

# ENGI 9869 Advanced Concurrent Programming

A Presentation on  
“MultiThreaded Client/Server Chat Application”

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# Foundation

- Concurrent programming is among **advanced structural programming** technique
- Number of operations executed in same time by **context switching**
- These operations are literally called **Threads or processes**
- Concurrent processes have more than one **threads of control** not necessarily
- Limited set of resources **enforce synchronization**

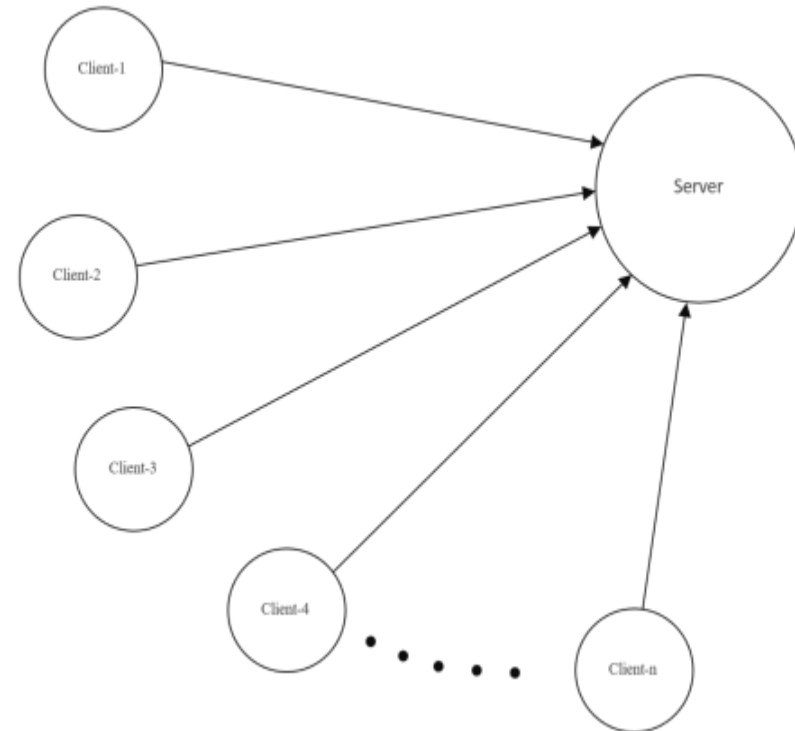
# Problem Statement View

- User identified his/her **Name**
- **All users can see** messages with sender identification
- **Notification leaveing** chat room
- Messages received will be logged by current **date and time** of arrival
- Necessary **synchronization** among the threads enforced
- One Server **running continuously** (Just in Time Availability) is required to run the application
- 10's of users enforcing **concurrency**
- Host Machine is Intel(R) Core (TM) i7, 6700 HQ CPU @ **2 x 2.6 GHz**

# Application Design

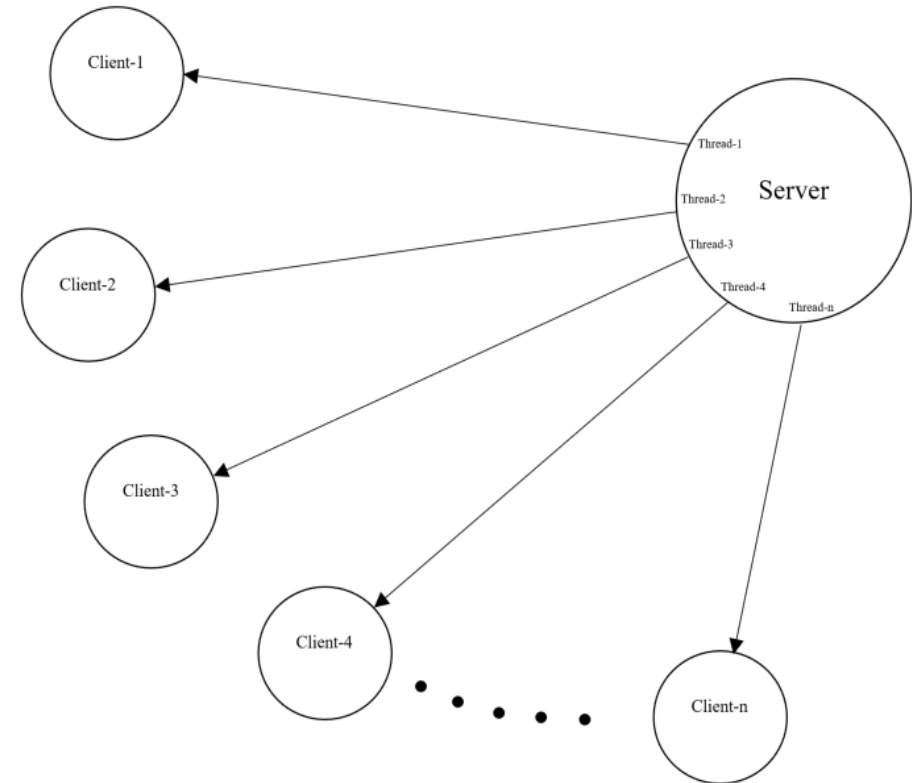
- Client-Server Paradigm/Architecture
- Java multithreading which gives an **explicit implementation of threads** creation and control

