:47    <DIR>          OS
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          PerfLogs
28/09/2021  14:02    <DIR>          Program Files
01/10/2021  10:58    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
21/12/2020  10:16    <DIR>          Python27
29/03/2021  09:55    <DIR>          Riot Games
25/03/2021  15:02    <DIR>          Users
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          Windows
06/09/2021  10:21    <DIR>          xampp
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)            0 bytes
               16 Dir(s)  29.494.349.824 bytes free

C:\>
```

ketik perintah rmdir baru1 untuk melihat isi directory files. Kemudian ketik “*dir*” untuk melihat directory

```
Command Prompt
27/01/2021  15:53    <DIR>          LDPlayer
17/09/2019  16:47    <DIR>          OS
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          PerfLogs
28/09/2021  14:02    <DIR>          Program Files
01/10/2021  10:58    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
21/12/2020  10:16    <DIR>          Python27
29/03/2021  09:55    <DIR>          Riot Games
25/03/2021  15:02    <DIR>          Users
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          Windows
06/09/2021  10:21    <DIR>          xampp
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)            0 bytes
               16 Dir(s)  29.494.349.824 bytes free

C:\>rmdir baru1
C:\>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\

26/04/2020  13:22    <DIR>          AMD
12/01/2021  18:41    <DIR>          FFOutput
14/10/2021  09:30    <DIR>          files
14/10/2021  09:21    <DIR>          files2
27/01/2021  15:53    <DIR>          LDPlayer
17/09/2019  16:47    <DIR>          OS
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          PerfLogs
28/09/2021  14:02    <DIR>          Program Files
01/10/2021  10:58    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
21/12/2020  10:16    <DIR>          Python27
29/03/2021  09:55    <DIR>          Riot Games
25/03/2021  15:02    <DIR>          Users
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          Windows
06/09/2021  10:21    <DIR>          xampp
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)            0 bytes
               15 Dir(s)  29.491.288.192 bytes free

C:\>
```


Masuk ke direktori C: , kemudian buat direktori bernama “ *md \komputer* ” .
kemudian cek direktori disk C, sudah terbentuk direktori komputer.

```
Command Prompt
C:\>md \komputer

C:\>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\

26/04/2020  13:22    <DIR>          AMD
12/01/2021  18:41    <DIR>          FFOutput
14/10/2021  09:30    <DIR>          files
14/10/2021  09:21    <DIR>          files2
14/10/2021  10:02    <DIR>          komputer
27/01/2021  15:53    <DIR>          LDPlayer
17/09/2019  16:47    <DIR>          OS
07/12/2019  16:14    <DIR>          PerfLogs
28/09/2021  14:02    <DIR>          Program Files
01/10/2021  10:58    <DIR>          Program Files (x86)
21/12/2020  10:16    <DIR>          Python27
29/03/2021  09:55    <DIR>          Riot Games
25/03/2021  15:02    <DIR>          Users
20/09/2021  09:36    <DIR>          Windows
06/09/2021  10:21    <DIR>          xampp
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)            0 bytes
               16 Dir(s)  29.484.617.728 bytes free

C:\>_
```

Buat “ *md \files\film* ” kemudian menuju direktori files dengan mengetikan “ *cd files* ” .

```
Command Prompt
12/04/2020  12:17    <DIR>          Zepetto
               0 File(s)            0 bytes
               16 Dir(s)  29.484.617.728 bytes free

C:\>md files\film

C:\>cd files

C:\files>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-27B6

Directory of C:\files

14/10/2021  10:04    <DIR>          .
14/10/2021  10:04    <DIR>          ..
14/10/2021  10:04    <DIR>          film
               0 File(s)            0 bytes
               3 Dir(s)  29.486.645.248 bytes free

C:\files>_
```

➤ **Percobaan keenam : memindahkan file dan menampilkan isi folder secara terstruktur (move, tree)**

Jalankan perintah `move c:\files\baru\pindah.docx c:\files2` untuk memindahkan file pindah.docx ke folder files2 & Jalankan perintah `move c:\files\baru\pindah.txt c:\files2` untuk memindahkan file pindah.txt ke folder files2

```
Command Prompt
3 Dir(s) 29.486.645.248 bytes free

C:\files>cd..

