# MODUL 4 Praktikum Sistem Basis Data

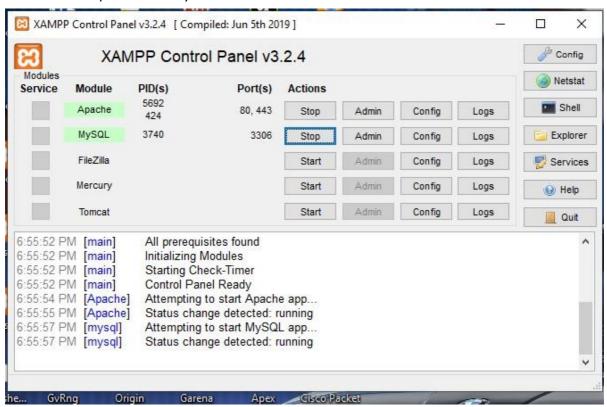
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## Menjalankan XAMPP

Start Server Apache dan MySQL



### Membuka My SQL lewat Command Prompt

```
C:\>cd xampp\mysql\bin

C:\xampp\mysql\bin>mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 22
Server version: 10.4.11-MariaDB mariadb.org binary distribution

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
```

#### Membuat database baru

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database perbankan;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.010 sec)
```

## Menghubungkan kedalam database baru yang telah dibuat

```
MariaDB [perbankan]> use perbankan;
Database changed
MariaDB [perbankan]>
```

#### Membuat table nasabah

```
MariaDB [perbankan]> CREATE TABLE nasabah(
-> id_nasabah INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
-> nama_nasabah VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
-> alamat_nasabah VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.213 sec)

MariaDB [perbankan]>
```

## Membuat table cabang\_bank

```
MariaDB [perbankan]> CREATE TABLE cabang_bank(
-> kode_cabang VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,
-> nama_cabang VARCHAR(45) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
-> alamat_cabang VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.215 sec)

MariaDB [perbankan]>
```

## Membuat table rekening

```
MariaDB [perbankan]> CREATE TABLE rekening(
-> no_rekening INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
-> kode_cabangFK VARCHAR(20) REFERENCES cabang_bank(kode_cabang) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
-> pin VARCHAR(20) DEFAULT '1234' NOT NULL,
-> saldo INTEGER DEFAULT 0 NOT NULL
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.217 sec)

MariaDB [perbankan]>
```

#### Membuat table transaksi

```
MariaDB [perbankan]> CREATE TABLE transaksi(
-> no_transaksi SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
-> id_nasabahFK INTEGER REFERENCES nasabah(id_nasabah) ON DELETE SET NULL ON UPDATE CASCADE,
-> no_rekeningFK INTEGER REFERENCES rekening(no_rekening) ON DELETE SET NULL ON UPDATE CASCADE,
-> jenis_transaksi VARCHAR(20) DEFAULT 'debit' NOT NULL,
-> tanggal DATETIME NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
-> jumlah INTEGER NOT NULL CHECK(jumlah>=20000)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.182 sec)
MariaDB [perbankan]>
```

Membuat table nasabah has rekening

```
MariaDB [perbankan]> CREATE TABLE nasabah_has_rekening(
-> id_nasabahFK INTEGER REFERENCES nasabah(id_nasabah) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
-> no_rekeningFK INTEGER REFERENCES rekening(no_rekening) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
-> PRIMARY KEY(id_nasabahFK,no_rekeningFK)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.174 sec)

MariaDB [perbankan]>
```

Cek hasil pembuatan database dengan perintah "show tables:" dan untuk melihat struktur tiap table menggunakan "describe nama tabel:" misal, describe nasabah:

```
MariaDB [perbankan]> show tables
 Tables_in_perbankan
 cabang_bank
 nasabah
nasabah_has_rekening
 rekening
transaksi
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [perbankan]> describe nasabah;
 Field
                                 | Null | Key | Default | Extra
  id_nasabah
 nama_nasabah | varchar(45)
alamat_nasabah | varchar(255)
                                                NULL
NULL
                                   NO
                                 NO
 rows in set (0.023 sec)
MariaDB [perbankan]> describe cabang_bank;
                                | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 Field
                Type
 kode_cabang
nama_cabang
                  varchar(20)
varchar(45)
                                         PRI
                                                NULL
  alamat_cabang | varchar(255)
 rows in set (0.023 sec)
MariaDB [perbankan]> describe rekening;
 Field
                 Type
                               | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 no_rekening
                  varchar(20)
  kode_cabangFK
                                              NULL
1234
                  varchar(20)
                                NO
  .
saldo
rows in set (0.021 sec)
MariaDB [perbankan]> describe transaksi;
 Field
                    | Type
                                               Null | Key | Default
                                                                                      Extra
  no_transaksi
                      bigint(20) unsigned
                                                               NULL
                                                                                        auto_increment
  id_nasabahFK
                      int(11)
int(11)
                                                               NULL
  no_rekeningFK
  jenis_transaksi
                      varchar(20)
                                                               debit
  tanggal
                      datetime
                                                NO
                                                               current_timestamp()
  jumlah
                      int(11)
                                                NO
                                                               NULL
6 rows in set (0.030 sec)
MariaDB [perbankan]> describe nasabah_has_rekening;
                              | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
                  Type
  id_nasabahFK
                    int(11)
                                        PRI
  no_rekeningFK
2 rows in set (0.030 sec)
MariaDB [perbankan]>
```