Yocto 2.0 Pre-Built Image User's Guide

Rev 2.3 20170411





Contents

1. Boot Yocto image	
1.1 Supported hardware	
1.2 Software version	
2. Memory layout of the yocto image	2
3. Debug Console for TC-07x0	3
4. Login to Yocto on target board.	3
5. Change display settings	3
6. Change baseboard type	4
7. Calibrate Resistive Touch Panel	
8. Test WIFI and Bluetooth.	
9. Switch audio output	
10. Adjust backlight for LVDS panel	
11. Test MIPI camera	
12. Set up WIFI in AP mode	
13. Run OT5 on imx6ul/imx7	

1. Boot Yocto image

1.1 Supported hardware

These are the systems covered in this guide:

System-on-Modules:

- EDM1-CF-IMX6
- EDM1-CF-IMX6P
- EDM1-CF-IMX6QP
- EDM1-CF-IMX6SX
- EDM2-CF-IMX6
- PICO-IMX6
- PICO-IMX6POP
- PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC
- PICO-IMX6UL-NAND
- PICO-IMX7D
- Carrier Boards:
- EDM1-FAIRY
- EDM1-GOBLIN
- EDM2-ELF
- PICO-DWARF
- PICO-HOBBIT
- PICO-NYMPH
- PICO-PI
- Systems:
- TEK3-IMX6
- TEP-IMX6
- TC-07x0

1.2 Software version

name	version
u-boot	2015.04
linux kernel	4.1.15
Yocto	2.0 (jethro)

2. Memory layout of the yocto image

For i.mx6 series (i.mx6Solo/DualLite/Dual/Quad/SoloX) EDM and PICO CPU module and PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC:

INTROCE ENTINE.		
Section	Description	
MBR	Partition information	
SPL	First stage u-boot image	
Partition 1 (FAT32) Under / directory • uEnv.txt • u-boot.img • zImage • dtb	 u-boot.img: Second stage u-boot image uEnv.txt: U-boot environment, you can set display type and baseboard type in this plain text. dtb: linux device tree file, it's platform-specific. 	
Partition 2 (EXT4) rootfs	Yocto rootfs	

For PICO-IMX6UL-NAND:

Section	Description
MBR	Partition information
u-boot.imx	u-boot image
Partition 1 (FAT32) Under / directory ◆ zImage ◆ dtb	◆ dtb: linux device tree file, it's platform-specific.
Partition 2 (EXT4) rootfs	Yocto rootfs

3. Debug Console for TC-07x0

For all boards, the default debug console is output to ttymxc0, except TC-07x0. The debug console of TC-07x0 is output to ttyUSB0 by default. We recommend to use USB-to-Serial cable (with Prolific or FTDI chip) on TC-07x0.

4. Login to Yocto on target board

Please enter "root" in Yocto login prompt.

Freescale i.MX Release Distro 4.1.15-1.1.1 edm1-cf-imx6 /dev/ttymxc0

edm1-cf-imx6 login: root

5. Change display settings

For imx6 series(i.mx6 Solo/Dual Lite/Dual/Quad), display settings can be changed by modifying uEnv.txt.

The eMMC corresponds to /dev/mmcblk2. uEnv.txt is in /dev/mmcblk2p1.