C:\>move c:\files\baru\pindah.docx c:\files2
1 file(s) moved.

C:\>move c:\files\baru\pindah.txt c:\files2
1 file(s) moved.

C:\>cd files2

C:\files2>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-2786

Directory of C:\files2

14/10/2021 10:10 <DIR>      .
14/10/2021 10:10 <DIR>      ..
14/10/2021 09:10           0 file2.docx
14/10/2021 10:07           0 pindah.docx
14/10/2021 10:08           0 pindah.txt
                3 File(s)           0 bytes
                2 Dir(s) 29.483.892.736 bytes free

C:\files2>_
```

Kembali ke direktori C . Kemudian ketik *“tree c:\files”* untuk melihat isi folder files secara terstruktur

```
Command Prompt

C:\>move c:\files\baru\pindah.txt c:\files2
1 file(s) moved.

C:\>cd files2

C:\files2>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 3048-2786

Directory of C:\files2

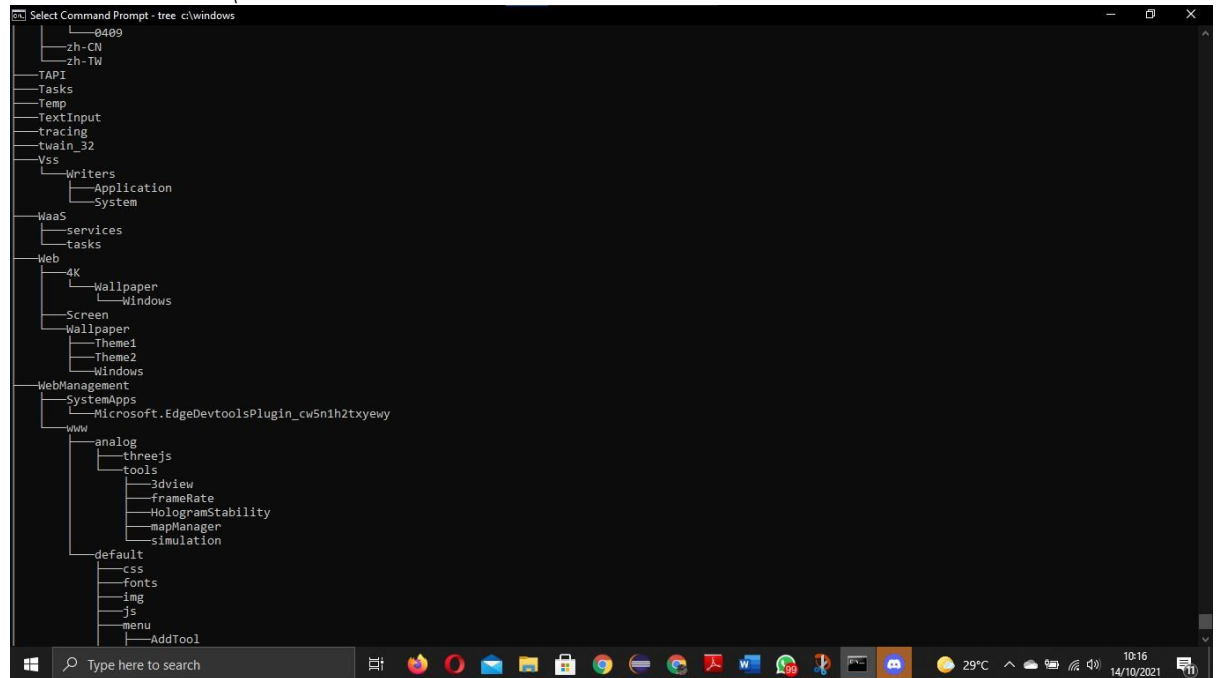
14/10/2021 10:10 <DIR>      .
14/10/2021 10:10 <DIR>      ..
14/10/2021 09:10           0 file2.docx
14/10/2021 10:07           0 pindah.docx
14/10/2021 10:08           0 pindah.txt
                3 File(s)           0 bytes
                2 Dir(s) 29.483.892.736 bytes free

C:\files2>cd..