synchronization over the layer of Client Server Architecture



# Application Design

- Server creates a **new thread in response to every client** and do all reads and writes and throwing received message to all the client threads currently running in on the server



# Suggested Algorithm

## Server

Begin

Initiate server process waiting for requests

Receive request

Create a thread for client //fork

Create Socket connection

While Comm. Not Ends

Do input/output streams

Close streams

Close socket

Terminate thread

End

*Server will  
start receiving  
requests again  
after creating  
thread for  
requested client*

# Suggested Algorithm

## Client

Begin

Initiate client process

Create a thread for making request

Send Request to server

Create client thread for Data Transfer

While Comm. Not Ends

Do input/output streams

Close I/O streams

Close socket

Kill thread

End

# Programming Granularity

- Sockets is one **end point of two way** communication link and complex data structures
- Higher levels of programming abstraction are also available like **interfaces of Java, RMI**
- Java network Sockets will provide **lower level connection orientation**
- **Input and output streams** used for data forwarding and receiving over socket connections
- **Machine\_ID** and **port number** necessary to establish a connection with in machines using sockets.
- **Machine\_ID** is identification number of specific machine **IP**
- **Port\_No** is identification number of specific application.

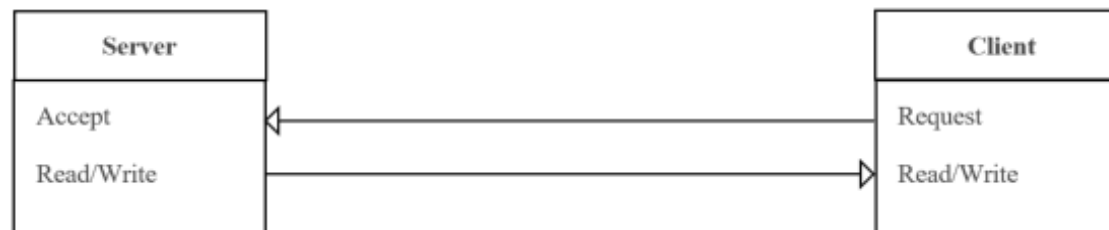


# Programming Granularity

- **Java.net** is a package in Java development platform which contains **Internet Address resolutions, sockets** with **TCP** and **UDP** connections.
- Here we used TCP
  - Socket Class
  - Server Socket Class
- **Connection must be established** between client and server before start sending or receiving between client to server or vice versa

# Implementing Sockets

- Implemented on **both server and client side** of application.
- TCP sockets are **connection oriented** sockets
- Use **Socket and Server Socket objects** for communication.
  1. Create Network Connection
  2. Open Sockets
  3. Creating Input/ Output Streams //Data Transfer
  4. Close Sockets



# How to Run

- This project is implemented on Intel(R) Core (TM) i7, 6700 HQ CPU @ **2 x 2.6** GHz machine.
- Address of current machine is **localhost**. Which may be **169.254.x.x/16** which are default address when the machine is disconnected.
- When it is connected **localhost** the request will resolve the current address of machine.
- Port Number we used here is **55555** which any number between **1024-65535** on which this machine and application will accept the requests.

