### Libraries

### In [1]:

```
1  # Data:
 2 import pandas as pd
   import numpy as np
   from collections import Counter
 6
   # Text preprocessing:
7
   from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
 8
   from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer, one_hot
9
   from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
10
11
   # Layers:
12
   from keras.layers import Input, Embedding, LSTM, Dense, Flatten, concatenate, Dropout,
13
   # Model:
14
15
   from keras.models import Model
16
17
   # Metrics:
18
   from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
19
20
   from time import time
21 import keras
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
22
   from sklearn.utils import class_weight
23
24
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

### Load data

```
In [2]:
```

```
data = pd.read_csv('data/final_features.csv')
data.sort_values(by='project_submitted_datetime',inplace=True)
print('ratio excepted: ', round(Counter(data['project_is_approved']).get(1)/data.shape
print('ratio rejected: ', round(Counter(data['project_is_approved']).get(0)/data.shape

ratio excepted: 85.0 %
ratio rejected: 15.0 %

Out[2]:
(109248, 17)
```

### In [3]:

```
# diff = int(round(Counter(data['project_is_approved']).get(1),2) - round(Counter(data['project_is_approved'] == 0].index.values]
# data = pd.concat(objs=[data,data.loc[oversampled,:]],axis=0)
```

### In [4]:

```
# data.sort_values(by='project_submitted_datetime',inplace=True)
# print('ratio excepted: ', round(Counter(data['project_is_approved']).get(1)/data.sha,
# print('ratio rejected: ', round(Counter(data['project_is_approved']).get(0)/data.sha,
# data.shape
```

### In [5]:

```
for feature in data.iteritems():
    print(feature[0],':','has', str(data[data[feature[0]].isnull().values][feature[0]]
```

```
project_submitted_datetime : has 0 missing values
clean_teacher_prefix : has 0 missing values
clean_school_state : has 0 missing values
clean_grade_categories : has 0 missing values
clean_subject_categories : has 0 missing values
clean_subject_subcategories : has 0 missing values
clean_project_title : has 43 missing values
clean_essay : has 0 missing values
clean_resource_summary : has 0 missing values
resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits : has 0 missing values
std_price : has 0 missing values
std_quantity : has 0 missing values
std_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects : has 0 missing values
nrm price : has 0 missing values
nrm_quantity : has 0 missing values
nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects : has 0 missing values
project_is_approved : has 0 missing values
```

### In [6]:

```
data.fillna(value={'clean_project_title':''}, inplace=True)
```

```
In [7]:
```

```
for feature in data.iteritems():
        print(feature[0],':','has', str(data[data[feature[0]].isnull().values][feature[0]]
 2
project_submitted_datetime : has 0 missing values
clean_teacher_prefix : has 0 missing values
clean_school_state : has 0 missing values
clean_grade_categories : has 0 missing values
clean_subject_categories : has 0 missing values
clean_subject_subcategories : has 0 missing values
clean_project_title : has 0 missing values
clean_essay : has 0 missing values
clean_resource_summary : has 0 missing values
resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits : has 0 missing values
std_price : has 0 missing values
std_quantity : has 0 missing values
std_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects : has 0 missing values
nrm_price : has 0 missing values
nrm quantity: has 0 missing values
nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects : has 0 missing values
project_is_approved : has 0 missing values
```

### In [8]:

```
data['total_text_data'] = data['clean_project_title'] + ' ' + data['clean_essay'] + '
data.drop(labels=['clean_project_title','clean_essay','clean_resource_summary'],axis=1
data['total_text_data'] = data['clean_project_title'] + ' ' + data['clean_essay'] + '
data['total_text_data'] = data['clean_project_title'] + ' ' + data['clean_essay'] + '
data['total_text_data'] = data['clean_project_title'] + ' ' + data['clean_essay'] + '
data['total_text_data'] = data['clean_project_title'] + ' ' + data['clean_essay'] + '
data['total_text_data'] = data['clean_project_title'] + ' ' + data['clean_essay'] + '
data.drop(labels=['clean_project_title', 'clean_essay', 'clean_resource_summary'],axis=1
```

# Split data into train, CV and test

### In [9]:

