

Quiz 1 EECE4040 Spring 2022

Due Jan 19 at 11:59pm**Points** 10**Questions** 10**Available** Jan 19 at 10am - Jan 19 at 11:59pm about 14 hours**Time Limit** 15 Minutes

Instructions

Good luck!



This quiz was locked Jan 19 at 11:59pm.

Attempt History

	Attempt	Time	Score
LATEST	<u>Attempt 1</u>	6 minutes	7 out of 10

Score for this quiz: **7** out of 10

Submitted Jan 19 at 7:44pm

This attempt took 6 minutes.

Question 1

1 / 1 pts

The problem of computing n from b , p and $b^n \bmod p$ is known as the**Correct!**

- ☒ Discrete Logarithm Problem
- ☐ Cryptography Problem
- ☐ Powers Problem
- ☐ Discrete Exponentiation Problem

☐ Modular Exponentiation Problem

Question 2

0 / 1 pts

The most multiplications performed by the left-to-right binary method for powers **in terms of the number n of digits** is about:

☐ $n \log n$

☐ n^2

You Answered

☒ $2 \log n$

☐ $2n^2$

Correct Answer

☐ $2n$

The left-to-right binary method scans the binary representation from left to right starting with the second position. In the worst case 2 multiplications are performed each time for a total of $2(n - 2) = 2n - 2$, which is approximately $2n$, where n is the number of binary digits.

Note that n is approximately $\log_2 p$, where p is the exponent, but the question ask for the most multiplications in terms of **the number of digits n** , so $2 \log_2 n$ is the wrong answer.

Question 3

1 / 1 pts

Which best describes an algorithm?

Correct!

- ☒ Sequence of steps for solving a problem
- ☐ Logarithm for solving a problem
- ☐ Application of the problem
- ☐ Search engine
- ☐ Methodology for the problem

Question 4**1 / 1 pts**

A formal definition of an algorithm uses the following concept:

- ☐ Tour machine
- ☐ Phat machine
- ☒ Turing machine
- ☐ Algorithm machine
- ☐ AI machine

Correct!**Question 5****1 / 1 pts**

The number of octal digits of an integer n is approximately equal to:

- ☐ $\log_2 n$
- ☐ 2^n

Correct!☐ $\log_{10}n$ ☒ \log_8n ☐ 8^n **Question 6****1 / 1 pts**

Data structure that can used to implement recursion and convert any recursive algorithm, i.e., involving recursive calls to itself, to a non-recursive implementation of the algorithm:

☐ priority queue☐ list☐ queue☐ binary tree**Correct!**☒ stack**Question 7****1 / 1 pts**

Which is not a major algorithm design strategy

☐ Divide-&-Conquer☒ Algorithm Paradigm☐ Branch-&-Bound**Correct!**

- ☐ Greedy Method
- ☐ Dynamic Programming

Question 8**1 / 1 pts**

Major design strategies that apply recursion.

- ☐ Genetic Algorithms, Dynamic Programming, Backtracking
- ☐ Heuristic Paradigm, Divide-&-Conquer, Dynamic Programming
- ☐ Backtracking, Dynamic Programming, Algorithm Paradigm
- ☒ Divide-&-Conquer, Dynamic Programming, Backtracking
- ☐ Branch-&-Bound, Divide-&-Conquer, Backtracking

Correct!**Question 9****0 / 1 pts**

The cryptographic key K that Bob and Alice compute using their private numbers m and n respectively, is

- ☐ $b^{mn} \bmod p$
- ☒ $b^{m+n} \bmod p$
- ☐ None of the above
- ☐ $b^p \bmod (mn)$

Correct Answer**You Answered**

☐ $b^p \bmod (m + n)$

Question 10**0 / 1 pts**

The sequence of computations in the action of the left-to-right binary method for the power 33 are:

☐ $x \rightarrow x^2 \rightarrow x^3 \rightarrow x^4 \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow x^{32} \rightarrow x^{33}$

Correct Answer

☐ $x \rightarrow x^2 \rightarrow x^4 \rightarrow x^8 \rightarrow x^{16} \rightarrow x^{33}$

☐ $x \rightarrow x^3 \rightarrow x^7 \rightarrow x^{15} \rightarrow x^{32} \rightarrow x^{33}$

You Answered

☒ $x \rightarrow x^3 \rightarrow x^6 \rightarrow x^{12} \rightarrow x^{16} \rightarrow x^{33}$

☐ $x \rightarrow x^2 \rightarrow x^4 \rightarrow x^8 \rightarrow x^{16} \rightarrow x^{32} \rightarrow x^{33}$

Quiz Score: 7 out of 10