

Examen Final MET

Yarely Davila Martinez

2024-12-04

```
# EXAMEN FINAL
# Yarely Danay Davila Martinez
# 2133638
# 04/12/2024

#Datos por grupo

fertilizante_A <- c(12, 15, 14, 10, 13, 11, 16, 12, 14, 13, 12, 15, 14,
10, 11)
fertilizante_B <- c(20, 22, 19, 21, 23, 22, 20, 19, 21, 20, 22, 23, 19,
21, 22)
fertilizante_C <- c(16, 17, 18, 15, 14, 16, 17, 18, 15, 14, 16, 17, 18,
15, 14)

Planta <- seq_along(1:45)

#Crear el data frame
datos <- data.frame(
  Planta = Planta,
  Tiempo = c(fertilizante_A, fertilizante_B, fertilizante_C),
  Fertilizante = factor(rep(c("FA", "FB", "FC"), each = 15)))
head(datos)

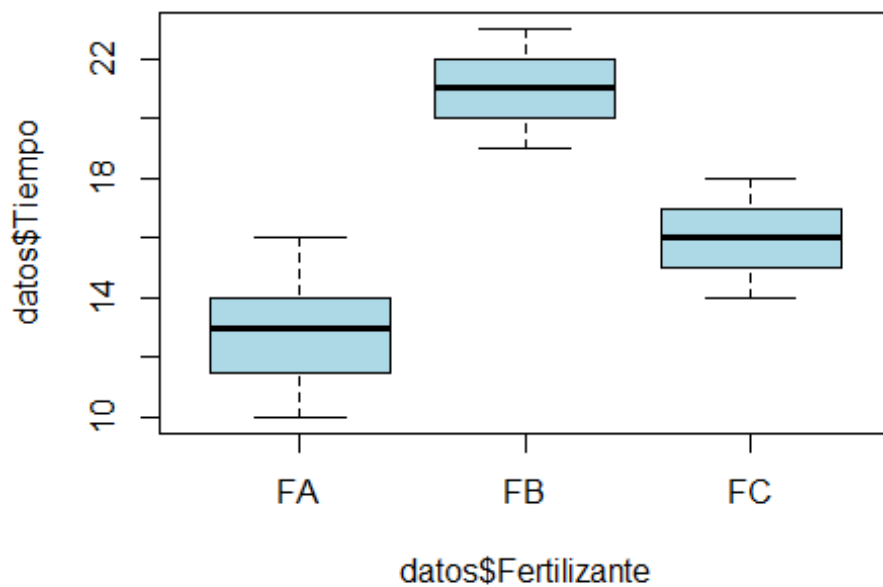
##   Planta Tiempo Fertilizante
## 1      1     12           FA
## 2      2     15           FA
## 3      3     14           FA
## 4      4     10           FA
## 5      5     13           FA
## 6      6     11           FA

#Convertir a factor

datos$Fertilizante <- as.factor(datos$Fertilizante)

#Boxplot

boxplot(datos$Tiempo ~ datos$Fertilizante, col = "lightblue")
```



#Determinación de medias

```
tapply(datos$Tiempo, datos$Fertilizante, mean)
```

```
##      FA      FB      FC
## 12.80000 20.93333 16.00000
```

#Determinación de varianzas

```
tapply(datos$Tiempo, datos$Fertilizante, var)
```

```
##      FA      FB      FC
## 3.457143 1.923810 2.142857
```

#Prueba de normalidad

```
shapiro.test(datos$Tiempo)
```

```
##
##  Shapiro-Wilk normality test
##
## data:  datos$Tiempo
## W = 0.9588, p-value = 0.1099
```

#Prueba de homogeneidad de varianzas

```
bartlett.test(datos$Tiempo ~ datos$Fertilizante)
```

```
##
##  Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances
##
```

```
## data: datos$Tiempo by datos$Fertilizante
## Bartlett's K-squared = 1.3772, df = 2, p-value = 0.5023

#Se aplica analisis de varianzas ANOVA
par.aov <- aov(datos$Tiempo ~ datos$Fertilizante)
summary(par.aov)

##              Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## datos$Fertilizante  2   503.6   251.82    100.4 <2e-16 ***
## Residuals          42   105.3     2.51
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

#Prueba Tukey
TukeyHSD(par.aov)

##      Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##      95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = datos$Tiempo ~ datos$Fertilizante)
##
## $`datos$Fertilizante`
##              diff             lwr             upr      p adj
## FB-FA   8.133333   6.728440   9.538227 0.0e+00
## FC-FA   3.200000   1.795106   4.604894 5.5e-06
## FC-FB  -4.933333  -6.338227  -3.528440 0.0e+00

plot(TukeyHSD(par.aov))
```