# Launch Application

## Server

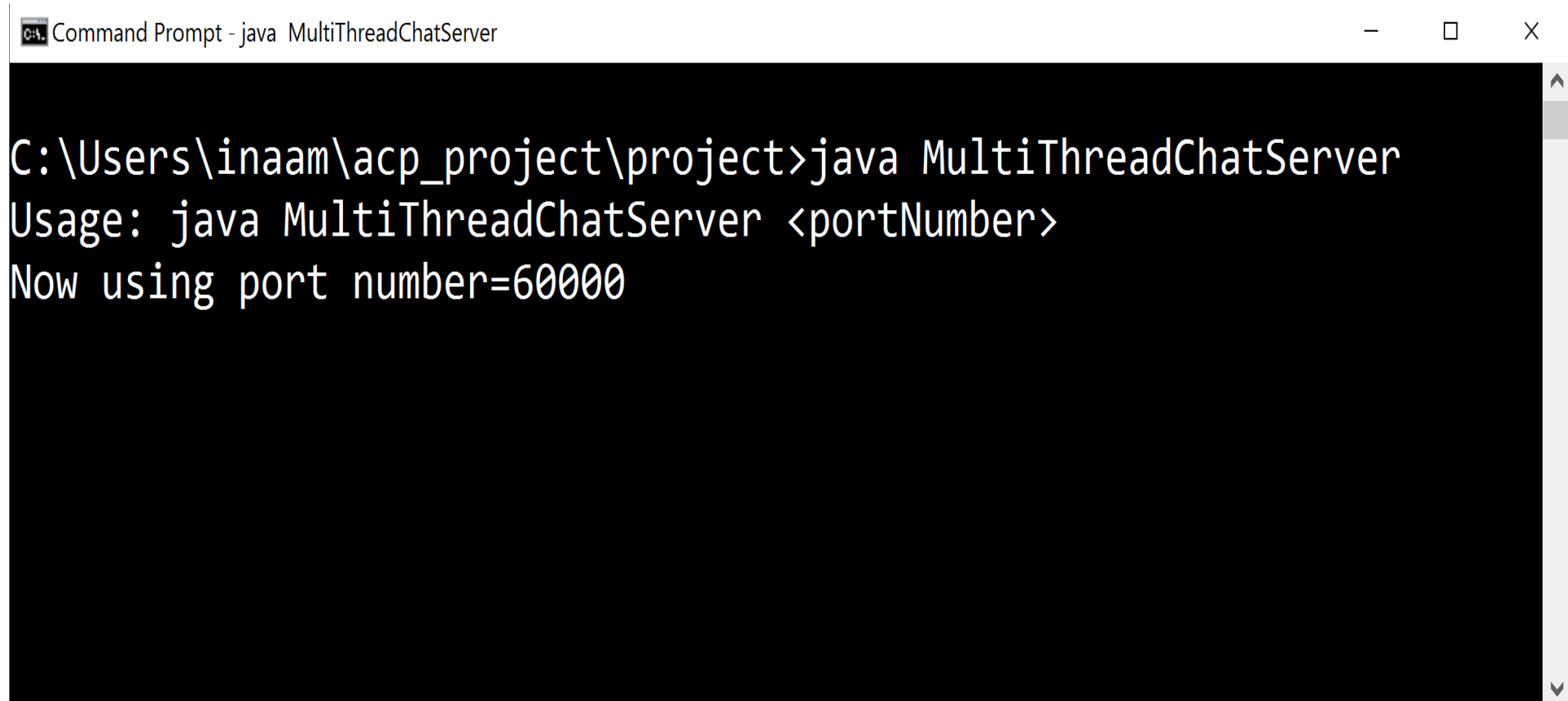
```
javac "Server_filename".java  
java "Server_filename"
```

## Client

```
javac "Client_filename".java  
java "Client_filename"  
"Repeat the process for multiple clients"
```

.

