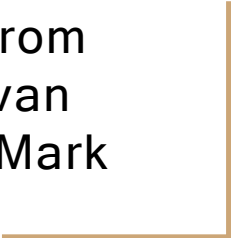






Architecture Patterns

Rylan Perumal
slides adapted from
Prof. van Zyl, Ivan
Marsic and Mark
Richards





“Humans are pattern-seeking story-telling animals, and we are quite adept at telling stories about patterns, whether they exist or not.” :- Michael Shermer



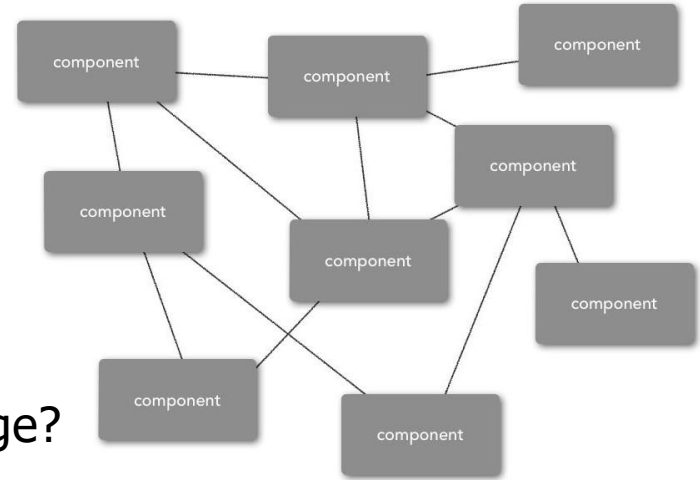
Topics/Recap:

- Introduction
- Layered Architecture Pattern
- Event-driven Architecture Pattern
- Microkernel Architecture Pattern
- Service Oriented Architecture Pattern
- Space-Based Architecture Pattern



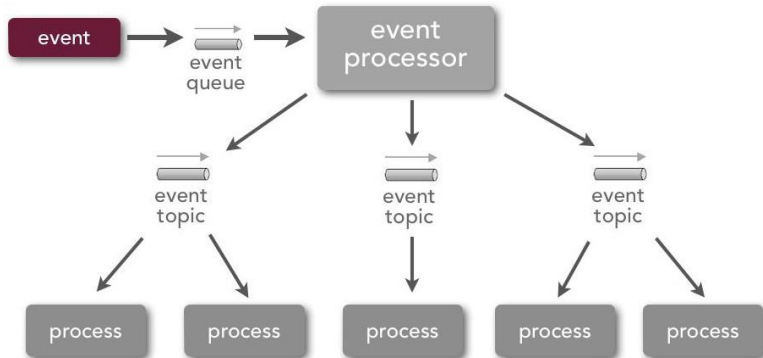
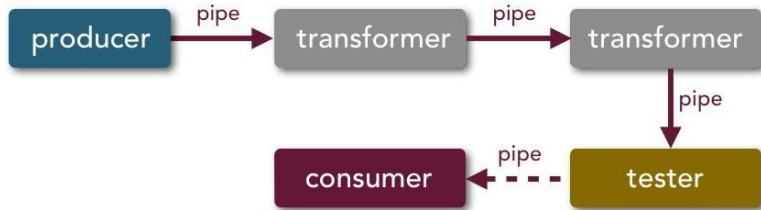
How do we even Architecture?

- how are components classified?
- how do components interact?
- does the architecture scale?
- how responsive is the architecture?
- is there a logical flow to the components?
- what are the deployment characteristics?
- how does the architecture respond to change?
- is the architecture extensible and if so how?
- how maintainable is the architecture?

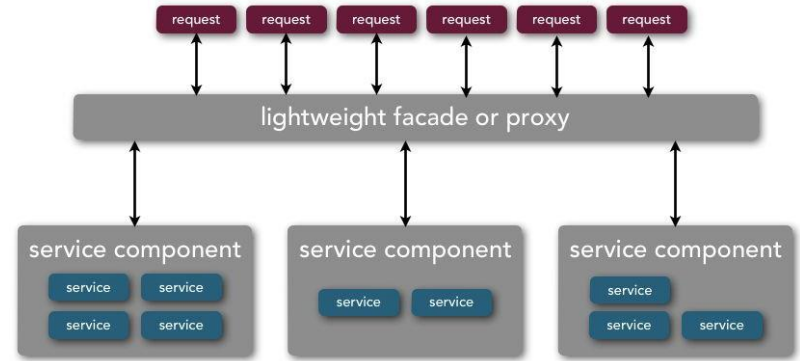


Architecture Patterns: Part 1

Pipe and Filter



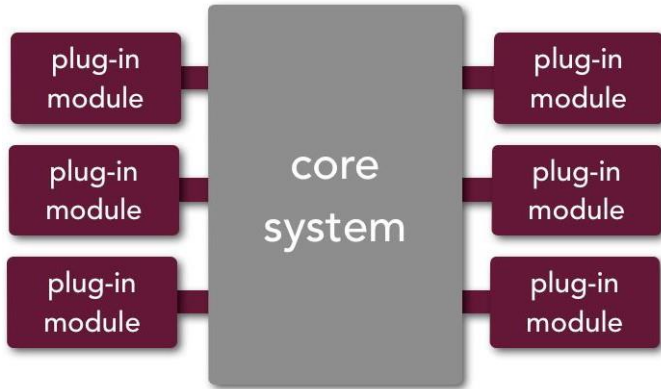
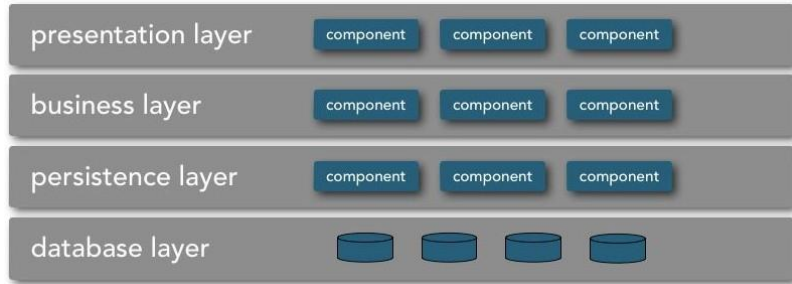
Service Oriented



