## 12.665

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## Question

The product of eigenvalues of

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

- **1**
- **2** 1
- **3** C
- 4

# Equation I

Let

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1}$$

Let  $\lambda$  be the eigen value of the **A**. Then,

$$\left|\mathbf{A} - \lambda \mathbf{I}\right| = 0 \tag{2}$$

### Theoretical Solution

$$\begin{vmatrix} -\lambda & 0 & 1\\ 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0\\ 1 & 0 & -\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 \tag{3}$$

$$-\lambda(1-\lambda)(-\lambda)+1(-(1-\lambda))=0 \tag{4}$$

$$\lambda^2(1-\lambda) - (1-\lambda) = 0 \tag{5}$$

$$(\lambda^2 - 1)(1 - \lambda) = 0 \tag{6}$$

$$\lambda = 1$$
 and  $\lambda = -1$  (7)

Product of two eigen values is -1