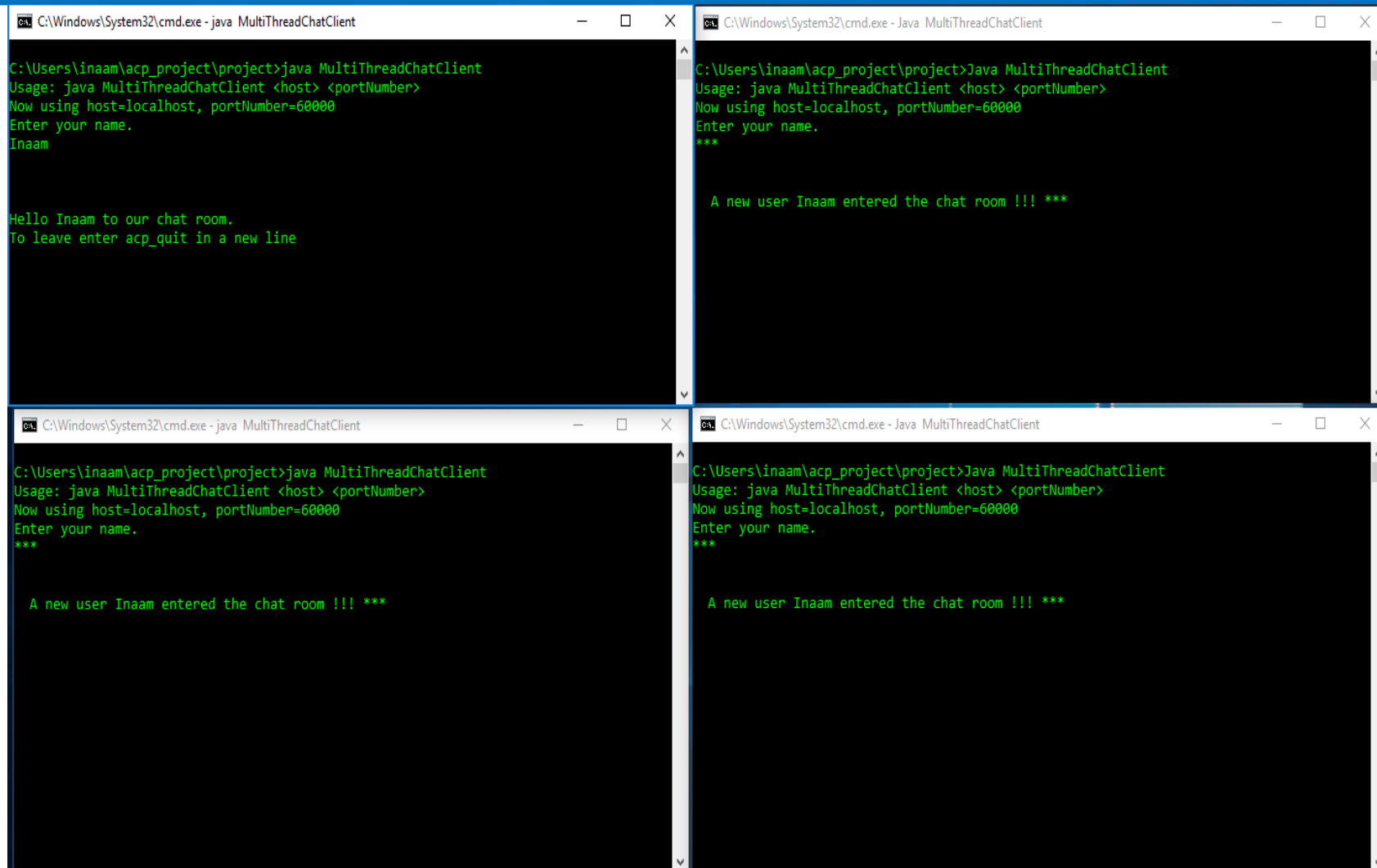
# Running Example



```
Command Prompt - java MultiThreadChatServer

C:\Users\inaam\acp_project\project>java MultiThreadChatServer
Usage: java MultiThreadChatServer <portNumber>
Now using port number=60000
```

# Running Example



The image displays four terminal windows arranged in a 2x2 grid, each running the `MultiThreadChatClient` Java application. The windows show the following sequence of events:

- Top-Left Window:** Shows the command `java MultiThreadChatClient` being executed. It displays the usage instructions, the host/port configuration (`localhost, portNumber=60000`), and prompts for a name. The user enters `Inaam`. The program then outputs: `Hello Inaam to our chat room. To leave enter acp_quit in a new line`.
- Top-Right Window:** Shows the same command and usage information. It displays `***` and then the message: `A new user Inaam entered the chat room !!! ***`.
- Bottom-Left Window:** Shows the command and usage information. It displays `***` and then the message: `A new user Inaam entered the chat room !!! ***`.
- Bottom-Right Window:** Shows the command and usage information. It displays `***` and then the message: `A new user Inaam entered the chat room !!! ***`.