Event-Driven

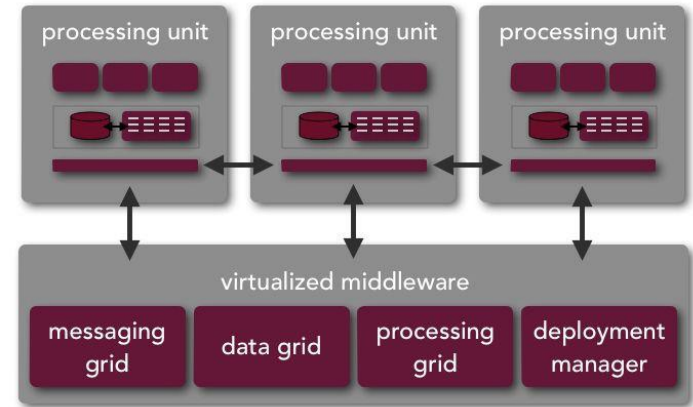
Architecture Patterns: Part 2

Layered

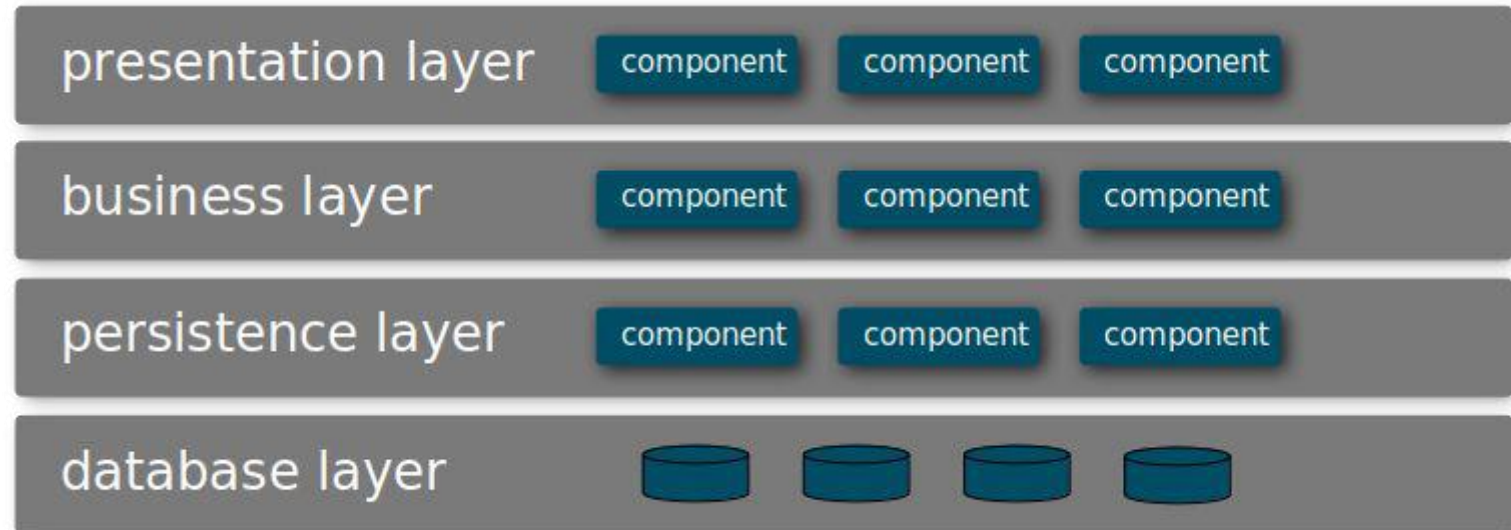


Microkernel

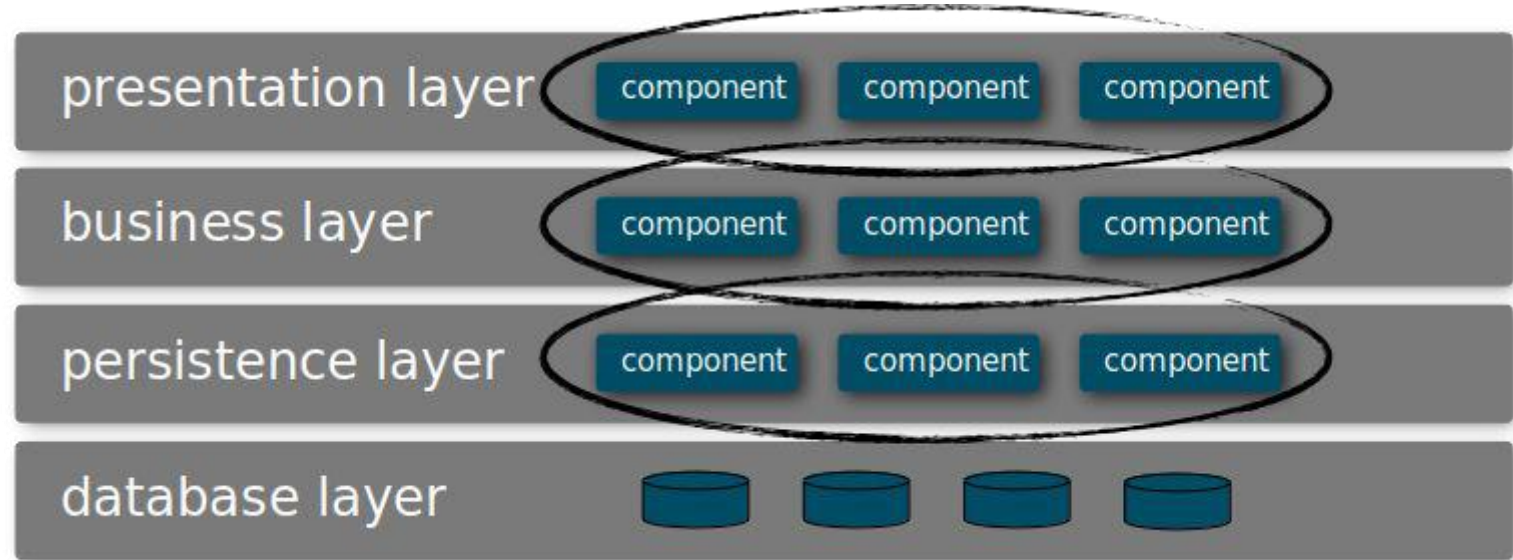
Space-Based



