

HOME AUTOMATION (DETECTING GAS LEAKAGE)

```
//defining pins for the inputs and outputs
const int gas_input = A0;
int gas = 0;
const int led = 6;
const int buzzer = 12;
int trigger_pin = 2;
int echo_pin = 3;
int buzzer_pin = 10;
int time;
int distance;

void setup()
{
    //setting up the correct pin modes
    pinMode(led,OUTPUT);
    pinMode(buzzer,OUTPUT);
    pinMode (trigger_pin, OUTPUT);
        pinMode (echo_pin, INPUT);
        pinMode (buzzer_pin, OUTPUT);
    //initializing the serial monitor
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop()
{
    //read the input from mq2 gas sensor
    gas = analogRead(gas_input);
    //print the input om serial monitor
    Serial.print(" The gas value is :");
    Serial.println(gas);
    //remapping the value of input from mq2 to 0-255
    int led_out = map(gas, 80, 400, 0, 255);

    //send the output to buzzer
    tone(buzzer,led_out,100);
    //send the pwm signal to led
    analogWrite(led,led_out);
    //delay of 100ms
    delay(100);
    digitalWrite (trigger_pin, HIGH);
        delayMicroseconds (10);
        digitalWrite (trigger_pin, LOW);
        time = pulseIn (echo_pin, HIGH);
        distance = (time * 0.034) / 2;

    if (distance <= 10)
    {
        Serial.println (" Door Open ");
        Serial.print (" Distance= ");
        Serial.println (distance);
        digitalWrite (buzzer_pin, HIGH);
    }
}
```

```
        delay (500);
    }
else {
    Serial.println (" Door closed ");
    Serial.print (" Distance= ");
    Serial.println (distance);
    digitalWrite (buzzer_pin, LOW);
    delay (500);
}
}
```