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java MultiThreadChatClient
C:\Users\inaam\acp_project\project>java MultiThreadChatClient
Usage: java MultiThreadChatClient <host> <portNumber>
Now using host=localhost, portNumber=60000
Enter your name.
Inaam

Hello Inaam to our chat room.
To leave enter acp_quit in a new line

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - Java MultiThreadChatClient
C:\Users\inaam\acp_project\project>Java MultiThreadChatClient
Usage: java MultiThreadChatClient <host> <portNumber>
Now using host=localhost, portNumber=60000
Enter your name.
***

A new user Inaam entered the chat room !!! ***

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java MultiThreadChatClient
C:\Users\inaam\acp_project\project>java MultiThreadChatClient
Usage: java MultiThreadChatClient <host> <portNumber>
Now using host=localhost, portNumber=60000
Enter your name.
***

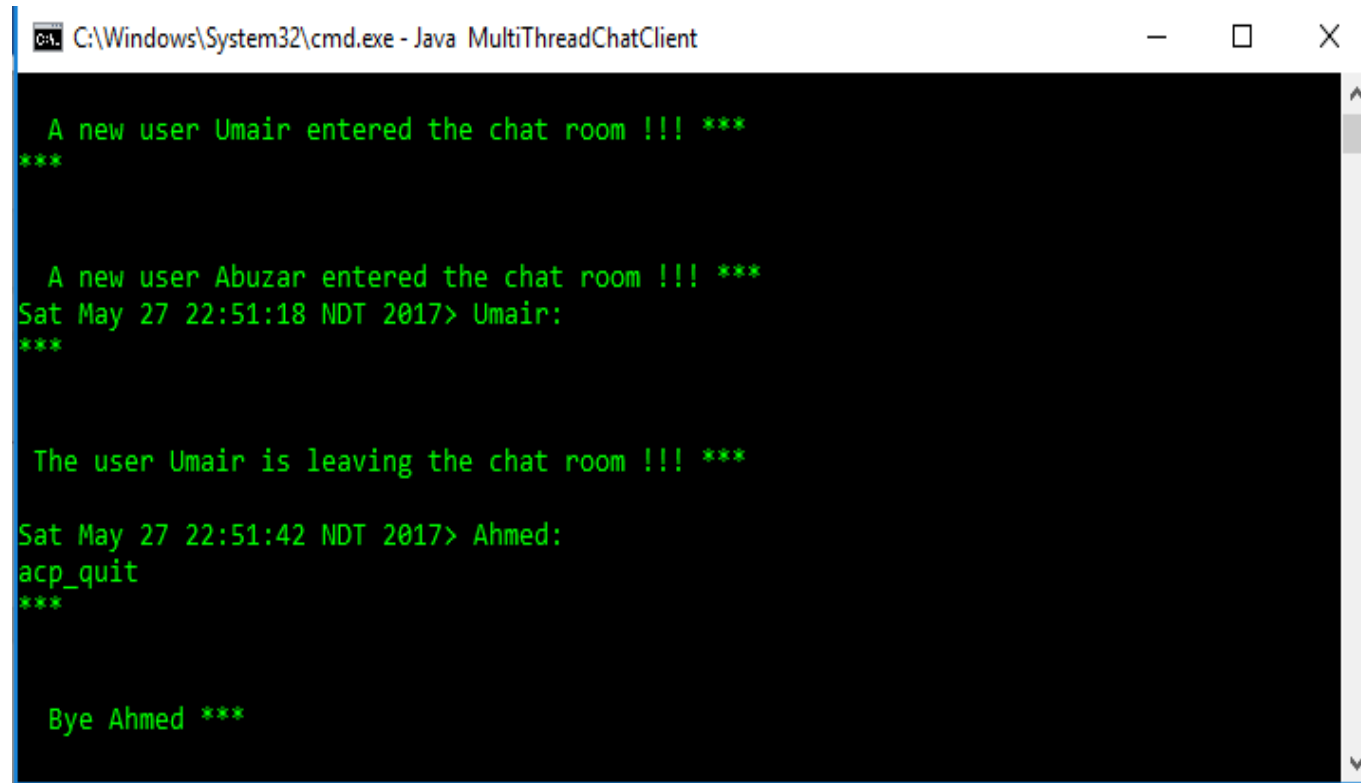
A new user Inaam entered the chat room !!! ***