Layered Architecture

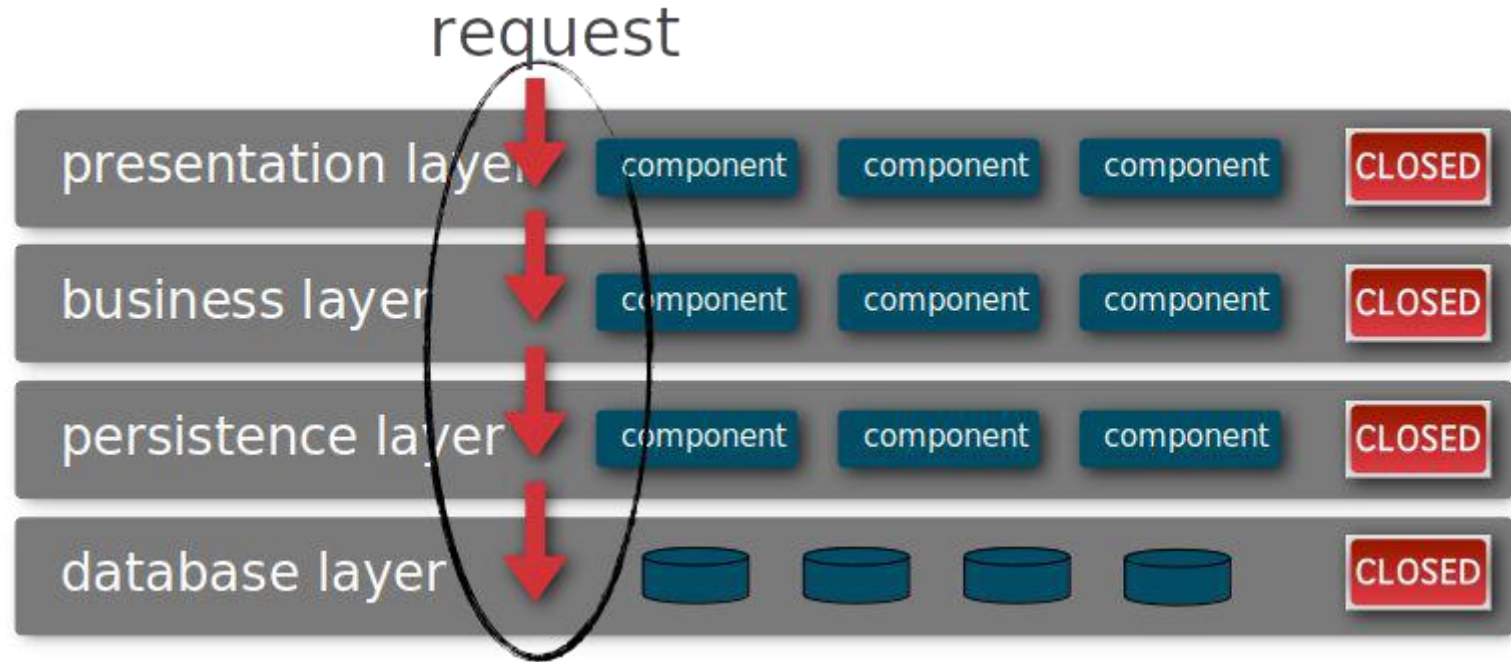


Layered: Separation of Concerns



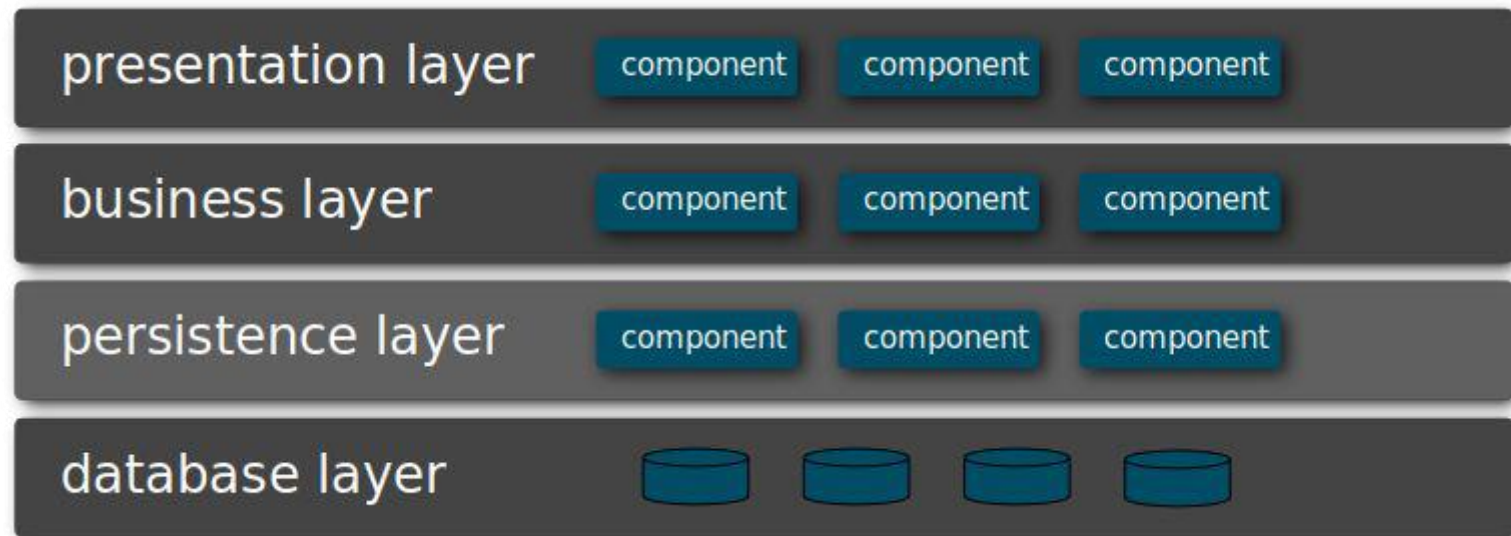
Components within a specific layer deal only with logic that pertains to that layer