```
# data = data.iloc[0:10000,:]
 2
   data_train = data.iloc[0:int(data.shape[0]*0.8),:]
4 data train = data train.iloc[0:int(data train.shape[0]*0.8),:]
 5
   data_cv = data_train.iloc[int(data_train.shape[0]*0.8):,:]
   data_test = data.iloc[int(data.shape[0]*0.8):,:]
 7
8 Y_train = data_train['project_is_approved']
9
   data_train.drop(labels=['project_is_approved'],axis=1,inplace=True)
10
   X train = data train
11
   Y_cv = data_cv['project_is_approved']
12
   data_cv.drop(labels=['project_is_approved'],axis=1,inplace=True)
13
14
   X_cv = data_cv
15
16 Y_test = data_test['project_is_approved']
   data_test.drop(labels=['project_is_approved'],axis=1,inplace=True)
17
18
   X_test = data_test
19
```

```
c:\users\byron\applications\pythonmaster\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\fram
e.py:3697: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/s
table/indexing.html#indexing-view-versus-copy (http://pandas.pydata.org/pand
as-docs/stable/indexing.html#indexing-view-versus-copy)
    errors=errors)
```

### In [10]:

```
print('X_train shape: ',X_train.shape, 'Y_train shape: ',Y_train.shape)
print('X_cv shape: ',X_cv.shape, 'Y_cv shape: ',Y_cv.shape)
print('X_test shape: ',X_test.shape, 'Y_test shape: ',Y_test.shape)
```

```
X_train shape: (69918, 14) Y_train shape: (69918,)
X_cv shape: (13984, 14) Y_cv shape: (13984,)
X_test shape: (21850, 14) Y_test shape: (21850,)
```

# Turn text data into sequence data - text preprocessing

### In [11]:

```
1 # Use training data:
 2 text = Tokenizer()
   text.fit_on_texts(X_train['total_text_data'])
   text_sequences_train = text.texts_to_sequences(X_train['total_text_data'])
 5
 6
   def max_length(observation_text):
 7
        observation_text_lengths = list()
 8
        for obs in observation_text:
9
           observation_text_lengths.append(len(obs.split()))
10
        return np.mean(observation text lengths)
11
12
   max_len = int(max_length(X_train['total_text_data'].values))
13
14
   text_sequences_train = pad_sequences(sequences=text_sequences_train, maxlen=max_len, p
15
16
   dictionary = text.word_index
17
18 | frequencies = text.word_counts
19
   frequencies = dict(frequencies)
20
   vocab_size = len(dictionary.keys()) + 1
21
22 # Transform cv and test data
   text_sequences_cv = text.texts_to_sequences(X_cv['total_text_data'])
23
24 text_sequences_cv = pad_sequences(sequences=text_sequences_cv, maxlen=max_len, padding
   text_sequences_test = text.texts_to_sequences(X_test['total_text_data'])
26
   text_sequences_test = pad_sequences(sequences=text_sequences_test, maxlen=max_len, pad
27
```

# Get pretrained word embeddings

```
In [12]:
```

```
embeddings index = dict()
 2
    with open(r'glove/glove.6B.100d.txt','r',encoding='utf-8') as f:
 3
        for line in f:
 4
            values = line.split()
 5
            word = values[0]
 6
            coefs = np.array(values[1:], dtype='float32')
 7
            embeddings index[word] = coefs
 8
    print('Loaded {} word vectors.'.format(len(embeddings_index)))
9
10
    embedding matrix = np.zeros((vocab size, 100))
    for word, i in dictionary.items():
11
12
        embedding_vector = embeddings_index.get(word)
        if embedding_vector is not None:
13
14
            embedding_matrix[i] = embedding_vector
```

Loaded 400000 word vectors.

## One hot encode categorical features

### In [13]:

