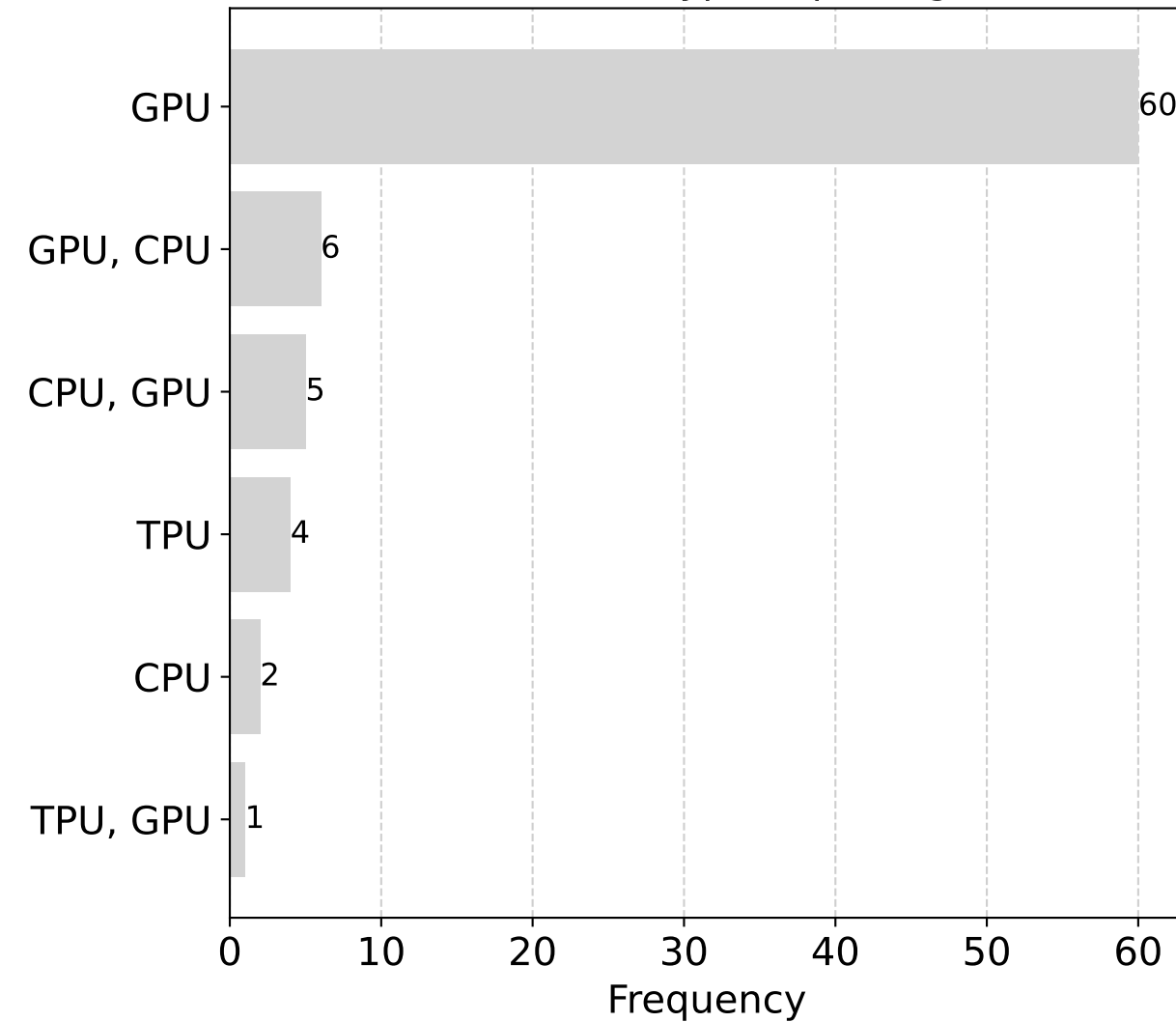
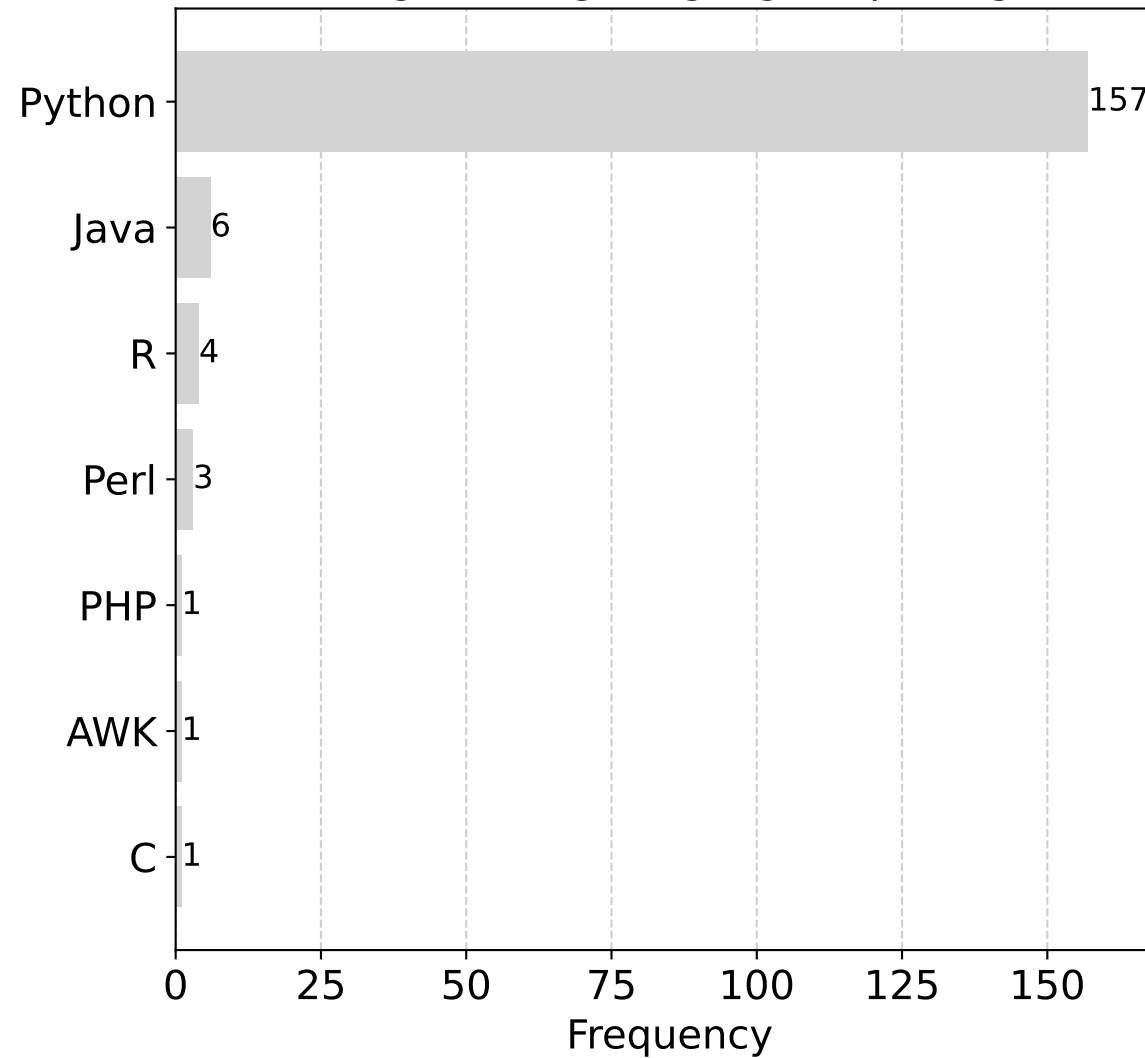


Hardware Type Reporting



Programming Language Reporting



Top 10 Library/Framework Usage