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# mkdir -p /mnt/temp
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# mount /dev/mmcblk2p1 /mnt/temp/
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# vi /mnt/temp/uEnv.txt
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# umount /mnt/temp/
```

The content of uEnv.txt:

displayinfo=video=mxcfb0:dev=hdmi,1280x720M@60,if=RGB24 fbmem=28M mmcargs=setenv bootargs console=\${console},\${baudrate} root=\${mmcroot} \${display bootcmd_mmc=run loadimage;run mmcboot; uenvcmd=run bootcmd mmc

Replace the red string with:

For HDMI 720P output:

video=mxcfb0:dev=hdmi,1280x720M@60,if=RGB24 fbmem=28M

For HDMI 1080P output:

video=mxcfb0:dev=hdmi,1920x1080M@60,if=RGB24 fbmem=28M

For VGA output:

video=mxcfb0:dev=lcd,1280x720M@60,if=RGB24

For 7 inch LVDS panel:

video=mxcfb0:dev=ldb,1024x600@60,if=RGB24

For 7 inch TTL panel:

video=mxcfb0:dev=lcd,800x480@60,if=RGB24

For 10 inch TTL panel: (TEP series)

video=mxcfb0:dev=ldb,1280x800@60,if=RGB666

For dual display for HDMI and LVDS:

video=mxcfb0:dev=hdmi,<u>1280x720M@60</u>,if=RGB24 video=mxcfb1:dev=ldb,1024x600@60,if=RGB24

Note:

- 1. imx6sx, imx6ul and imx7d don't support uEnv.txt to change display settings
- 2. For HDMI or VGA ouput, the display resolution depends on the display monitor. In order to adapt to different monitors, the <u>display timings</u> should follow <u>CVT timings standard</u>.

If 'M' is present after the resolution you give, it will force to output CVT timings: example:

video=mxcfb0:dev=lcd,1280x720M@60,if=RGB24

6. Change baseboard type

For EDM1-CF-IMX6 and PICO-IMX6 CPU module, they are compatible with PICO/EDM standard baseboards. For each combination of CPU module and baseboard, it means a unique hardware configurations, so it should correspond to a device tree file in kernel. You can specify baseboard type in uEnv.txt to instruct u-boot to load correct device tree file.

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# mkdir -p /mnt/temp
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# mount /dev/mmcblk2p1 /mnt/temp/
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# vi /mnt/temp/uEnv.txt
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# umount /mnt/temp/
```

There are three baseboards support for EDM1-CF-IMX6: fairy, mimas, tc0700.

Example:

Set baseboard as "fairy" in uEnv.txt:

baseboard=fairy

There are three baseboards support for PICO-IMX6: dwarf, hobbit, nymph

Example:

Set baseboard as "dwarf" in uEnv.txt:

baseboard=dwarf

Compatible list of CPU module and baseboard:

Series	CPU module	Baseboard	
EDM	EDM1-CF-IMX6 (i.mx6 Solo/Dual Lite/Dual/Quad)	EDM1-FAIRY TC-07x0	
	EDM1-CF-IMX6P (i.mx6 Solo/Dual Lite/Dual/Quad with PMIC)		
	EDM1-CF-IMX6QP		
	EDM1-CF-IMX6SX (two LANs)	EDM1-GOBLIN (two LANs)	
PICO	PICO-IMX6	PICO-DWARF (GL)	
	PICO-IMX6POP	PICO-HOBBIT (GL) PICO-NYMPH (GL) PICO-PI (GL)	
	PICO-IMX7D		
	PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC	PICO-DWARF (FL) PICO-HOBBIT (FL) PICO-NYMPH (FL) PICO-PI (FL)	
	PICO-IMX6UL-NAND		

7. Calibrate Resistive Touch Panel

For 4-wire resistive touch panel, the touch panel is connected to touch screen controller "ADS7846". The calibration data is generated from ts_calibrate (the calibration utility of <u>tslib</u>). The calibration data is fed to ADS7846 driver while booting to apply the calibration, so xinput calibration wouldn't be needed.

more /etc/init.d/touch cal.sh

```
#!/bin/sh
CALFILE="/pointercal"

if [ -e $CALFILE ]; then
TOUCH_INPUT='cat /proc/bus/input/devices | grep -A9 'ADS7846 Touchscreen' | grep 'Sysfs' | grep -o
'input[0-9]'

if [ "$?" == "0" ]; then
cat ${CALFILE} > /sys/class/input/${TOUCH_INPUT}/calibration
echo -e "\nFeed calibration data to ADS7846 driver\n"

fi
fi
exit 0
```

Generate calibration data:

Check the input device number for ADS7846

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# cat /proc/bus/input/devices | grep -A9 'ADS7846 Touchscreen' | \ grep 'Sysfs' | grep -o 'input[0-9]' input0
```

The calibration date would be expected to be placed on the path "/".

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# export TSLIB_CALIBFILE=/pointercal root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# export TSLIB_TSDEVICE="/dev/input/event0"
```

Here we get the input device number "input1" for ADS7846. For different platform, the input device number may be different.