```
1 # Encode teacher prefix:
       2 teacher_vec = CountVectorizer(binary=True)
       3 clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_train = teacher_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_teacher_pref]
                      clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_cv = teacher_vec.transform(X_cv['clean_teacher_prefix'])
       5
                          clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_test = teacher_vec.transform(X_test['clean_teacher_prefix'])
                       # Encode school state:
       7
                       school_vec = CountVectorizer(binary=True)
                         clean_school_state_ohe_train = school_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_school_state'])
      9
                          clean school state ohe cv = school vec.transform(X cv['clean school state'])
11
                         clean_school_state_ohe_test = school_vec.transform(X_test['clean_school_state'])
12
13
                         # Encode grade categories:
                         grade_vec = CountVectorizer(binary=True)
                       clean_grade_categories_ohe_train = grade_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train = grade_vec.fit_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train = grade_vec.fit_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_ohe_train['clean_grade_categories_oh
15
16
                          clean_grade_categories_ohe_cv = grade_vec.transform(X_cv['clean_grade_categories'])
17
                          clean_grade_categories_ohe_test = grade_vec.transform(X_test['clean_grade_categories']
18
19 # Encode subject categories:
20 | cat_vec = CountVectorizer(binary=True)
                          clean_subject_categories_ohe_train = cat_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train = cat_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_train['clean_subject_categories_ohe_
                      clean_subject_categories_ohe_cv = cat_vec.transform(X_cv['clean_subject_categories'])
22
23
                          clean_subject_categories_ohe_test = cat_vec.transform(X_test['clean_subject_categories
24
25
                       # Encode subject subcategories:
26 | subcat_vec = CountVectorizer(binary=True)
                         clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_train = subcat_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_subject_subject_subcategories_ohe_train = subcat_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_train = subcat_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train = subcat_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train = subcat_vec.fit_transform(X_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train = subcat_vec.fit_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subcategories_ohe_train['clean_subc
27
28 clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_cv = subcat_vec.transform(X_cv['clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_cv = subcat_vec.transform(X_cv['clean_subcategories_ohe_cv 
                         clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_test = subcat_vec.transform(X_test['clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subcategories_ohe_test_subc
```

## **Building the Neural Network**

### In [14]:

```
extl_data = Input(shape=(max_len,), dtype='int32', name='input_total_text_data')
ini2tializer='uniform'
al_3text_data = Embedding(input_dim=vocab_size, output_dim=100, weights=[embedding_matrix], 1
nits=100, activation='tanh', kernel_initializer='glorot_normal', bias_initializer='glorot no
latten()(lstm)
eacher_prefix = Input(shape=(clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_train.shape[1],), dtype='int32', name=
cher_prefix = Embedding(input_dim=clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_train.shape[1] + 1, output_dim=51
lateten()(embedding_teacher_prefix)
chlolol_state = Input(shape=(clean_school_state_ohe_train.shape[1],), dtype='int32', name='int
odl2_state = Embedding(input_dim=clean_school_state_ohe_train.shape[1] + 1, output_dim=512, <
lataten()(embedding_school_state)
radde categories = Input(shape=(clean_grade_categories_ohe_train.shape[1],), dtype='int32', r
de_categories = Embedding(input_dim=clean_grade_categories_ohe_train.shape[1] + 1, output_di
lataten()(embedding_grade_categories)
jæÆt_categories = Embedding(input_dim=clean_subject_categories_ohe_train.shape[1] + 1, outp↓
latten()(embedding_subject_categories)
ubpect subcategories = Input(shape=(clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_train.shape[1],), dtype=
je2dt_subcategories = Embedding(input_dim=clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_train.shape[1] + 1
latten()(embedding_subject_subcategories)
ar&//contains_numerical_digits = Input(shape=(1,), dtype='float32', name='resource_summary_co
umbber_of_previously_posted_projects = Input(shape=(1,), dtype='float32', name='nrm_teacher_r
nplot(shape=(1,), dtype='float32', name='nrm_price')
= 3Dnput(shape=(1,), dtype='float32', name='nrm_quantity')
atadnate([resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits,nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted]
en&e(units=100,activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_normal')(concat)
concatenate([flatten 1,flatten 2,flatten 3,flatten 4,flatten 5,flatten 6,dense num])
se@units=100,activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_normal',bias_initializer='he_normal')(
oust/(rate=0.2)(dense 1)
se@units=100,activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_normal',bias_initializer='he_normal')(
out(rate=0.2)(dense 2)
se@Qunits=100,activation='relu',kernel_initializer='he_normal',bias_initializer='he_normal')(
e(Aunits=1,activation='sigmoid',kernel initializer='glorot normal',bias initializer='glorot n
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From c:\users\byron\applications\pythonmaster\lib\site-pa ckages\tensorflow\python\framework\op\_def\_library.py:263: colocate\_with (fro m tensorflow.python.framework.ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a fu ture version.