C:\>tree c:\files
Folder PATH listing
Volume serial number is 000000B2 3048:2786
C:\FILES
├── baru
└── film

C:\>
```

Ketikkan “tree c:\windows” untuk melihat seluruh isi folder windows secara terstruktur

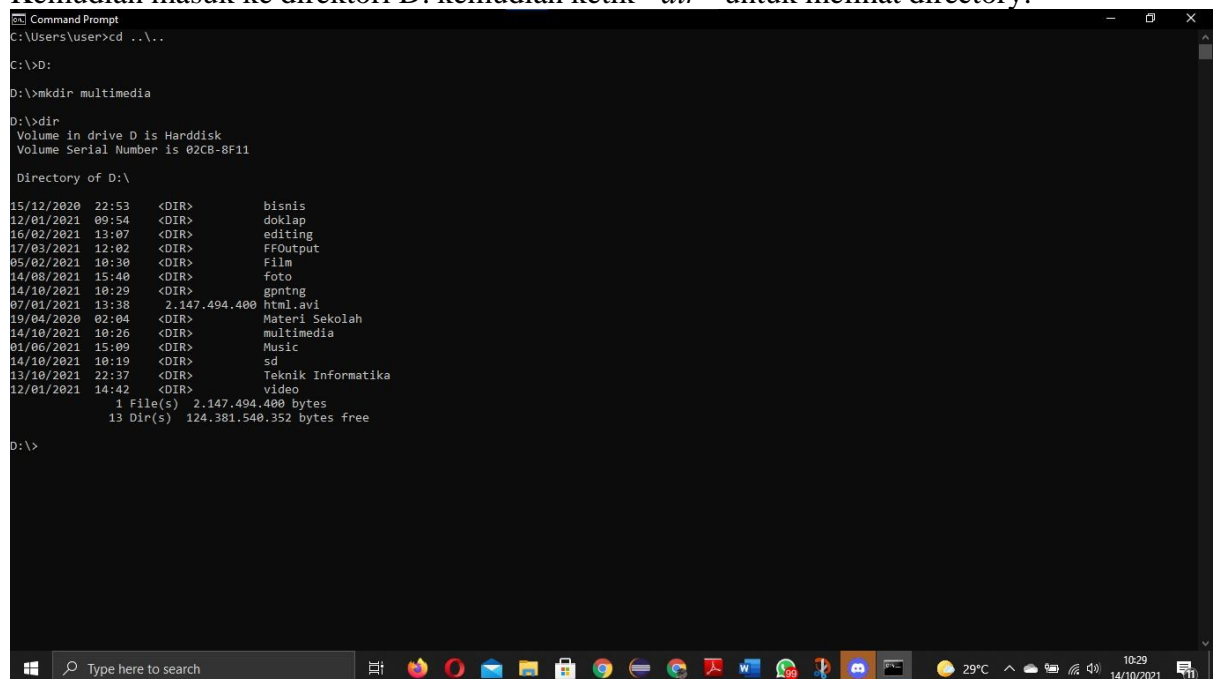


