

1. Evaluate the following limit using Squeeze theorem (Think about the range of $\sin(\theta)$ \square $\cos(\theta)$) to find the enveloping functions

(a)

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} -\frac{1}{\theta} \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\theta}$$

$$0 \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} \leq 0$$

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} = 0 \text{ by the squeeze theorem}$$

(b)

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\theta} = \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\theta} - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos \theta}{\theta}$$

$$= 0 - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos \theta}{\theta} = - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos \theta}{\theta}$$

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} -\frac{1}{\theta} \leq - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos \theta}{\theta} \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\theta}$$

$$0 \leq - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos \theta}{\theta} \leq 0$$

$$- \lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos \theta}{\theta} = 0 \text{ by squeeze theorem}$$

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos \theta}{\theta} = 0$$

(c)

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \infty} \theta^2 \cos \frac{1}{\theta^2} = \infty$$

There are no functions that can serve as enveloping functions.

2. Prove that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} = 1$$

using steps below and using the sketch of a unit circle where the angle θ is in radians. K is a point on the unit circle.

(a)

$$K = (\cos \theta, \sin \theta)$$

b)

$$\text{Slope of } OK = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

c)

$$OL : y - \sin \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} (x - \cos \theta)$$

d)

$$A = (1, 0)$$

e)

$$L = (1, \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta})$$

f)

$$\triangle OAK = \frac{\sin \theta}{2}$$

g)

$$\square OAK = \frac{\theta}{2}$$

h)

$$\triangle OAL = \frac{\sin \theta}{2 \cos \theta}$$

i)

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{2} \leq \frac{\theta}{2} \leq \frac{\sin \theta}{2 \cos \theta}$$

j)

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} 1 \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\theta}{\sin \theta} \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{1} \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \cos \theta$$

$$1 \leq \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} \leq 1$$

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} = 1 \text{ by the squeeze theorem}$$