Clean the old calibration data.

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# echo '0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 o'>/sys/class/input/input0/calibration root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# ts_calibrate
```

Apply the new calibration data immediately.

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# cat /pointercal > /sys/class/input/input0/calibration
```

8. Test WIFI and Bluetooth

The yocto qt5 image utilizes "connman" as network manager. The default settings for comman in the image is to turn WIFI and bluetooth on.

Please check:

more /var/lib/connman/settings

[global]

OfflineMode=false

[WiFi]

Enable=true

Tethering=false

[Bluetooth]

Enable=true

Tethering=false

Test wifi:

Load wifi driver module first, then driver would load wifi firmware correspondingly by wifi chip ID.

root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# modprobe bcmdhd

Run "connmanctl" in interactive mode.

root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# connmanctl

Scan and list the wifi hotspots, then register the agent to handle user requests.

connmanctl> scan wifi

Scan completed for wifi

connmanctl> services

hotspot wifi 4439c4970d84 544543484e4558494f4e managed psk

connmanctl> agent on

Agent registered

Connect to the hotspot and enter the passphrase.

connmanctl> connect wifi 4439c4970d84 544543484e4558494f4e managed psk

Agent RequestInput wifi 4439c4970d84 544543484e4558494f4e managed psk Passphrase = [Type=psk, Requirement=mandatory, Alternates=[WPS]]

WPS = [Type=wpspin, Requirement=alternate]

Passphrase?

Connected wifi 4439c4970d84 544543484e4558494f4e managed psk

Quit the interactive mode of "connmanctl".

connmanctl> quit

Test if wifi actually works.

root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# ping www.google.com

PING www.google.com (203.66.124.251): 56 data bytes

64 bytes from 203.66.124.251: seq=0 ttl=59 time=4.905 ms

64 bytes from 203.66.124.251: seq=1 ttl=59 time=12.278 ms

64 bytes from 203.66.124.251: seq=2 ttl=59 time=4.307 ms

For the next boot, comman will automatically connect to the hotspot you used before.

Clean the stored settings of hotspot.

root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# rm /var/lib/connman/*/settings

Switch on/off wifi.

root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# connmanctl disable wifi

Disabled wifi

root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# connmanctl enable wifi

Enabled wifi

Test bluetooth:

Make sure bluetooth device for testing is able to be scanned.

Load bluetooth firmware into BT chip via UART and need to wait 5~10 sec to complete.

For EDM1-CF-IMX6:

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:\sim\#\ brcm\_patchram\_plus\ --timeout=6.0\ \\ --patchram\ /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm4330.hcd\ --baudrate\ 3000000\ --no2bytes\ --tosleep=2000\ \\ --enable\_hci\ /dev/ttymxc2\ \&
```

For EDM1-CF-IMX6P/EDM1-CF-IMX6QP:

```
root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# brcm_patchram_plus --timeout=6.0 \
--patchram /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm4339a0.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes \
--tosleep=2000 --enable_hci /dev/ttymxc2 &
```

For EDM1-CF-IMX6SX:

```
root@edm-goblin-imx6sx:~# brcm_patchram_plus --timeout=6.0 \ --patchram /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm4330.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes --tosleep=2000 \ --enable_hci /dev/ttymxc5 &
```

For PICO-IMX6:

```
root@pico-imx6:~# brcm_patchram_plus --timeout=6.0 \
--patchram /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm4339a0.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes \
--tosleep=2000 --enable_hci /dev/ttymxc1 &
```

For PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC/PICO-IMX6UL-NAND with AP6335 WIFI/BT module:

```
root@pico-imx6ul-emmc:~# brcm_patchram_plus --timeout=6.0 \
--patchram /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm4339a0.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes \
--tosleep=2000 --enable_hci /dev/ttymxc4 &
```

For PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC/PICO-IMX6UL-NAND with AP6212 WIFI/BT module:

```
root@pico-imx6ul-emmc:~# brcm_patchram_plus --timeout=6.0 \
--patchram /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm43438a0.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes \
--tosleep=2000 --enable_hci /dev/ttymxc4 &
```

For PICO-IMX7D with AP6335 WIFI/BT module:

```
root@pico-imx6ul-emmc:~# brcm_patchram_plus --timeout=6.0 \
--patchram /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm4339a0.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes \
--tosleep=2000 --enable_hci /dev/ttymxc6 &
```

For PICO-IMX7D with AP6212 WIFI/BT module:

root@pico-imx6ul-emmc:~# brcm patchram plus --timeout=6.0 \

- --patchram /lib/firmware/brcm/bcm43438a0.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes \
- --tosleep=2000 --enable hci/dev/ttymxc6 &

If you don't know which model of wifi chip on your **PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC/PICO-IMX7D** module, you can read the model from MMC device:

"0x4335" is **AP6335**.

"0xa9a6" is **AP6212**.

root@pico-imx6ul-emmc:~# modprobe bcmdhd

 $root@pico-imx6ul-emmc: \sim \# \ cat \ / \ sys/bus/mmc/devices/mmc1 \ : 0001/mmc1 \ : 1/device \ 0x4335$

Check if interface "hci" device node exist.

root@edm1-cf-imx6:~# hciconfig -a hci0: Type: BR/EDR Bus: UART

BD Address: 43:30:A0:00:00:00 ACL MTU: 1021:8 SCO MTU: 64:1

DOWN

RX bytes:574 acl:0 sco:0 events:27 errors:0 TX bytes:411 acl:0 sco:0 commands:27 errors:0 Features: 0xbf 0xfe 0xcf 0xfe 0xdb 0xff 0x7b 0x87

Packet type: DM1 DM3 DM5 DH1 DH3 DH5 HV1 HV2 HV3

Link policy: RSWITCH SNIFF Link mode: SLAVE ACCEPT

Bring hci interface up.

root@edm-fairy-imx6:~# hciconfig hci0 up

Scan the bluetooth device.

root@edm-fairy-imx6:~# hcitool -i hci0 scan

Scanning ...

00:1F:20:7E:21:6C Logitech Bluetooth Mouse M555b

9. Switch audio output

The default audio output for HDMI pre-built image is HDMI audio and for LVDS pre-bult image is SGTL5000.

List the available audio output sink in the system.

root@edm-fairy-imx6:~# LANG=C pactl list sinks | grep 'Name: ' | cut -d" " -f2 alsa_output.platform-sound-hdmi.analog-stereo alsa_output.platform-sound-spdif.analog-stereo alsa_output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

For EDM1-CF-IMX6/EDM1-CF-IMX6P/EDM1-CF-IMX6QP:

Set audio output to HDMI.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound-hdmi.analog-stereo

Set audio output to SGTL5000 audio codec.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

Set audio output to SPDIF.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound-spdif.analog-stereo

Play sound.

gst-launch-1.0 filesrc location=/unit tests/audio8k16S.wav! decodebin! pulsesink

