(A) Quantile-Quantile plot of the difference from the additive expectation
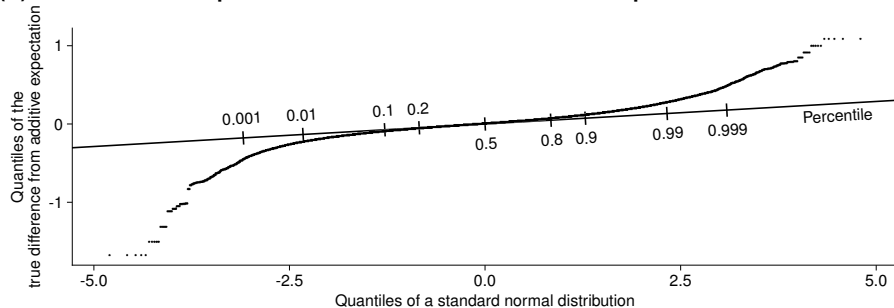

(B) Empirical null decomposition