Layered Architecture: Closed



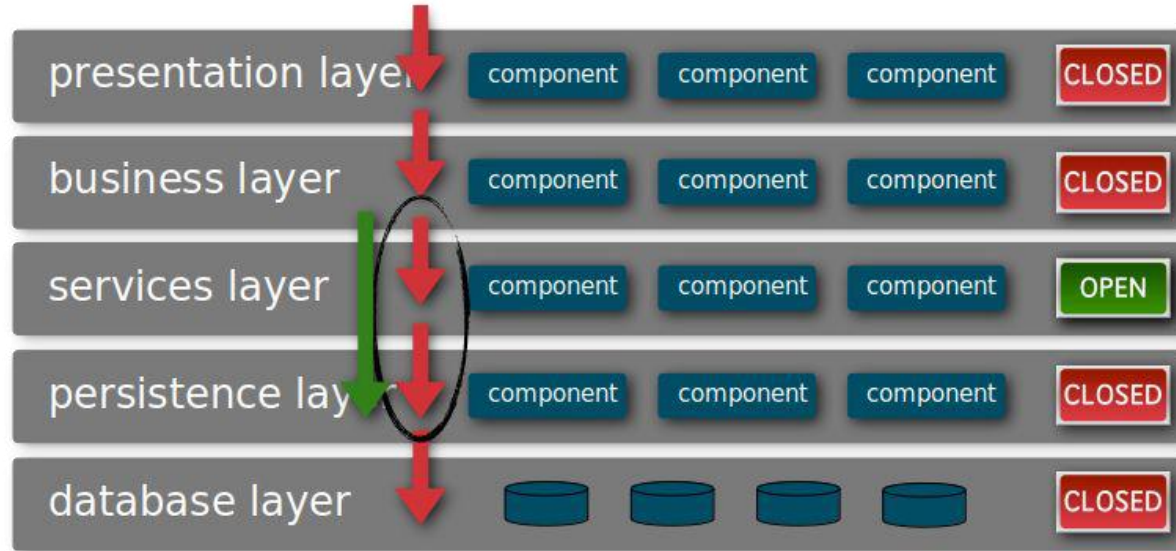
Closed layer means that a request moves from layer to layer

Layered: Isolation



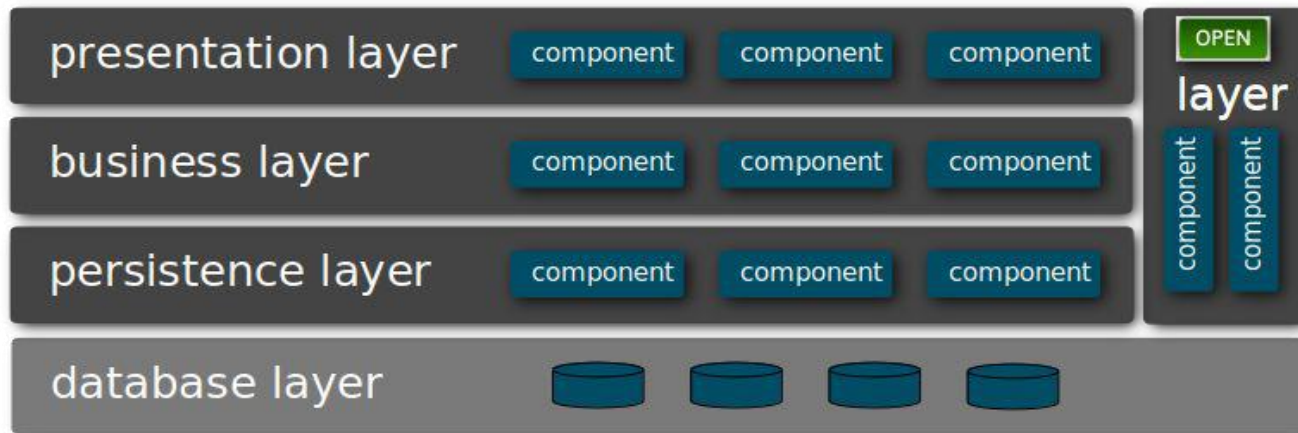
Changes made in one layer of the architecture generally don't impact or affect components in other layers

Layered: Hybrids and Variants



Open layer means that a request can move past the open layer to the next layer

Layered: Hybrids and Variants

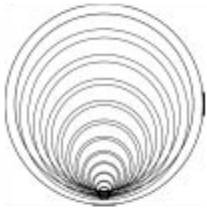


Specific components can be defined to pass through all the layers, we can separate these components into a separate layer.