Instructions for updating:

Colocations handled automatically by placer.

WARNING:tensorflow:From c:\users\byron\applications\pythonmaster\lib\site-pa ckages\keras\backend\tensorflow\_backend.py:3445: calling dropout (from tenso rflow.python.ops.nn\_ops) with keep\_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep\_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep\_prob`.

### In [15]:

```
model = Model(inputs=[input_total_text_data,
 1
 2
                          input_clean_teacher_prefix,
 3
                          input_clean_school_state,
 4
                          input_clean_grade_categories,
 5
                          input_clean_subject_categories,
 6
                          input_clean_subject_subcategories,
 7
                          resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits,
 8
                          nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects,
9
                          nrm_price,
10
                          nrm_quantity
                          ], outputs=[output])
11
```

### In [16]:

1 model.summary()

Layer (type) o		Shape	Param #	
input_total_text_data (InputLay			0	
embedding_1 (Embedding) _text_data[0][0]	(None,	154, 100)	5090200	input_total
<pre>input_clean_teacher_prefix (Inp</pre>	(None,	5)	0	
input_clean_school_state (Input	(None,	51)	0	
input_clean_grade_categories (I	(None,	4)	0	
input_clean_subject_categories	(None,	51)	0	
input_clean_subject_subcategori	(None,	386)	0	
resource_summary_contains_numer	(None,	1)	0	
nrm_teacher_number_of_previousl	(None,	1)	0	
nrm_price (InputLayer)	(None,	1)	0	
nrm_quantity (InputLayer)	(None,	1)	0	
lstm_1 (LSTM) [0][0]	(None,	154, 100)	80400	embedding_1
embedding_2 (Embedding) _teacher_prefix[0][0]	(None,	5, 512)	3072	input_clean
embedding_3 (Embedding) _school_state[0][0]	(None,	51, 512)	26624	input_clean
embedding_4 (Embedding) _grade_categories[0][0	(None,	4, 512)	2560	input_clean

<pre>embedding_5 (Embedding) _subject_categories[0]</pre>	(None, 51	., 512)	26624	input_clean
embedding_6 (Embedding) _subject_subcategories	(None, 38	36, 512)	198144	input_clean
concatenate_1 (Concatenate) mmary_contains_numeric	(None, 4)		0	resource_su
_number_of_previously_				nrm_teacher
[0][0]				nrm_price
y[0][0]				nrm_quantit
flatten_1 (Flatten) [0]	(None, 15	5400)	0	lstm_1[0]
flatten_2 (Flatten) [0][0]	(None, 25	660)	0	embedding_2
flatten_3 (Flatten) [0][0]	(None, 26	5112)	0	embedding_3
flatten_4 (Flatten) [0][0]	(None, 20	948)	0	embedding_4
flatten_5 (Flatten) [0][0]	(None, 26	5112)	0	embedding_5
flatten_6 (Flatten) [0][0]	(None, 19	7632)	0	embedding_6
dense_1 (Dense) _1[0][0]	(None, 10	00)	500	concatenate
concatenate_2 (Concatenate) [0][0]	(None, 26	59964)	0	flatten_1
[0][0]				flatten_2
[0][0]				flatten_3
[0][0]				flatten_4
[0][0]				flatten_5
[0][0]				flatten_6
[~][_0]				dense_1[0]