```
Select Command Prompt - tree c:\windows
├── 0409
│   ├── zh-CN
│   └── zh-TW
├── TAPI
├── Tasks
├── Temp
├── TextInput
├── tracing
├── twain_32
├── Vss
│   └── Writers
│       ├── Application
│       └── System
├── WaaS
│   ├── services
│   └── tasks
├── Web
│   ├── 4K
│   │   ├── Wallpaper
│   │   └── Windows
│   ├── Screen
│   ├── Wallpaper
│   │   ├── Theme1
│   │   ├── Theme2
│   │   └── Windows
│   └── WebManagement
│       ├── SystemApps
│       └── MicrosoftEdgeDevToolsPlugin_cw5n1h2txyewy
├── www
│   ├── analog
│   ├── threejs
│   ├── tools
│   │   ├── 3dview
│   │   ├── frameRate
│   │   ├── HologramStability
│   │   ├── mapManager
│   │   └── simulation
│   └── default
│       ├── css
│       ├── fonts
│       ├── img
│       ├── js
│       ├── menu
│       └── AddTool
```

TUGAS

- Buatlah sebuah directory/folder yang Bernama multimedia di drive D
- Copykan 1 buah file musik (.mp3), gambar (.jpg), document (.doc), teks (.txt) ke dalam folder multimedia
- Tuliskan langkah-langkahnya ke dalam laporan praktikum

Membuat direktori multimedia , dengan cara ketik perintah “*mkdir multimedia*”.
Kemudian masuk ke direktori D. kemudian ketik “*dir*” untuk melihat directory.



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\User>cd ...\..

C:\>D:

D:\>mkdir multimedia

D:\>dir
Volume in drive D is Harddisk
Volume Serial Number is 02CB-8F11

Directory of D:\

15/12/2020  22:53  <DIR>      bisnis
12/01/2021  09:54  <DIR>      doklap
16/02/2021  13:07  <DIR>      editing
17/03/2021  12:02  <DIR>      FFOutput
05/02/2021  10:30  <DIR>      Film
14/08/2021  15:40  <DIR>      foto
14/10/2021  10:29  <DIR>      gpntng
07/01/2021  13:38      2.147.494.400 html.avi
19/04/2020  02:04  <DIR>      Materi Sekolah
14/10/2021  10:26  <DIR>      multimedia
01/06/2021  15:09  <DIR>      Music
14/10/2021  10:19  <DIR>      sd
13/10/2021  22:37  <DIR>      Teknik Informatika
12/01/2021  14:42  <DIR>      video
               1 File(s)  2.147.494.400 bytes
               13 Dir(s)  124.381.540.352 bytes free

D:\>
```

Melakukan copy file doc, mp3, dan txt dan meletakkan pada direktori D:\multimediadengan cara:

- copy laporan.docx D:\multimedia
- copy Akad.mp3 D:\multimedia
- copy Mahasiswa.txt D:\multimedia
- copy indozone.jpg D:\multimedia

```
Command Prompt
01/06/2021 15:09 <DIR> Music
14/10/2021 10:19 <DIR> sd
14/10/2021 10:34 <DIR> Teknik Informatika
12/01/2021 14:42 <DIR> video
1 File(s) 2.147.494.400 bytes
13 Dir(s) 124.371.046.400 bytes free

D:\>copy D:\music\akad.mp3 d:\multimedia
1 file(s) copied.

D:\>copy d:\gpnng\indozone.jpg d:\multimedia
1 file(s) copied.

D:\>copy d:
d:
The system cannot find the file specified.
0 file(s) copied.

D:\>copy d:\gpnng\laporan.docx d:\multimedia
1 file(s) copied.

D:\>copy d:\gpnng\mahasiswa.txt d:\multimedia
1 file(s) copied.

D:\>cd multimedia
D:\multimedia>dir
Volume in drive D is Harddisk
Volume Serial Number is 02CB-8F11

Directory of D:\multimedia

14/10/2021 10:48 <DIR> .
14/10/2021 10:48 <DIR> ..
14/03/2020 10:53 4.288.649 Akad.mp3
05/12/2020 07:37 370.359 indozone.jpg
30/09/2020 10:58 73.439 laporan.docx
14/10/2021 10:29 0 Mahasiswa.txt
4 File(s) 4.732.447 bytes
2 Dir(s) 124.366.307.328 bytes free

D:\multimedia>
```