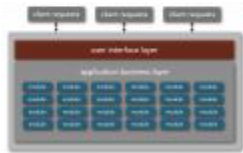
Layered: Considerations



good general purpose architecture and a good starting point for most systems



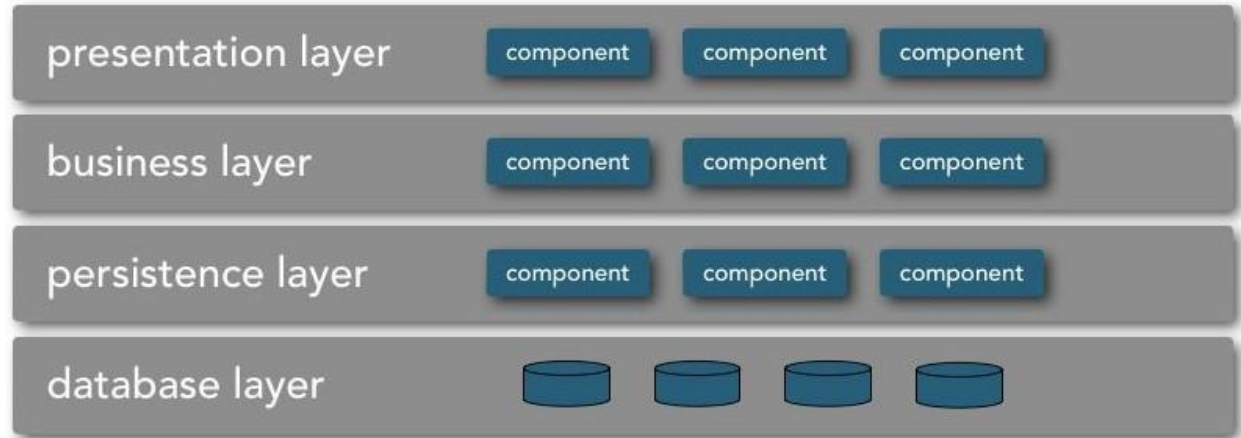
watch out for the architecture sinkhole anti-pattern



tends to lend itself towards monolithic applications

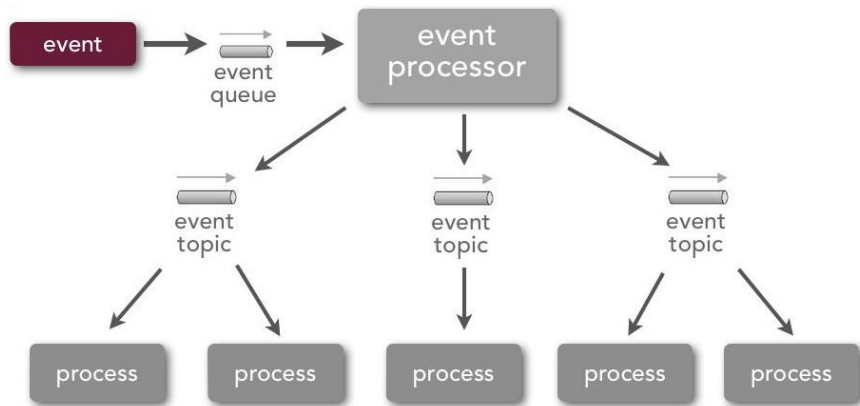
Layered: Analysis

overall agility	
deployment	
testability	
performance	
scalability	
development	
complexity	
loose coupling	

