

## 1 | Definition

## 2 | A Problem

Normal or "easy" limits are rather simple, as examples like  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x+3}{x^2+1}$  just need some plugging in. Derivatives are usually harder as  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0+\Delta x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0}$  always evaluates to  $\frac{0}{0}$ , and needs some cancellation.

## 3 | Some Notation

**DEFINITION** Right hand limit or  $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^+} f(x)$  indicates that  $x$  is greater than  $x_0$  (or that  $x$  begins on the right side of the number line).

**DEFINITION** Left hand limit or  $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^-} f(x)$  indicates that  $x$  is less than  $x_0$  (or that  $x$  begins on the left side of the number line). These notations will make dealing with limits of these functions more convenient.

**EXAMPLE** Take the following example of a conditional function:

$$\text{if } x > 0, f(x) = x + 1$$

$$\text{if } x < 0, f(x) = -x + 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} x + 1 = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} -x + 2 = 2$$

We did not need a  $x = 0$  value to compute these limits!

## 4 | Nested Limits

A checklist for what to do before dealing with nested limits.

**EXAMPLE:**  $\sin \sqrt{x}$

- ☐ Check domain + range of inner function (in this case  $[0, \infty)$ ,  $[0, \infty)$ ).
- ☐ Check domain + range of outer function as well as what it takes in. (takes in  $[0, \infty)$ , range is  $[-1, 1]$ )
- ☐ Restrict domain based on requirements of inner + outer functions

**EXAMPLE:**  $\ln \sin x$

- ☒ Domain of  $\sin x$  is  $(-\infty, \infty)$ , range is  $[-1, 1]$ .
- ☒ Domain of  $\ln x$  is  $(0, \infty)$ , range is  $(-\infty, \infty)$ .
- ☒ As  $\ln x$  takes only positive values, the restricted domain for the composite function is  $[0, \pi]$ ,  $[2\pi, 3\pi]$ , etc. The range of the composite function would be  $(-\infty, 0]$ .

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## 5 | **Links**

Adjacent to this: Continuity

Building upon this: Calculating Derivatives

Further reference can be found at Limits and Continuity Practice.