

## 1 | WWI Results

Bellicist theory: centralizing impact due to the military and defensive imperative; such as England, France

Reasons for state making 1. To get more land! 2. To gain more economic advantage, and the US wanted free trade so they worked against them

### 1.1 | Statemaking by Decree

Europeans drew lines and created "mandate" states — where states attempted to create an instable, dependent states.

**Imperialistic Mindsets:** states wanted to acquire land because land=security a la imperialism

**Economic Benefit:** control of key trading ports are beneficial for states welcoming of controlled trade

**Cultural Chauvinism:** *white man's burden*

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### 1.2 | States of Growth, Modernization Moment

- Traditional society => subsistence farming
- Conditions for take off => building infrastructure like transportation, monetary system, economy
- Take off => infrastructure and cultural boom
- Drive to maturity => new tech improved economy, infrastructure, etc.
- Maturity => trade expands, ☐☐

But, :point\_up: this framework guides the mandates system and kind of encourages the idea of white chauvinism.

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### 1.3 | Dependency Theory

**History matters and states don't exist in isolation.**

That "Britain and Brazil" are equally modern. That developing nations is just a part of world system of "modernity" and should not simply copy European nations to achieve growth.

Wall yourself off + protecting yourself from global market, and justifies Socialism and Defensive Developmentalism?

### 1.4 | Cultural pessimism

Europe as the fustein man: rather than western civilization is spreading to lift up, Western culture is actually a sickness that's spread across the globe to satiate the European drive and system.

Fashism responding to the crisis that individuals believed that liberal societies are in themselves a wrongness.