# 1 | Types of micro (point) mutations

## 1.1 | insert/remove

### 1.1.1 | frameshift mutation

- 1. deletion/insertion that nets a non-multiple of 3, so the codons don't line up anymore
- 2. everything downstream is "corrupted"

### 1.2 | substitute

#### 1.2.1 | missense mutation

1. changes an amino acid to another amino acid

### 1.2.2 | nonsense mutation

1. changes an amino acid to a stop codon

# 1.2.3 | silent mutation

1. does not change an amino acid

# 2 | macro mutations

- 2.1 | deletion of a large chunk
- 2.2 | duplication of a large chunk
- 2.3 | inversion of a large chunk (reverses it)
- 2.4 | substitution (move a chunk elsewhere)
- 2.5 | translation?

# 3 | comparison

3.1 | micro mutations tend to happen and then cause macro mutations, both can cause cancer

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