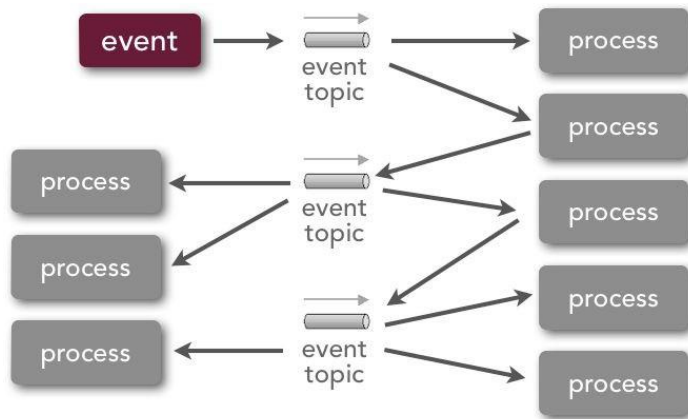


Event-driven Architecture

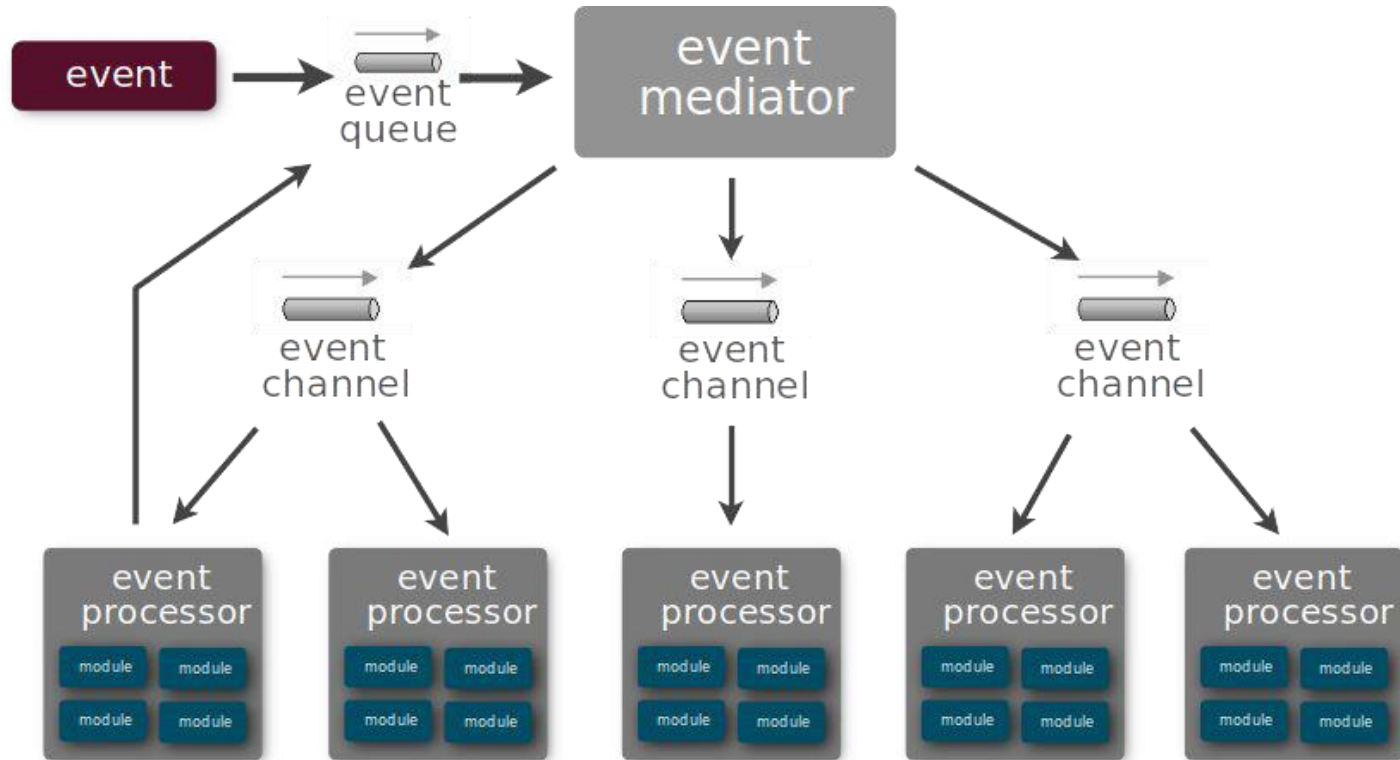
Mediator Topology



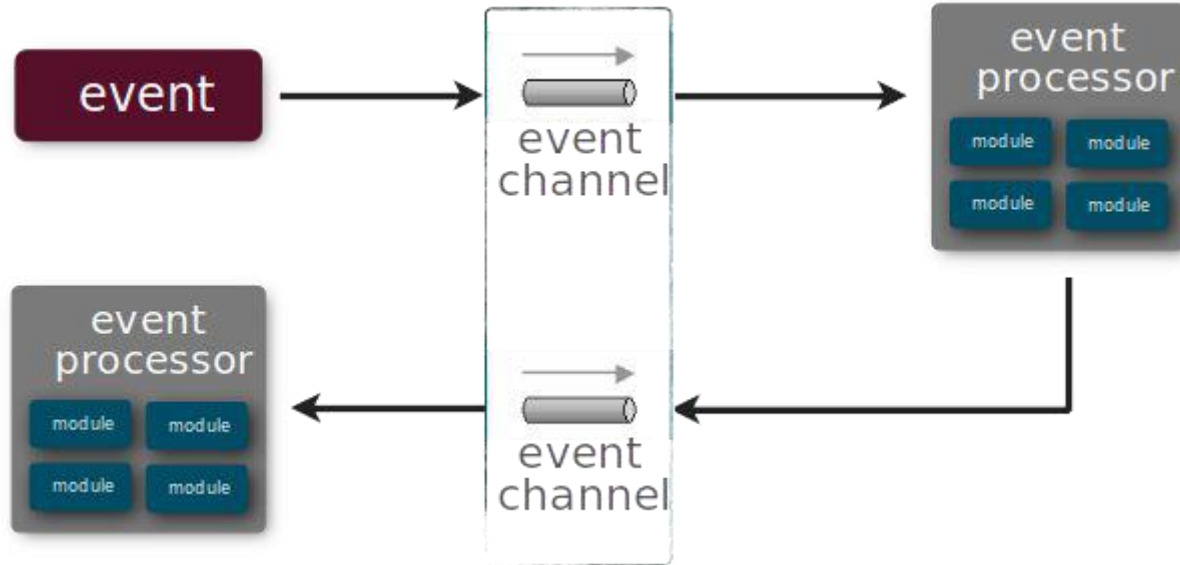
Broker Topology



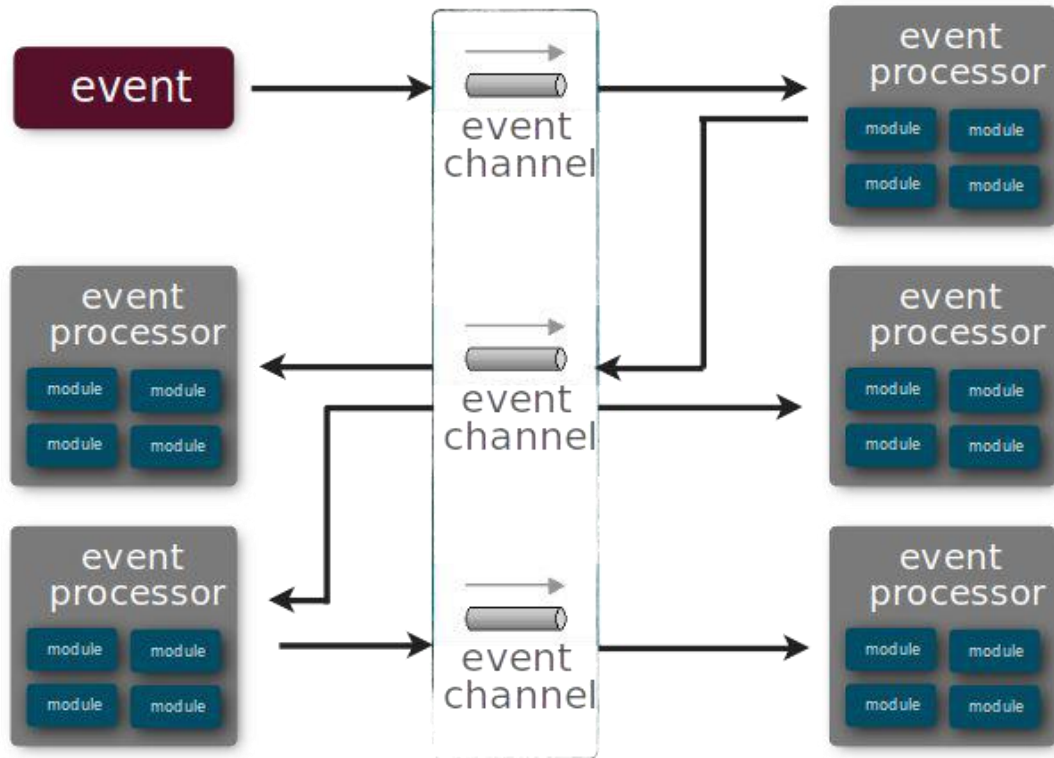
Event-driven: Mediator Topology



Event-driven: Broker Topology



Event-driven: Broker Topology



Event-driven: Considerations



contract creation, maintenance, and versioning can be difficult



