

**Katherine Ayers**

"Kat"

**Webpage Template**

# HTML

## HyperText Markup Language

HTML is the standard markup language for documents designed to be displayed in a web browser

Google Chrome

Safari

Firefox

IE

MS Edge

## Basic HTML & CSS Template

### Setting up

This is a basic HTML set up

Create file called Index.html


VS Code quick set up with "!"

#### HTML tags

<> Starting tag

</> Ending tag

<https://www.w3schools.com/tags/>

```
<> index.html >  html
1  <!-- Document type -->
2  <!DOCTYPE html>
3  <!-- Language -->
4  <html lang="en">
5      <!-- Page headings -->
6      <head>
7          <!-- Meta data - Data about data -->
8          <meta charset="UTF-8" />
9          <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
10         <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
11         <!-- Document title appears in browser -->
12         <title>Document</title>
13     </head>
14     <!-- The Body of the page -->
15     <body></body>
16     <!-- End of HTML page -->
17 </html>
18
```

## HTML Tags - Headings

```
16      <!-- Heading Tags -->
17      <h1>Heading 1</h1>
18      <h2>Heading 2</h2>
19      <h3>Heading 3</h3>
20      <h4>Heading 4</h4>
21      <h5>Heading 5</h5>
22      <h6>Heading 6</h6>
23
```

**Heading 1**

**Heading 2**

**Heading 3**

**Heading 4**

**Heading 5**

**Heading 6**

# Katherine Ayers: Code Nation

## Basic HTML & CSS Template

### HTML Tags - Basic Styling

```
23
24  <!-- Styling Tag -->
25  <div>
26  <p>
27    <b><u><i>Lorem ipsum</b></u></i> dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Exercitationem
28    laboriosam ipsa molestias dignissimos, explicabo, consequuntur tempore id
29    facilis numquam cumque nemo alias sequi, culpa voluptatibus itaque autem
30    architecto possimus nesciunt.
31  </p>
32  Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit. Odio nihil,
33  similique quae aliquid eaque velit atque rerum libero error, deleniti eius
34  laboriosam deserunt neque unde nemo beatae tempore eos earum.<br />Nostrum
35  quibusdam provident quos dignissimos! Debitis, delectus sapiente. Voluptatum
36  maxime at iure dicta voluptates accusamus hic ullam a. Beatae, ipsam?
37  </div>
38
```

***Lorem ipsum*** dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Exercitationem laboriosam ipsa molestias dignissimos, explicabo, consequuntur tempore id facilis numquam cumque nemo alias sequi, culpa voluptatibus itaque autem architecto possimus nesciunt.

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Nostrum quibusdam provident quos dignissimos! Debitis, delectus sapiente. Voluptatum maxime at iure dicta voluptates accusamus hic ullam a. Beatae, ipsam?

<div> Divison

Used as container

<p> Paragraph

Represents paragraph

<b> Bold

Represents bold

<u> Underline

Represents underline

<i> Italic

Represents italic

<br /> Break

Represents line break

### HTML Tags - Lists (ordered and unordered)

```
<ol>  
  <li>Item 1</li>  
  <li>Item 2</li>  
</ol>
```

1. Item 1
2. Item 2

```
<ul>  
  <li>An Item</li>  
  <li>Another Item</li>  
</ul>
```

- An Item
- Another Item

<ol> Ordered List

<ul> Unordered List

<li> List Item



# Katherine Ayers: Code Nation

## Basic HTML & CSS Template

### HTML Tags - Images

```
<!-- Images -->  
<div>  
  
</div>
```





<img> Image      src: Source      alt: Alternative

# Katherine Ayers: Code Nation

## Basic HTML & CSS Template

### HTML Tags - Links

```
<!-- Links -->
<div>
<a href="https://www.w3schools.com/tags/" target="_blank">w3schools</a>
</div>

<div>
  <a href="index.html">1st Page</a>
  <a href="pagetwo.html">2nd Page</a>
</div>
```

w3schools  
1st Page 2nd Page

<a> Hyperlink      href: URL to page      target="\_blank" ----> Opens in new tab



# Katherine Ayers: Code Nation

## Basic HTML & CSS Template

Index.html

### Heading 1

### Heading 2

### Heading 3

### Heading 4

### Heading 5

### Heading 6

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- 1. Item 1
  - 2. Item 2
- An Item
  - Another Item



[w3schools](#)  
[1st Page](#) [2nd Page](#)

# Katherine Ayers: Code Nation

## Basic HTML & CSS Template

pagetwo.html

### Header



### Navbar

[1st Page](#) [2nd Page](#)

### Paragraph

***Lorem ipsum*** dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Exercitationem laboriosam ipsa molestias dignissimos, explicabo, consequuntur tempore id facilis numquam cumque nemo alias sequi, culpa voluptatibus itaque autem architecto possimus nesciunt.

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### Ordered List

1. Item 1
2. Item 2

### Unordered List

- An Item
- Another Item

### External Links

[w3schools](#)

# CSS

## Cascading Style Sheet

A style sheet language used for the presentation of a document written in a markup language such as HTML

### CSS - styling

Create file called styles.css

```
<!-- CSS -->  
<link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css" />  
<!-- Document title appears in browser -->
```

<link> relationship with another document

rel: The relationship (Stylesheet)

href: Path to document

### CSS - styling tag elements

Body tag:  
Background-color  
= light yellow

H1 tag:  
color = blue

p tag:  
Font-size = 20px

```
/* the body of the page */
body {
  background-color: ■lightyellow;
}

/* header 1 tag */
h1 {
  color: ■blue;
}

/* paragraph tag */
p {
  font-size: 20px;
}
```

HTML Color

Hex: #ffffff

RGB:(255, 255, 255)

<https://www.w3schools.com/css/>

### CSS - styling class names

```
/* Syling is class names */  
.navbar_styles {  
  text-align: center;  
}
```

.navbar\_styles

Given variable name for style class

Everything under class will use these styling choices

```
<!-- Links -->  
<div class="navbar_styles">  
  <h2>Navbar</h2>  
  <a href="index.html">1st Page</a>  
  <a href="pagetwo.html">2nd Page</a>  
  <a href="pagethree.html">3rd Page</a>  
</div>
```

<div class="navbar\_styles">

Included <h2> and <a href> tags

Finishes at </div>



# Katherine Ayers: Code Nation

## Basic HTML & CSS Template

Page three.html

### Header



### Navbar

[1st Page](#) [2nd Page](#) [3rd Page](#)

### Paragraph

***Lorem ipsum*** dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Exercitationem laboriosam ipsa molestias dignissimos, explicabo, consequuntur tempore id facilis numquam cumque nemo alias sequi, culpa voluptatibus itaque autem architecto possimus nesciunt.

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### Ordered List

1. Item 1
2. Item 2

### Unordered List

- An Item
- Another Item

### External Links

[w3schools](#)

[https://github.com/Indykatz/  
codeNation\\_webPage\\_Template](https://github.com/Indykatz/codeNation_webPage_Template)

Q & A