[0]

dense_2 (Dense) _2[0][0]	- (None,	100)	26996500	concatenate
dropout_1 (Dropout) [0]	(None,	100)	0	dense_2[0]
dense_3 (Dense) [0][0]	(None,	100)	10100	dropout_1
dropout_2 (Dropout) [0]	(None,	100)	0	dense_3[0]
dense_4 (Dense) [0][0]	(None,	100)	10100	dropout_2
output (Dense) [0]	- (None,	1)	101	dense_4[0]
Total params: 32,444,9 Trainable params: 27,3 Non-trainable params:	925 354,725			

In [17]:

```
1 tensorboard = keras.callbacks.TensorBoard(log_dir='.logs/{}'.format(time()), histogram
```

### In [18]:

model.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(lr=0.0001), loss='binary\_crossentropy',

### In [19]:

```
1
    class roc_callback(keras.callbacks.Callback):
        def __init__(self,training_data,validation_data):
 2
 3
            self.x = training_data[0]
 4
            self.y = training_data[1]
 5
            self.x_val = validation_data[0]
 6
            self.y_val = validation_data[1]
 7
 8
        def on_train_begin(self, logs={}):
 9
            return
10
11
        def on_train_end(self, logs={}):
            return
12
13
14
        def on_epoch_begin(self, epoch, logs={}):
            return
15
16
        def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs={}):
17
            y_pred = self.model.predict(self.x)
18
            roc = roc_auc_score(self.y, y_pred)
19
            y_pred_val = self.model.predict(self.x_val)
20
21
            roc_val = roc_auc_score(self.y_val, y_pred_val)
            print('\rroc-auc: %s - roc-auc_val: %s' % (str(round(roc,4)),str(round(roc_val))
22
23
            return
24
25
        def on_batch_begin(self, batch, logs={}):
26
            return
27
        def on_batch_end(self, batch, logs={}):
28
29
            return
30
```

#### In [20]:

### In [21]:

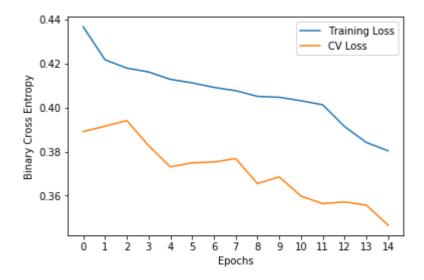
```
batch size = 100
 2
    epochs = 15
 3
    history = model.fit(x=[text_sequences_train,
                             clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_train,
 4
 5
                             clean_school_state_ohe_train,
 6
                             clean_grade_categories_ohe_train,
 7
                             clean_subject_categories_ohe_train,
 8
                             clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_train,
 9
                             X_train['resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits'],
10
                             X train['nrm teacher number of previously posted projects'],
11
                             X_train['nrm_price'],
12
                             X_train['nrm_quantity']
13
                             ],y=[Y_train],
14
                             validation_data=([text_sequences_cv,
                             clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_cv,
15
16
                             clean_school_state_ohe_cv,
17
                             clean_grade_categories_ohe_cv,
18
                             clean_subject_categories_ohe_cv,
                             clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_cv,
19
20
                             X_cv['resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits'],
21
                             X_cv['nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'],
22
                             X_cv['nrm_price'],
23
                             X_cv['nrm_quantity']],[Y_cv]),
24
                             batch_size=batch_size,
25
                             epochs=epochs,
26
                             callbacks=[tensorboard,
27
                             roc_callback(training_data=([text_sequences_train,
28
                             clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_train,
29
                             clean_school_state_ohe_train,
30
                             clean_grade_categories_ohe_train,
31
                             clean_subject_categories_ohe_train,
32
                             clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_train,
33
                             X_train['resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits'],
34
                             X train['nrm teacher number of previously posted projects'],
35
                             X_train['nrm_price'],
                             X_train['nrm_quantity']
36
                             ], Y_train),
37
38
                             validation_data=([text_sequences_cv,
39
                             clean teacher prefix ohe cv,
40
                             clean_school_state_ohe_cv,
41
                             clean grade categories ohe cv,
42
                             clean_subject_categories_ohe_cv,
43
                             clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_cv,
44
                             X_cv['resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits'],
45
                             X_cv['nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'],
                             X cv['nrm price'],
46
                             X_cv['nrm_quantity']], Y_cv))],
47
48
                             class_weight=class_weights
49
                             )
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From c:\users\byron\applications\pythonmaster\lib\site-pa ckages\tensorflow\python\ops\math\_ops.py:3066: to\_int32 (from tensorflow.pyt hon.ops.math\_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:
Use tf.cast instead.
Train on 69918 samples, validate on 13984 samples