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - Java MultiThreadChatClient
C:\Users\inaam\acp_project\project>Java MultiThreadChatClient
Usage: java MultiThreadChatClient <host> <portNumber>
Now using host=localhost, portNumber=60000
Enter your name.
***

A new user Inaam entered the chat room !!! ***
```

# Closing Application

To exit from chat group client must have to enter keyword “quit” and press enter he/she will eventually get out of the chat room.



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - Java MultiThreadChatClient

A new user Umair entered the chat room !!! ***
***

A new user Abuzar entered the chat room !!! ***
Sat May 27 22:51:18 NDT 2017> Umair:
***

The user Umair is leaving the chat room !!! ***

Sat May 27 22:51:42 NDT 2017> Ahmed:
acp_quit
***

Bye Ahmed ***
```

CPU

26% CPU Usage

110% Maximum Frequency

Image

PID

Description

Status

Threads

CPU

Average CPU

macmnsvc.exe

2808

McAfee Agent Common Services

Running

7

0

0.00

lsass.exe

884

Local Security Authority Process

Running

8

0

0.00

jusched.exe

3696

Java Update Scheduler

Running

2

0

0.00

jhi\_service.exe

5660

Intel(R) Dynamic Application Loader Host Interface

Running

2

0

0.00

java.exe

6092

Java(TM) Platform SE binary

Running

27

0

0.01

java.exe

7472

Java(TM) Platform SE binary

Running

25

0

0.01

java.exe

6904

Java(TM) Platform SE binary

Running

24

0

0.00

java.exe

10572

Java(TM) Platform SE binary

Running

27

0

0.00

java.exe

5056

Java(TM) Platform SE binary

Running

24

0

0.00

java.exe

9540

Java(TM) Platform SE binary

Terminated

22

0

0.00

Disk

140 KB/sec Disk I/O

0% Highest Active Time

Image

PID

File

Read (B/sec)

Write (B/sec)

Total (B/sec)

I/O Priority

Response Time ...

System

4

C:\Users\inaam\AppData\Local\TileDataLayer\Datab...

32,768

24,576

57,344

Normal

2

System

4

C:\Users\inaam\AppData\Local\Packages\Microsoft...

0

4,096

4,096

Normal

2

System

4

C:\Users\inaam\AppData\Local\TileDataLayer\Datab...

0

8,192

8,192

Normal

2

dllhost.exe

3548

C:\\$LogFile (NTFS Volume Log)

0

12,288

12,288

Normal

2

System

4

C:\Users\inaam\AppData\Local\Packages\Microsoft...

0

6,144

6,144

Normal

2

System

4

C:\Users\inaam\AppData\Local\TileDataLayer\Datab...

0

8,192

8,192

Normal

2

SearchUI.exe

2536

C:\\$LogFile (NTFS Volume Log)

0

22,528

22,528

Normal

1

System

4

C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\WMI\Wifi.etl

0

2,731

2,731

Normal

1

System

4

C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\wfp\wfpdiag.etl

0

1,092

1,092

Normal

1

System

4

C:\Windows\System32\LogFiles\WMI\WMI-MANIFEST.etl

0

1,092

1,092

Normal

1

Network

108 Kbps Network I/O

0% Network Utilization

Image

PID

Address

Send (B/sec)

Receive (B/sec)

Total (B/sec)

SearchUI.exe

2536

13.107.21.200

46,512

28,489

75,001

GROOVE.EXE

9044

40.117.151.29

45

242

287

OfficeClickToRun.exe

6440

40.117.151.29

27

148

175

System

4

13.107.21.200

100

0

100

java.exe

7472

LAPTOP-I6EPVB3A

23

1

24

svchost.exe (NetworkService)

1860

LAPTOP-I6EPVB3A.hitronhub.home

0

9

9

Views

CPU

100%

60 Seconds

0%

Disk

100 KB/sec

60 Seconds

0

Network

10 Kbps

60 Seconds

0

Memory

100 Hard Faults/sec

60 Seconds

0



# Conclusion

- The application is limited to **5-10** clients only.
- **No authentication** for a user to enter the chat room. AAA can be implemented with basic java structures but less concerned in this project
- Authentication is a more important measure for a **chat application**.
- As you can see we have Multithreaded Client-Server application with is **only textual communications** where no multimedia item can be shared
- Java **web resources** Upgradation (file sharing, searching media, tracing history etc.)
- The application can be enhanced to a **Graphical Interface**

# Questions