must address remote process availability or unresponsiveness



reconnection logic on server restart or failure must be addressed

Event-driven: Analysis

overall agility



deployment



testability



performance



scalability



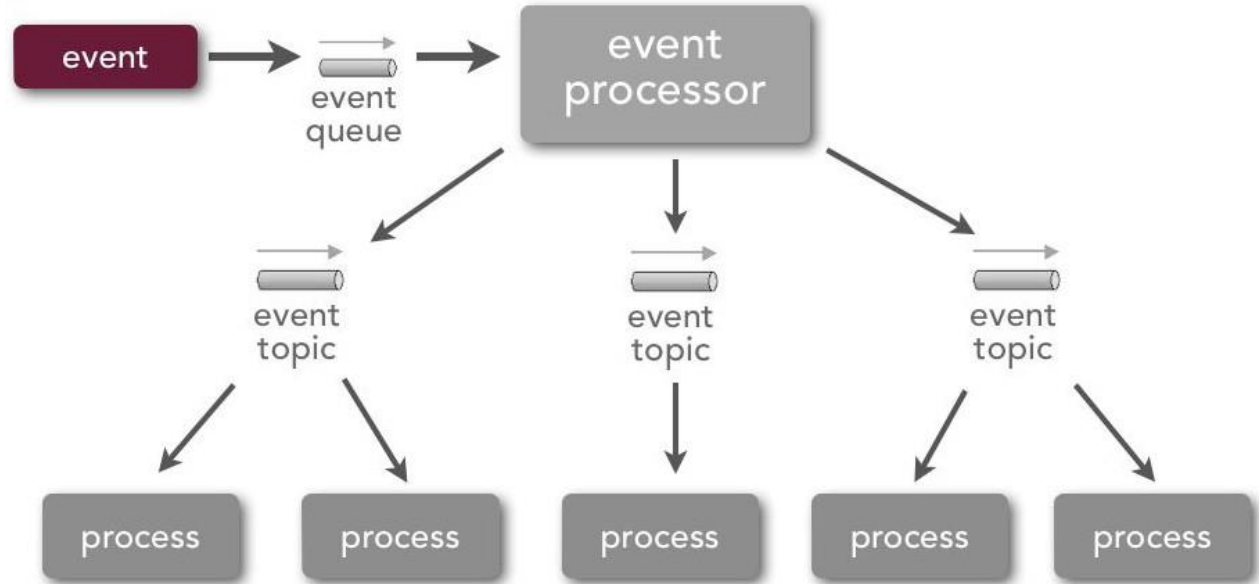
development



complexity

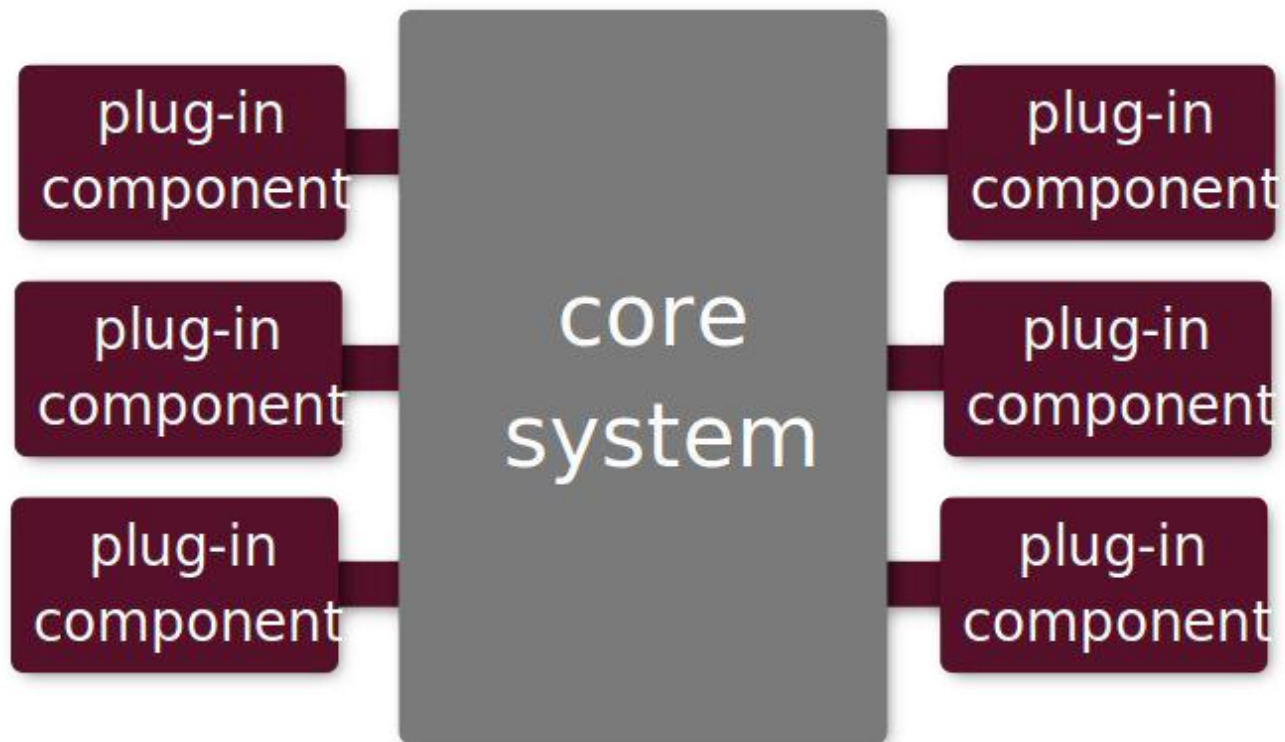


loose coupling

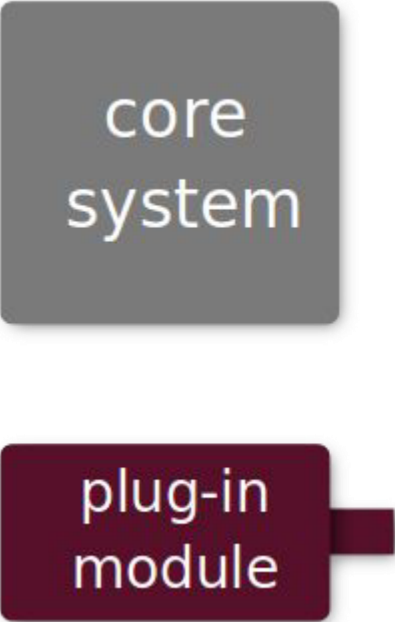


Microkernel Architecture

(a.k.a. plug-in architecture pattern)