```
Epoch 1/15
- acc: 0.8426 - val loss: 0.3891 - val acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.6699 - roc-auc_val: 0.6673
69918/69918 [============= - - 503s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4218
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3915 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.6635 - roc-auc_val: 0.6627
Epoch 3/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3941 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.6766 - roc-auc_val: 0.6758
Epoch 4/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3827 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.6974 - roc-auc val: 0.6963
Epoch 5/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3731 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7153 - roc-auc_val: 0.7173
Epoch 6/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3749 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7213 - roc-auc_val: 0.7235
Epoch 7/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val loss: 0.3753 - val acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7292 - roc-auc_val: 0.7312
Epoch 8/15
69918/69918 [============= - - 501s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4077
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3768 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7302 - roc-auc_val: 0.7331
Epoch 9/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val loss: 0.3655 - val acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7549 - roc-auc_val: 0.76
Epoch 10/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3685 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7541 - roc-auc_val: 0.7574
Epoch 11/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3598 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7632 - roc-auc_val: 0.7673
Epoch 12/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val loss: 0.3563 - val acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7697 - roc-auc_val: 0.7734
Epoch 13/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3571 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7683 - roc-auc_val: 0.7743
Epoch 14/15
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3556 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7761 - roc-auc_val: 0.7799
Epoch 15/15
69918/69918 [============ ] - 500s 7ms/step - loss: 0.3804
- acc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.3465 - val_acc: 0.8593
roc-auc: 0.7876 - roc-auc val: 0.7904
```

#### In [22]:

```
plt.plot(np.arange(epochs),history.history['loss'],label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(np.arange(epochs),history.history['val_loss'],label='CV Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Binary Cross Entropy')
plt.legend()
plt.xticks(np.arange(epochs))
plt.show()
```



#### In [23]:

```
1
    model.evaluate(x=[text_sequences_test,
 2
                             clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_test,
 3
                             clean_school_state_ohe_test,
 4
                             clean_grade_categories_ohe_test,
 5
                             clean_subject_categories_ohe_test,
 6
                             clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_test,
 7
                             X_test['resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits'],
 8
                             X_test['nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'],
9
                             X_test['nrm_price'],
10
                             X_test['nrm_quantity']
                             ],y=[Y_test],
11
                             batch_size=batch_size
12
13
```

```
21850/21850 [===========] - 37s 2ms/step
```

#### Out[23]:

[0.3726955457532979, 0.8546910746965037]

### **AUC Score on test data**

### In [24]:

```
Y_pred = model.predict(x=[text_sequences_test,
 2
                            clean_teacher_prefix_ohe_test,
 3
                            clean_school_state_ohe_test,
 4
                            clean_grade_categories_ohe_test,
 5
                            clean_subject_categories_ohe_test,
 6
                            clean_subject_subcategories_ohe_test,
 7
                            X_test['resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits'],
                            X_test['nrm_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'],
 8
9
                            X_test['nrm_price'],
10
                            X_test['nrm_quantity']
11
                            ],
12
                          batch_size=batch_size)
13
   roc_auc_score(Y_test, Y_pred)
```

### Out[24]:

0.7293475929966586