

## 1 | Nation-States

Idea of a "nation" is actually a new thing => "group of people with a common culture, sense of identity, and political aspirations" (no longer monarch-soverignty based).

1. Strong monarchs began creating stronger national states w/ breaking local lord power + consolidating governmental power
2. National identity fostered by the culture (artists, writers, linguists)
  - Lit woks helped defined national groups + foster sense of identity
  - Musicians also contributed by adding elements local music into their composition
  - Dictionaries were compiled to the understanding of the local culture
3. Ethnic groups began acquiring a *common heritage* => shapes identity => strengthens the heritage => KBhHIST201Nationalism

And boom! Nation-states. KBhHIST201Nationalism-engendered cultural states.