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Рефакторинг кода
# module: models.py
class OperatingSystem:
  def __init__(self, os_id: int, name: str):
    self.os id = os id
    self.name = name
class Computer:
  def __init__(self, comp_id: int, os_id: int, model: str, salary: int):
    self.comp id = comp id
    self.os id = os id
    self.model = model
    self.salary = salary
class ComputerOperatingSystem:
  def __init__(self, comp_id: int, os_id: int):
    self.comp_id = comp_id
    self.os_id = os_id
# module: queries.py
from models import OperatingSystem, Computer, ComputerOperatingSystem
def query1(computers, operating_systems):
  return [
    (comp.model, os.name)
    for comp in computers
    if comp.model.startswith("A")
    for os in operating_systems
    if comp.os_id == os.os_id
  ]
def query2(computers, operating_systems):
  min_salary_per_os = {
    os.name: min(
      [comp.salary for comp in computers if comp.os_id == os.os_id], default=None
    )
    for os in operating_systems
  return sorted(min_salary_per_os.items(), key=lambda x: x[1])
def query3(computers, operating_systems, computer_os):
  return sorted(
    [
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(comp.model, os.name)
      for co in computer_os
      for comp in computers
      for os in operating_systems
      if co.comp_id == comp.comp_id and co.os_id == os.os_id
    ],
    key=lambda x: x[0],
  )
# module: data.py
from models import OperatingSystem, Computer, ComputerOperatingSystem
operating systems = [
  OperatingSystem(1, "Windows"),
  OperatingSystem(2, "Linux"),
  OperatingSystem(3, "macOS"),
]
computers = [
  Computer(1, 1, "Dell Inspiron", 70000),
  Computer(2, 2, "HP EliteBook", 80000),
  Computer(3, 1, "Lenovo ThinkPad", 75000),
  Computer(4, 3, "Apple MacBook", 150000),
  Computer(5, 2, "Acer Aspire", 60000),
]
computer_os = [
  ComputerOperatingSystem(1, 1),
  ComputerOperatingSystem(2, 2),
  ComputerOperatingSystem(3, 1),
  ComputerOperatingSystem(4, 3),
  ComputerOperatingSystem(5, 2),
]
Модульные тесты
import unittest
from queries import query1, query2, query3
from data import operating_systems, computers, computer_os
class TestQueries(unittest.TestCase):
  def test_query1(self):
    result = query1(computers, operating systems)
    expected = [("Acer Aspire", "Linux")]
    self.assertEqual(result, expected)
  def test_query2(self):
    result = query2(computers, operating_systems)
    expected = [
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("Linux", 60000),
      ("Windows", 70000),
      ("macOS", 150000),
    ]
    self.assertEqual(result, expected)
  def test_query3(self):
    result = query3(computers, operating_systems, computer_os)
    expected = [
      ("Acer Aspire", "Linux"),
      ("Apple MacBook", "macOS"),
      ("Dell Inspiron", "Windows"),
      ("HP EliteBook", "Linux"),
      ("Lenovo ThinkPad", "Windows"),
    ]
    self.assertEqual(result, expected)
if __name__ == "__main__":
  unittest.main()
```