Microkernel: Architectural Components



The diagram illustrates the components of a microkernel architecture. It features two main components: a 'core system' and a 'plug-in module'. The 'core system' is represented by a grey rounded rectangle on the left. To its right, three lines of text describe its functionality: 'minimal functionality to run system', 'general business rules and logic', and 'no custom processing'. Below the 'core system' is a dark red rounded rectangle representing a 'plug-in module'. To its right, two lines of text describe it: 'standalone independent module' and 'specific additional rules or logic'. A small dark red tab extends from the right side of the 'plug-in module' box, suggesting it can be attached to the 'core system'.

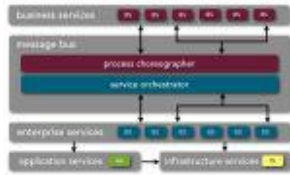
core
system

minimal functionality to run system
general business rules and logic
no custom processing

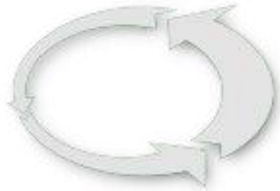
plug-in
module

standalone independent module
specific additional rules or logic

Microkernel: Considerations



can be embedded or used as part of another pattern



great support for evolutionary design and incremental development



great pattern for product-based applications

Microkernel: Analysis

overall agility



deployment



testability



performance



scalability



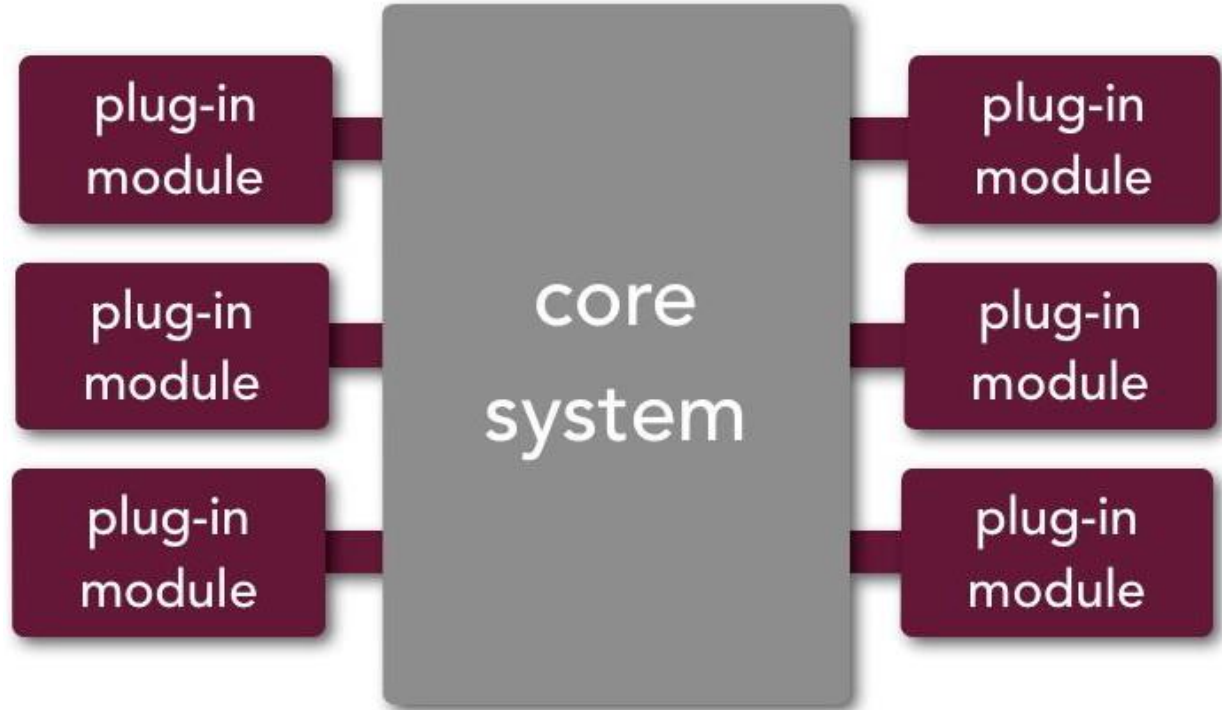
development



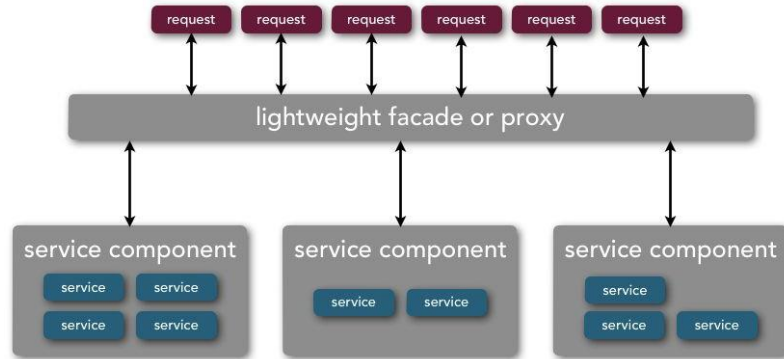
complexity



loose coupling



Service Oriented/Microservice Architecture



Space Based Architecture

