

# 1 | Mason and Kennedy

## 1.1 | Modern Europe Political Philosophies

See KBhHIST201LiberalismAndNationalism

1848 German Confederation of States created based on novel nationalistic ideals anchored around German speaking countries.

## 1.2 | The Industrial Revolution

See KBhHIST201IndustrialRevolution

## 1.3 | Germanic States + Struggles of Nationalism

**The 1860s created two important new states in Europe => using warfare and civic nationalism to create new connections**

See KBhHIST201GermanicNationalism

### 1.3.1 | Austria-Hungary

After international weakenings of Austria as shown by KBhHIST201GermanicNationalism, the *Ausgleich* (compromise) was signed creating a dual-monarchy of Austria and Hungary: each got own constitution + parliament, but joined together under the Hasburg crown.

### 1.3.2 | Creation of Nation-States

**Nation-States** (nationalized political identities) emerged in the sixteenth century => a very slow process

See KBhHIST201NationStates

### 1.3.3 | The Isms

#### **Seperatism**

CLAIM: when nationalism arises in multinational empires, national groups attempt to break away from the larger empire => engendering **separatism**. And it is indeed nationalism that caused the Ottoman Empire to break up

#### **Socialism**

Lower-classes harboured socialism => a bottom-up approach of nationalism where resources are divided evenly.

#### **Irrendentism**

Middle and upper class created process that promotes the taking of land belonging to another state => fostered the creation of states like Germany and Italy