For PICO-IMX6:

Set audio output to HDMI.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound-hdmi.analog-stereo

Set audio output to SGTL5000 audio codec.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

Play sound.

gst-launch-1.0 filesrc location=/unit tests/audio8k16S.wav! decodebin! pulsesink

For TEK3-IMX6/TEP-IMX6:

Set audio output to HDMI.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound-hdmi.analog-stereo

Set audio output to SGTL5000 audio codec.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

Play sound.

gst-launch-1.0 filesrc location=/unit_tests/audio8k16S.wav! decodebin! pulsesink

For EDM1-CF-IMX6SX:

Set audio output to SGTL5000 audio codec.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

Set audio output to SPDIF.

pacmd set-default-sink alsa_output.platform-sound-spdif.analog-stereo

Play sound.

gst-launch-1.0 filesrc location=/unit tests/audio8k16S.wav! decodebin! pulsesink

For PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC/PICO-IMX6UL-NAND/PICO-IMX7D:

PICO-IMX6UL-HOBBIT only can only output to SGTL5000 audio codec:

Play sound.

gst-launch-1.0 filesrc location=/unit tests/audio8k16S.wav! decodebin! pulsesink

Save change of the audio output settings permanently:

The audio settings for output are in the bottom of /etc/pulse/default.pa.

Please edit audio output settings manually.

For EDM1-CF-IMX6/EDM1-CF-IMX6P/EDM1-CF-IMX6OP:

vi /etc/pulse/default.pa

set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

For PICO-IMX6:

vi /etc/pulse/default.pa

set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

For TEK3-IMX6/TEP-IMX6:

vi /etc/pulse/default.pa

set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

For EDM1-CF-IMX6SX:

vi /etc/pulse/default.pa

set-default-sink alsa output.platform-sound.analog-stereo

10. Adjust backlight for LVDS panel

For EDM1-CF-IMX6/EDM1-CF-IMX6P/EDM1-CF-IMX6QP:

Brightness is from 0 to 7.

echo 0 > /sys/class/backlight/backlight lvds/brightness

For EDM1-CF-IMX6SX:

Brightness is from 0 to 7.

echo 0 > /sys/class/backlight/backlight2.16/brightness

For PICO-IMX6:

Brightness is from 0 to 7.

echo 0 > /sys/class/backlight/backlight lvds/brightness

For PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC/PICO-IMX6UL-NAND:

Brightness is from 0 to 7.

echo 0 > /sys/class/backlight/backlight/brightness

For PICO-IMX7D:

Brightness is from 0 to 7.

echo 0 > /sys/class/backlight/backlight/brightness

11. Test MIPI camera

For EDM1-CF-IMX6/EDM1-CF-IMX6P/EDM1-CF-IMX6QP/PICO-IMX6:

gst-launch-1.0 imxv4l2src device=/dev/video0! 'video/x-raw, \ format=(string)UYVY,width=640,height=480,framerate=(fraction)30/1'! imxv4l2sink

For PICO-IMX7D:

gst-launch-1.0 imxv4l2src device=/dev/video1! imxv4l2sink

Note:

EDM1-CF-IMX6SX and PICO-IMX6UL-EMMC/ PICO-IMX6UL-NAND don't support MIPI camera.

12. Set up WIFI in AP mode

Load wifi driver and set it up in AP mode.

modprobe bcmdhd op mode=2

Expeced message:

```
dhd module init in
Power-up adapter 'DHD generic adapter'
wifi platform bus enumerate device present 1
mmc1: queuing unknown CIS tuple 0x80 (2 bytes)
mmc1: queuing unknown CIS tuple 0x80 (3 bytes)
mmc1: queuing unknown CIS tuple 0x80 (3 bytes)
mmc1: queuing unknown CIS tuple 0x80 (7 bytes)
mmc1: queuing unknown CIS tuple 0x80 (11 bytes)
mmc1: new high speed SDIO card at address 0001
F1 signature OK, socitype:0x1 chip:0x4330 rev:0x4 pkg:0x0
DHD: dongle ram size is set to 294912(orig 294912) at 0x0
wifi platform get mac addr
fw path is /lib/firmware/brcm/fw bcm4330 apsta bg.bin
nvram path is /lib/firmware/brcm/brcmfmac4330-sdio.txt
CFG80211-ERROR) wl setup wiphy: Registering Vendor80211)
wl create event handler(): thread:wl event handler:41b started
CFG80211-ERROR) wl event handler: tsk Enter, tsk = 0xa97c143c
dhd attach(): thread:dhd watchdog thread:41c started
dhd attach(): thread:dhd dpc:41d started
dhd deferred work init: work queue initialized
fw path is /lib/firmware/brcm/fw bcm4330 apsta bg.bin
nvram path is /lib/firmware/brcm/brcmfmac4330-sdio.txt
dhdsdio write vars: Download, Upload and compare of NVRAM succeeded.
dhd bus init: enable 0x06, ready 0x06 (waited 0us)
wifi platform get mac addr
Firmware up: op mode=0x0002, MAC=44:39:c4:9e:5b:5e
dhd preinit ioctls buf key b4 m4 set failed -23
Firmware version = wl0: Jan 23 2013 17:47:42 version 5.90.195.114 FWID 01-73201c1f
dhd preinit ioctls wl ampdu hostreorder failed -23
dhd wlfc init(): successfully enabled bdcv2 tlv signaling, 79
dhd wlfc init(): wlfc mode=0x0, ret=-23
Dongle Host Driver, version 1.141.88 (r)
Compiled from
Register interface [wlan0] MAC: 44:39:c4:9e:5b:5e
```

Disable network manager - connman.

pkill connman

Connect ethernet cable and get IP from DHCP server.

udhcpc -i eth0

Expeced message:

udhcpc (v1.22.1) started
Sending discover...
Sending select for 10.20.30.168...
Lease of 10.20.30.168 obtained, lease time 86400
/etc/udhcpc.d/50default: Adding DNS 10.20.80.127
/etc/udhcpc.d/50default: Adding DNS 8.8.8.8
/etc/udhcpc.d/50default: Adding DNS 168.95.192.1

Create hotspot with WPA + WPA2 passphrase.

create ap -no-virt wlan0 eth0 MyAccessPoint MyPassPhrase &

For example:

create ap --no-virt wlan0 eth0 SAP 12345678 &

Expeced message:

Config dir: /tmp/create ap.wlan0.conf.6kHrAjKg PID: 1116 dhd ndo remove ip: ndo ip addr remove failed, retcode = -23 dhd inet6 work handler: Removing host ip for NDO failed -23 dhd ndo add ip: ndo ip addr add failed, retcode = -23 dhd inet6 work handler: Adding host ip for NDO failed -23 Sharing Internet using method: nat hostapd command-line interface: hostapd cli-p /tmp/create ap.wlan0.conf.6kHrAjKg/hostapd ctrl Configuration file: /tmp/create ap.wlan0.conf.6kHrAjKg/hostapd.conf CFG80211-ERROR) wl cfg80211 del station: Disconnect STA: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:scb val.val 3 Using interface wlan0 with hwaddr 94:a1:a2:4a:90:28 and ssid "SAP" Low entropy detected, starting haveged CFG80211-ERROR) wl cfg80211 set channel: netdev ifidx(4), chan type(1) target channel(1) CFG80211-ERROR) wl cfg80211 parse ies: No WPSIE in beacon CFG80211-ERROR) wl cfg80211 parse ies: No WPSIE in beacon wlan0: interface state UNINITIALIZED->ENABLED wlan0: AP-ENABLED

13. Run QT5 on imx6ul/imx7

Because i.mx6ul/i.mx7 is lack of GPU. QT is supported with framebuffer backend instead of X-window. The pre-built image with "gui-x11" doesn't support QT. Please choose the pre-built image with "qt5-fb" to have the QT environment.

Run QT application on "i.mx6ul/i.mx7 qt5-fb pre-built image":

cd /usr/share/qt5/examples/ widgets/widgets/analogclock/analogclock --platform linuxfb touch/dials/dials --platform linuxfb touch/fingerpaint/fingerpaint --platform linuxfb