

## **1 | Facts**

**1.1 | defensive developmentalism is the process where states try to develop to stay strong and generally includes three steps:**

**1.1.1 | military reform**

**1.1.2 | tax / governmental reform**

**1.1.3 | education**

**1.2 | reform usually involves the creation of a new social class: the educated workers**

**1.3 | The ottoman military reform was effective**

## **2 | Claims**

**2.1 | The ottoman empire had well intended reformations that failed due to internal resistance**

**2.2 | The social class of educated workers tend to rebel because they now know that they lack power**

**2.3 | The ottoman empire was too spread out for central control to spread effectively**

## **3 | Questions**

**3.1 | are there other methods for states to stand up for themselves?**